



10. Установите соответствие тем 1 - 8 текстам А- G. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую ЦИФРУ только один раз. В задании одна тема лишняя. Запишите цифры в клетки задания 10

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGER | 5. COMPUTER PROGRAMMER |
| 2. NETWORK ADMINISTRATOR | 6. SHOP ASSISTANT |
| 3. SALES REPRESENTATIVE | 7. PUBLIC RELATIONS MANAGER |
| 4. BROADCAST TECHNICIAN | 8. JOURNALIST |

- A. Would you like a challenging job? Then think about this career. You might work from home and be your own boss, or you may prefer to apply for a job with a large company. To become successful in this profession, you need good logical reasoning and problem-solving skills. You will definitely have to study at a college or university and get a good qualification in computing.
- B. As a key member of Advancement Services, this position is responsible for all aspects of web administration including servers, desktop systems, Internet access, communications hardware/software and office systems. The employee is required to perform technology needs analysis and assist with technology planning through ongoing research. This position reports to the Director of Services and periodically works with all development staff.
- C. This is a widely spread job in the media. Common responsibilities for this type of occupation include setting up, operating, and maintaining the electronic equipment used to transmit radio and television programmes. You are also required to control audio equipment to regulate volume level and quality of sound during the programmes. Tasks will vary considerably depending on whether you are working in studios or on location.
- D. You will work across a range of factual, news and current affairs programmes for radio, television and the print media, reporting on local, national and international stories. You may be expected to contribute ideas, write scripts and news bulletins, direct news items on location and interview on camera. Vital qualities for this occupation are a good eye for a story, excellent communication skills and the ability to write well.
- E. Regardless of industry, you will play an important role in the success of your company. Your primary duties will be to interest buyers and purchasing agents in the company's goods or services and to address clients' questions and concerns. To do this job well, you have to be outgoing, patient, persuasive, and polite and you also have to be prepared to do a lot of travelling.
- F. You will be responsible for the creation and representation of a positive company image to the clients and general public. The duties of this job include writing, editing and publishing articles as well as preparation and dissemination of press releases. This position requires superior written and oral communication skills and the organizational skills necessary to manage a multitude of tasks at a fast and dynamic pace.
- G. This job requires extensive knowledge of brand names and the suitability of each product for the purpose stated by the consumer. It is also necessary to be able to assess the consumer's needs and advise him in a friendly, efficient manner on the best options available at the most affordable price. The employee will have to re-stock shelves, and tidy up the counter area and the floor whenever necessary.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

11. Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски **A — F** частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами **1 — 7**. Одна из частей в списке 1 — 7 лишняя. Занесите **цифры**, обозначающие соответствующие части предложения, в клетки задания **11** без пробелов и знаков препинания.

It was during a radar-related research project around 1946 that Dr. Percy Spencer, while working for Raytheon Corporation, noticed that a candy bar in his pocket melted during the testing of a new vacuum tube called a magnetron. This intrigued Dr. Spencer, **A** _____. This time he placed some popcorn kernels near the tube and watched **B** _____.

The next morning Spencer decided to put the magnetron tube near an egg. Spencer and a colleague both watched **C** _____. Spencer's colleague moved in for a closer look just as the egg splattered yolk all over his face. Dr. Spencer concluded that if you can cook an egg that quickly, **D** _____. He began experimenting. Dr. Spencer enclosed the food to be cooked in a metal box that he fed the microwaves into. He had invented what was to revolutionize cooking and form the basis of a multimillion dollar industry — the microwave oven. In 1947, Raytheon demonstrated the world's first microwave oven and called it a Radarange. The first microwave ovens cost between \$2,000 and \$3,000. Around 1952—55, Tappan introduced the first home model priced at \$1295. In 1967 Raytheon owned Amana Refrigeration introduced the first countertop microwave oven, **E** _____.

By 1975, sales of microwave ovens had, for the first time, exceeded those of gas ranges. In 1976, the microwave oven became a more commonly owned kitchen appliance than the dishwasher, **F** _____. America's cooking habits were being dramatically changed by the convenience of the microwave oven. Once considered a luxury, the microwave oven has developed into a practical necessity for a fast-paced world of today.

- 1. as the popcorn sputtered, cracked and popped**
- 2. so he decided to ask for help**
- 3. so he tried another experiment**
- 4. reaching nearly about 52 million US households**
- 5. which was smaller, safer and more reliable than previous models**
- 6. as the egg began to tremor and shake**
- 7. then you could cook other foods as well**

A	B	C	D	E	F

12-18 Прочитайте текст и выполните задания **12-18** отметьте на карточке вариант, соответствующий номеру выбранного вами варианта ответа.

