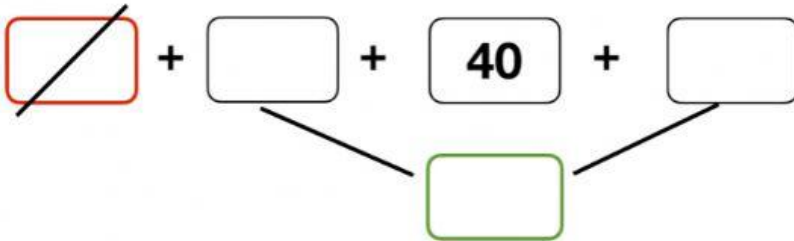
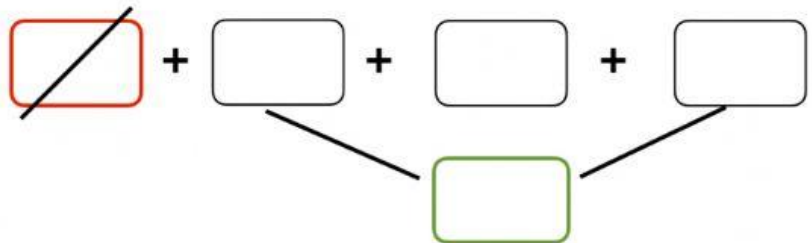


VAMOS A DAR EL CAÑONAZO nivel IV

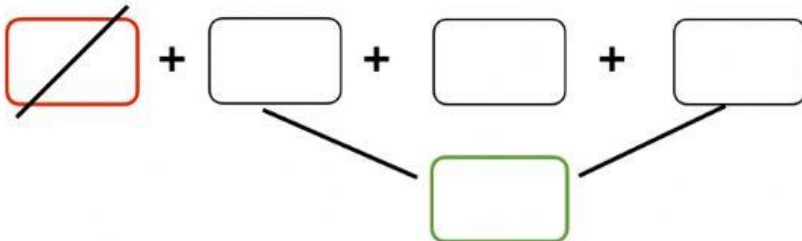
$$51 - 7$$



$$52 - 3$$



$$56 - 7$$



$$50 - 9$$

