

PRESENT PERFECT

Read the examples:

I've forgotten his name. She hasn't washed the car. Have you made a cake?

Affirmative

Negative

Question

Read the explanation:

The present perfect **always** connects the **past** with the **present**.

The action in the past has **a result now**.

I've forgotten his name. (= I can't remember it now.)

She hasn't washed the car. (= It isn't clean now.)

Have you made a cake? (= Is there a cake now?)

Form:

To form the present perfect, we use **HAVE** or **HAS** + the **PAST PARTICIPLE** of the **VERB**.

Past participle of REGULAR VERBS:

You add **-ED**.

Examples:

wash -----> washed

live -----> lived

Past participle of IRREGULAR VERBS:

You need to check the list of irregular verbs (third column).

A) Complete the **AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCES**.

Use the **PRESENT PERFECT** of the verbs in brackets. Pay attention to the person!!!

+ Affirmative

I You We They	have (or 've)	cleaned the kitchen.
He She It	has (or 's)	

Example: o These cups are clean. Laura *'s washed* them. (wash) **Reg**

- 1 The table's next to the sofa now. We it. (move) **Reg**
- 2 You can use your bike now. I it. (fix) **Reg**
- 3 Ryan looks different. He a lot of weight. (lose) **Irreg**
- 4 She can't walk. She her leg. (break) **Irreg**
- 5 The boys aren't here. They their friends to the airport.
(take) **Irreg**
- 6 It raining. We can leave now. (stop) **Reg**
- 7 I can't open the door. Jack it. (lock) **Reg**
- 8 Let's take some photos. I my camera. (bring) **Irreg**

B) Complete the **NEGATIVE SENTENCES**.

Use the **PRESENT PERFECT** of the verbs in brackets. Pay attention to the person!!!

⊖ **Negative**

I You We They	have not (or haven't)	eaten lunch.
He She It	has not (or hasn't)	

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| o A: What's in that box? | B: I don't know. I <i>haven't opened</i> it. (not open) Reg |
| 1 A: Are Joe and Nicole here? | B: No. They home. (not come) Irr |
| 2 A: Is he going to her party? | B: No. She him. (not invite) Reg |
| 3 A: Where are my keys? | B: I don't know. I them. (not see) Irr |
| 4 A: Is Luke ready? | B: No. He his bag. (not pack) Reg |
| 5 A: Is the television on? | B: Yes. We it off. (not turn) Reg |
| 6 A: Is that a good book? | B: I don't know. I it. (not read) Irr |

open / invite / pack / turn -----> **They are REGULAR VERBS**

come / see / read -----> **They are IRREGULAR VERBS**

C) Write **QUESTIONS**. Then complete **the short answers**.

Use the **PRESENT PERFECT**.

? Questions

Have	I you we they	studied for the test?
Has	he she it	

Short Answers

Yes, No,	I you we they	have. haven't.
	he she it	has. hasn't.

 **Have** you **done** your homework? 
Yes, I have. ...or... No, I haven't.

 **Has** he **told** you the truth? 
Yes, he has. ...or... No, he hasn't.

wake up / have / get / make -----> **They are IRREGULAR VERBS**

walk / finish -----> **They are REGULAR VERBS**

0 Emma and Sam / wake up?

A: *Have Emma and Sam woken up?*

B: Yes, *they have*

1 they / have / breakfast?

A:

B: No, they

2 Emma / get / dressed? **Emma = she**

A:

B: No, she

3 Sam / make / any coffee? **Sam = he**

A:

B: Yes, he

4 he / walk / the dog?

A:

B: No, he

5 you / finish / your breakfast?

A:

B: Yes, I

6 you / have / a shower?

A:

B: No, I