In a certain city there lived a physician who sold yellow paint. This was of so singular a virtue that whoso was painted with it from head to heel was set free from the dangers of life, and the bondage of sin, and the fear of death for ever. So, the physician said in his prospectus; and so said all the citizens in the city; and there was nothing more urgent in men's hearts than to be properly painted themselves, and nothing they took more delight in than to see others painted.

There was in the same city a young man of a very good family but of a somewhat reckless life, who had reached the age of manhood, and would have nothing to say to the paint. 'Tomorrow was soon enough,' said he; and when the morrow came, he would still put it off. He might have continued to do until his death; only, he had a friend of about his own age and much of his own manners; and this youth, taking a walk in the public street, with not one fleck of paint upon his body, was suddenly run down by a water-cart and cut off in the heyday of his nakedness. This shook the other to the soul; so that I never beheld a man more earnest to be painted; and on the very same evening, in the presence of all his family, to appropriate music,

and himself weeping aloud, he received three complete coats and a touch of varnish on the top. The physician (who was himself affected even to tears) protested he had never done a job so thorough.

Some two months afterwards, the young man was carried on a stretcher to the physician's house. 'What is the meaning of this?' he cried, as soon as the door was opened. 'I was to be set free from all the dangers of life; and here have I been run down by that self-same water-cart, and my leg is broken.' 'Dear me!' said the physician. 'This is very sad. But I perceive I must explain to you the action of my paint. A broken bone is a mighty small affair at the worst of it; and it belongs to a class of accident to which my paint is quite inapplicable. Sin, my dear young friend, sin is the sole calamity that a wise man should apprehend; it is against sin that I have fitted you out; and when you come to be tempted, you will give me news of my paint.'

'Oh!' said the young man, 'I did not understand that, and it seems rather disappointing. But I have no doubt all is for the best; and in the meanwhile, I shall be obliged to you if you will set my leg.' 'That is none of my business,' said the physician; 'but if your bearers carry you round the corner to the surgeon's, I feel sure he will afford relief.'

Some three years later, the young man came running to the physician's house in a great perturbation. 'What is the meaning of this?' he cried. 'Here was I to be set free from the bondage of sin; and I have just committed forgery, arson and murder.' 'Dear me,' said the physician. 'This is very serious. Off with your clothes at once.' And as soon as the young man had stripped, he examined him from head to foot. 'No,' he cried with great relief, 'there is not a flake broken. Cheer up, my young friend, your paint is as good as new.'

'Good God!' cried the young man, 'and what then can be the use of it?' 'Why,' said the physician, 'I perceive I must explain to you the nature of the action of my paint. It does not exactly prevent sin; it extenuates instead the painful consequences. It is not so much for this world, as for the next; it is not against life; in short, it is against death that I have fitted you out. And when you come to die, you will give me news of my paint.'

'Oh!' cried the young man, 'I had not understood that, and it seems a little disappointing. But there is no doubt all is for the best: and in the meanwhile, I shall be obliged if you will help me to undo the evil I have brought on innocent persons.' 'That is none of my business,' said the physician; 'but if you go round the corner to the police office, I feel sure it will afford you relief to give yourself up.'

Six weeks later, the physician was called to the town gaol. 'What is the meaning of this?' cried the young man. 'Here am I literally crusted with your paint; and I have broken my leg, and committed all the crimes in the calendar, and must be hanged tomorrow; and I am in the meanwhile in a fear so extreme that I lack words to picture it.' 'Dear me,' said the physician. 'This is really amazing. Well, well; perhaps, if you had not been painted, you would have been more frightened still.'

(Adapted from 'The Yellow Paint' by Robert Louis Stevenson)

12. The person who sold yellow paint was

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1) a priest. | 3) a scientist. |
| 2) a painter. | 4) a doctor. |

13. In paragraph 2 the word 'reckless' means

- 1) unhappy.
- 2) meaningless.
- 3) careless.
- 4) dangerous.

14. The young man agreed to be painted because

- 1) his family had convinced him to do it.
- 2) he had been run down by a water-cart.
- 3) his friend was injured by a water-cart.
- 4) his friend had died in an accident.

15. The paint didn't protect the young man from an injury because

- 1) it could only be applied to sins.
- 2) a broken leg was a serious accident.
- 3) his legs were not painted.
- 4) he had committed a terrible sin.

