

# Congruent Triangles

**Congruent:** same size, shape, and measure. ( $\cong$ )

**Corresponding:** \_\_\_\_\_ or in the same position.

**Congruence Statement:** an equation showing the parts that are \_\_\_\_\_.

Fill in the blanks:

CPCTC is all about matching:

**C:** \_\_\_\_\_

**P:** \_\_\_\_\_ in

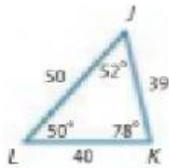
**C:** \_\_\_\_\_

**T:** \_\_\_\_\_ are

**C:** \_\_\_\_\_

Are the following triangles congruent? Justify your answer with congruence equations for the corresponding angles and sides.

**A.** LJK = \_\_\_\_\_

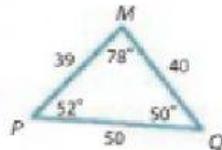


Angles

L =

J =

K =



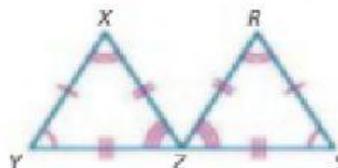
Sides

LJ =

JM =

KM =

**B.** RSZ = \_\_\_\_\_



Angles

Y =

X =

Z =

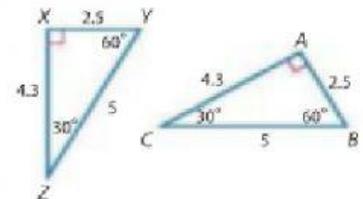
Sides

YX =

XZ =

ZY =

**C.** ABC = \_\_\_\_\_



Angles

X =

Y =

Z =

Sides

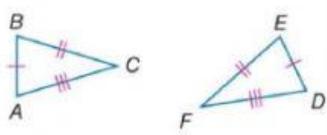
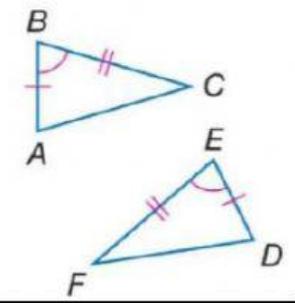
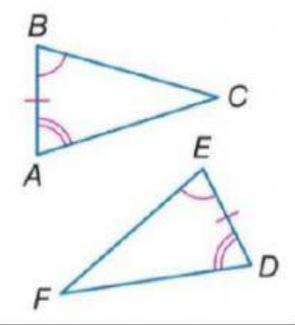
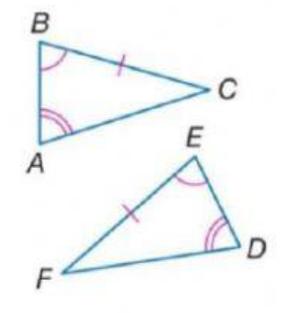
YX =

ZY =

XZ =

When stating triangles congruent the order of the name does matter!!!

There are \_\_\_\_ congruence theorems.  
Which theorem is only for right triangles?

<u>Postulate or Theorem</u>	<u>Meaning</u>	<u>Example</u> Only match marked parts	<u>Corresponding Angles</u>	<u>Corresponding Sides</u>
<b><u>SSS</u></b>	Triangles are congruent if all 3 _____ are congruent.		No marks parts	AB = BC = CA =
<b><u>SAS</u></b>	Triangles are congruent if <b>2 _____ and the angle _____ them</b> are congruent.		B =	AB = BC =
<b><u>ASA</u></b>	Triangles are congruent if <b>2 _____ and the side _____ them</b> are congruent.		A = B =	AB =
<b><u>AAS</u></b>	Triangles are congruent if <b>2 angles and the side after or before them</b> are congruent.		A = B =	BC =

Name : \_\_\_\_\_

# Congruence Statements

Sheet 1

A) Complete each congruence statement.

1)  $\triangle DEF \cong \triangle YXZ$

$\overline{EF} \cong$  \_\_\_\_\_

2)  $\triangle LMN \cong \triangle PQR$

$\angle M \cong$  \_\_\_\_\_

3)  $\triangle ABC \cong \triangle FGH$

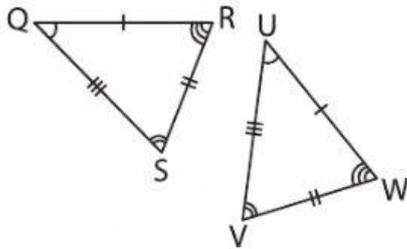
$\angle F \cong$  \_\_\_\_\_

4)  $\triangle STU \cong \triangle XYZ$

$\overline{ST} \cong$  \_\_\_\_\_

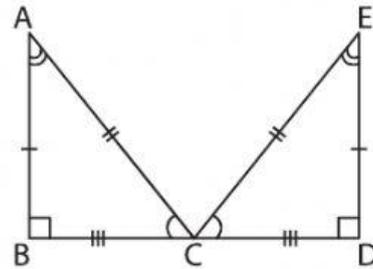
B) Complete each congruence statement.

