

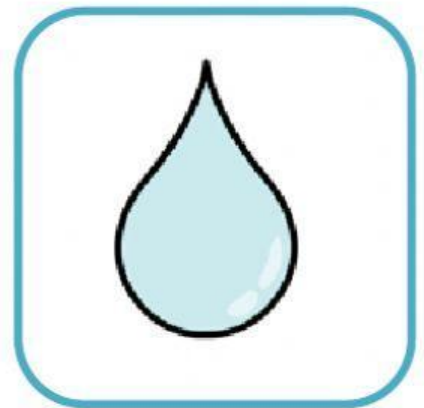
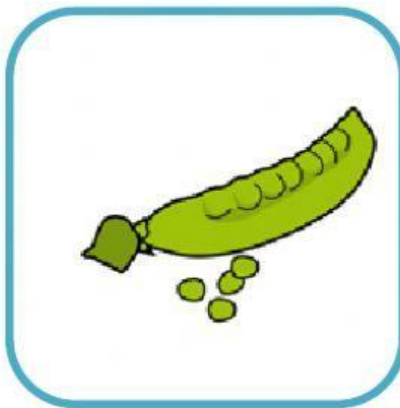
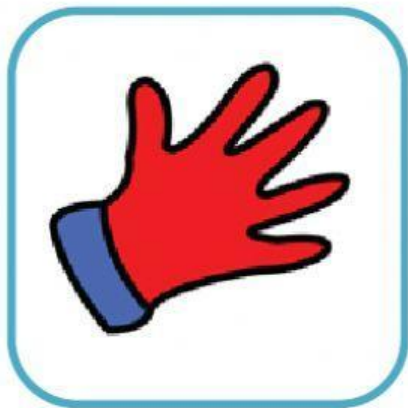
UNE LA IMAGEN CON SU PALABRA



GUERRA

GOMA

GASOLINA



GOTA

GUISANTE

GUANTE

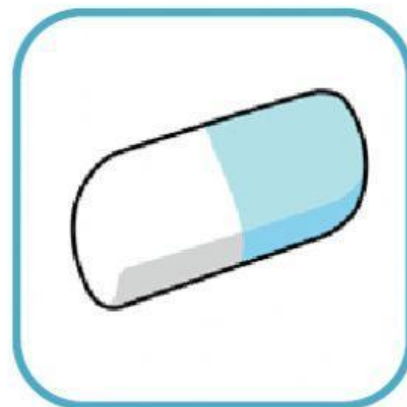
COMPLETA LA PALABRA



RRA



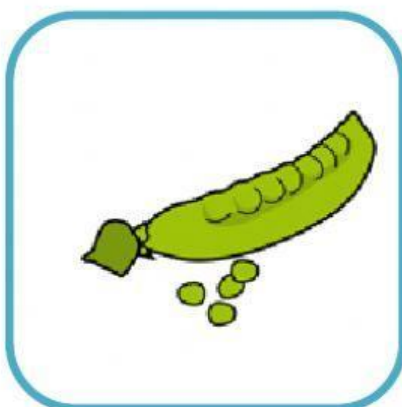
SOLINA



MA



ANTE



SANTE



TA