16. The paint didn't prevent the young man from committing crimes because

- 1) some of its flakes were broken.
- 2) its aim was to smooth over the effect of the sin.
- 3) it could be applied only to dead people.
- 4) the consequences could be painful.

17. Six weeks later, the physician was called

- 1) to the town hall.
- 2) to the town prison.
- 3) to the town hospital.
- 4) to the town court.

18. The story teaches the readers that

- 1) they can be set free from the dangers of life.
- 2) they should only use top quality paint.
- 3) they should not believe everything they read in the prospectus.
- 4) nothing can prevent them from committing crimes.

19-24. Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **19-24**, так чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы.
(ПЕЧАТНЫМИ ЗАГЛАВНЫМИ БУКВАМИ, без пробелов и знаков препинания!)

	My First Year at Wennington School	
	I came to Wennington School in the autumn of 1968.	
19	The school itself was doing rather well; it had a new theatre and science building but the rest of the school was much as it _____ for years before.	BE
20	Life in general was not too bad for me. In the first year I _____ a bit by a couple of boys. There were always two or three pupils in every class that did get some bullying from the others. However, that _____ long. Personally, I tended to leave my fellow pupils alone as I was more interested in making life hell for the staff.	BULLY
21		NOT LAST
22	The _____ aspect of school life for an eleven-year-old Londoner was going to the woods. I spent most of my free time during the first few weeks _____ the woods in the company of a classmate. Playing down the woods so much had its effects. My group parent report for the summer term of my first year stated: 'He also succeeds in getting dirtier in a short space of time than any other boy I _____ before'.	ENJOYABLE
23		EXPLORE
24		KNOW

25-29. Прочитайте приведенный ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами после номеров **25 - 29** так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию) текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **25-29**.

	A Global Language	
	Nowadays English is quickly becoming the global language, and it dominates the world in many ways. One of the reasons is the fact that Great Britain was a global power during the _____ days, and today America is, perhaps, the most powerful nation in the world. Due to this _____, learning English is essential for successful communication in our global society.	
25		COLONY
26	This is clearly seen in the business world. Today, a meeting between business leaders from different nations is more likely to occur in English. The Internet also plays a role in making English the dominant language.	DOMINATE
27	By far, the vast _____ of online resources are written in English. In addition, most forums are frequently visited by people who can speak English, which means that free sharing of ideas online is more _____ to those who know English.	MAJOR
28		ACCESS
29	Today, English is inevitably turning into a global language. So, it's _____ that in order to make an impact on today's economy, one must be able to use English well.	SURPRISE

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами **30-36**. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям **30-36**, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Обведите номер выбранного вами варианта ответа.

From Failure to Success

Failure is something that we all face in our lives. I've sure had my **30** _____.

I remember that by the mid-1990s, I had worked myself all the way from a sales person to Marketing Director of a thriving company only to discover that I really did not like that position. So, I did something radical. I decided **31** _____ that very secure job and start my own advertising-based business. It was an original idea in an industry I was very familiar with — a business magazine mailed to local business owners around my community. A great idea plus my hard work ethic would work, I was sure.

Both my wife and I put everything we had, financially and emotionally, into this idea. It was very exciting to see how fast we acquired our first (and last) 30 clients! Within a couple of months, we had a real magazine! Clients were getting fantastic results. There was only one small problem. Although clients were **32** _____ about the return they were getting, some still had financial problems and couldn't continue on a regular **33** _____. The bottom line was that we eventually **34** _____ out of money.

Then, on top of having to close down the magazine, we even had to sell our car just to pay postage for the last mailing!

I was devastated... my dream had died. I remember how depressed I was. I had no job, no money, and worst of all — a seriously damaged sense of confidence. Maybe, that's where you are now. It took another two months for me to hit the real bottom when I had to sell our earthquake preparedness kit to buy some food... we were that **35** _____. But I didn't give up hope to find employment. A week later, totally out of the **36** _____, I received a call from a stranger offering me the best job I'd ever had. An old friend who I hadn't talked with for years referred me to him. It was nothing short of a miracle, It was eerie.

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|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| (30) | 1. part | 2. share | 3. number | 4. quantity |
| (31) | 1. to hire | 2. to retire | 3. to quit | 4. to stop |
| (32) | 1. interested | 2. keen | 3. worried | 4. excited |
| (33) | 1. basis | 2. base | 3. system | 4. routine |
| (34) | 1. expired | 2. went | 3. ran | 4. ended |
| (35) | 1. break | 2. broke | 3. broken up | 4. broken-down |
| (36) | 1. way | 2. sudden | 3. frame | 4. blue |