

If clauses

Rule 1 ra, re. SIMPLE PRESENT- WILL
 Rule2 ia. SIMPLE PAST- WOULD
 Rule3 hubiera PAST PERFECT- WOULD HAVE+PP

1. IF SHE PLAYED, SHE _____ (win)
2. THEY WOULD HAVE GONE, IF THEY _____ (call)
3. IF I _____ (be) YOU, I WOULDN'T DO THAT
4. IF SHE HAD GONE, SHE _____ (dance)

Wish clauses

Rule 1 deseo, desearia SIMPLE PRESENT- SIMPLE PAST
 Rule2 hubiera deseado SIMPLE PAST- PAST PERFECT

1. She played Nintendo, she wishes she _____ (play)xbox
2. They are friends, they wish they _____ (be) married
3. She lives in Bogota, she wishes she _____ (live) in Peru
4. They cook fish, they wish they _____ (cook)beef

Reported Speech

I am happywas
 I play.....played
 I played.....had played
 I will play.....would play
 I am going.....was going to
 I am playing....was playing
 I was playing...had been playing
 I will be playing...would be playing
 I have played.....had played
 I had played.....had played
 I will have played...would have played

MODALS IN REPORTED SPEECH

Can could
 Must had to
 Should had better
 May might

TODAY..... that day
 THIS.....that
 TWO DAYS AGO..... two days before
 TOMORROW..... The following day
 NOW.....then
 NEXT FRIDAY..... The following Friday

She played, she said that _____
 They can run, they said that _____
 I will go tomorrow, she said that _____
 He is studying now, she said she _____
 I will be running, she said that _____
 I was cooking, she said that _____
 They should go, she said that _____
 I worked two nights ago, she said that _____

Passive Voice

Simple present Is/are+pp.
 Simple past was/were+pp
 Will. Will be+pp
 Present progressive Is/are+being+pp.
 Past progressive. was/were+being+pp.
 Present perfect have/has been+pp
 Past perfect had been+pp
 Future perfect will have+pp
 Modals. Modal+be+pp

1. She moves the box
2. They are cooking pizza
3. We have written a book
4. They must clean the room
5. They were using my laptop
6. They painted the room
7. She will call the doctor
8. Did she report the accident?
9. Will he fix the printer?
10. Is she repairing the door?

Gerunds

Enjoy hate start begin avoid can't stand
 Stop keep don't mind thanks for allow
 Look forward to avoid forget imagine
 involve love miss quit recall recommend
 Remember regret resist advise admit

1. I enjoy _____ (watch) tv
2. We stopped _____ (smoke)
3. I want _____ (go)
4. They need _____ (study)
5. I start _____ (work) at 5 am
6. _____ (Exercise) is good for health
7. I can't imagine you _____ (dance) salsa
8. She regrets _____ (travel) to Peru
9. Thank you for _____ (call) me

MODALS

Debo MUST	Solia USED TO	Me tocó HAD TO	la WOULD
Deberia SHOULD	Puedo CAN	Estoy acostumbrado I AM USED TO+ING	Mejor deberia HAD BETTER
Puedo (permiso) MAY Deberia SHOULD	Pude COULD	Me estoy acostumbrando I AM USED TO+ING	SOY CAPAZ: I AM ABLE TO FUI CAPAZ: I WAS ABLE TO SERE CAPAZ: I WILL BE ABLE TO HE SIDO CAPAZ: I HAVE BEEN ABLE TO
Yo estoy acostumbrado a viajar		Me toco leer 2 libros	
Yo me estoy acostumbrando a comer pizza		Ayer yo no pude trabajar	
Yo deberia comer mas		Le gustaria pizza?	
		Yo puedo jugar 10 partidos	

ACTIVE ENGLISH CLASSES

WWW.AECLASSES.COM

MOBILE 3105704944

Prepositions at, in, on

On	At	In
Specific Date June 20 th	The time See you at 5 pm	Inside , into
Transportation On the bus	Specific non geographical At EXITO	I am in the classroom
Contact: the pen in on the table	In Cali	But specific: She is at the door
Electronics: On internet	Expressions At night	The cat is at the window
Days of the week On Monday	At midday	
Holidays On Christmas	At midnight	
Expressions On my birthday	At home	
On vacations	At work	
On time	Good at	
	Look at	
	Mad at	
By Medio, mediante I travel by car		

Decide AT, IN, ON

- I live _____ Toronto
- They are good _____ soccer
- We are _____ Sep 11th
- They are _____ the bus
- She works _____ the computer
- They live _____ the boat
- We are _____ Juan's house
- yo viajo en avion (on or by). I travel _____ plane.
- _____ Monday I will play.

TENSES

	present	past	future
Simple	El juega DO/DOES S verb she,he,it	El jugo DID Affirmative ED regular	El jugara WILL El va a jugar Am,is,are GOING TO
progress	El esta jugando Am,is,are +ing	El estuvo jugando Was/were+ing	El estara jugando Will be+ing
perfect	El ha jugado Have/has+pp	He habia jugado Had+pp	El Habra jugado Will have+pp
Perfect progress	El ha estado jugando Have/has+been+ing	El habia estado jugando Had+been+ing	El habra estado jugando Will have been+ing

Comparatives and Superlatives

	COMPARATIVES	SUPERLATIVES
Fast	fast ER THAN	THE fastest
Expensive	MORE expensive THAN	THE MOST expensive
	Tan...como She is AS tall AS me	
	Como irreal (LIKE) I work like a dunkey Como real (AS) I work as a manager	
IRREGULAR		
Good	Better	Best
Bad	Worse	Worst
Little	Less	Least
Far	Farther/further	Farthest/furthest
Many	more	Most
SPELLING	BIG BIGGER PRETTY PRETTIER	BIG BIGGEST PRETTY PRETTIEST

SHE IS AS ____ (TALL) AS ME

THEY ARE ____ (SMART) THAN YOU

HE WORKS ____ (AS/LIKE) A VETERINARIAN

THEY EAT ____ (AS/LIKE) A PIG

SHE IS THE ____ (TALL)

WE ARE THE ____ (SHORT)

HE IS ____ (INTELLIGENT) THAN ME

THEY ARE ____ (AMAZING) PEOPLE

TENSES

ELLA HA VIAJADO

EL HA ESTADO JUGANDO

YO HABIA TRAJABADO

YO NO ESTUDIE

YO NO VIVO EN CALI

YO NO VOY A LEER

ELLA NO VIAJARA

YO HE JUGADO ACA (HERE)

YO HABIA PARTICIPADO (PARTICIPATE)