5)



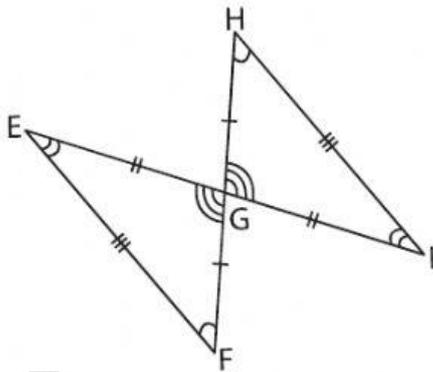
$\angle Q \cong$  \_\_\_\_\_

6)



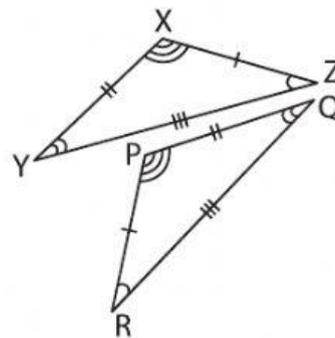
$\overline{AB} \cong$  \_\_\_\_\_

7)



$\overline{HI} \cong$  \_\_\_\_\_

8)



$\angle X \cong$  \_\_\_\_\_

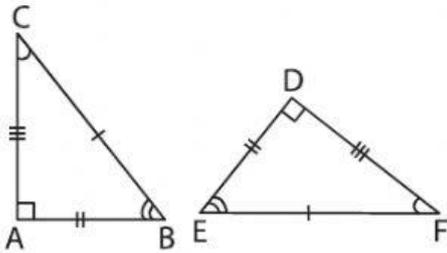
9) If the triangles QRS and BCD are congruent, what is the corresponding part of  $\overline{SQ}$ ?

\_\_\_\_\_

# Congruence Statements

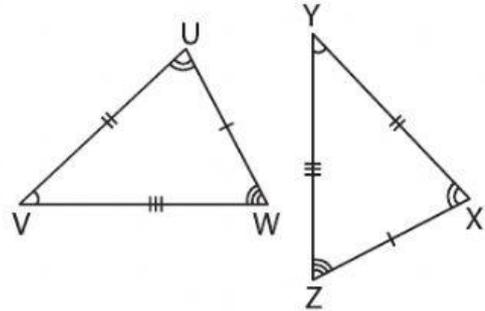
Complete the congruence statement for each pair of triangles.

1)



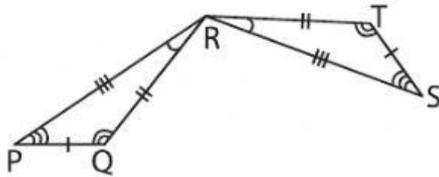
$\triangle ABC \cong$  \_\_\_\_\_

2)



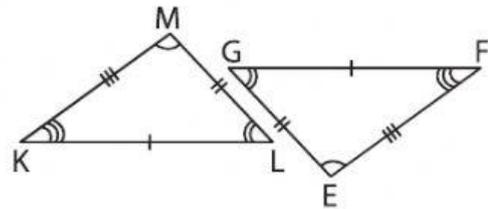
$\triangle UVW \cong$  \_\_\_\_\_

3)



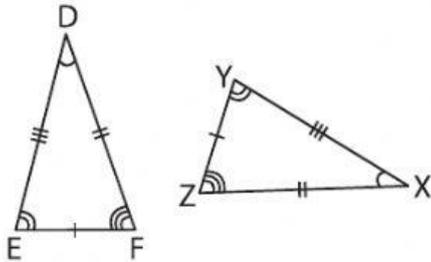
$\triangle PQR \cong$  \_\_\_\_\_

4)



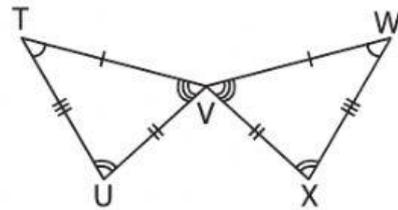
$\triangle KLM \cong$  \_\_\_\_\_

5)



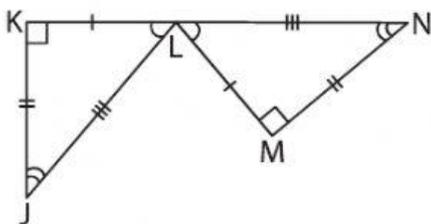
$\triangle DEF \cong$  \_\_\_\_\_

6)



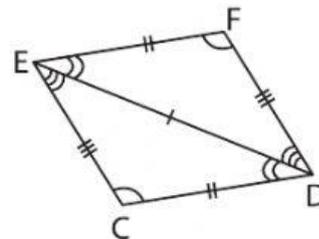
$\triangle TUV \cong$  \_\_\_\_\_

7)



$\triangle JKL \cong$  \_\_\_\_\_

8)



$\triangle CDE \cong$  \_\_\_\_\_