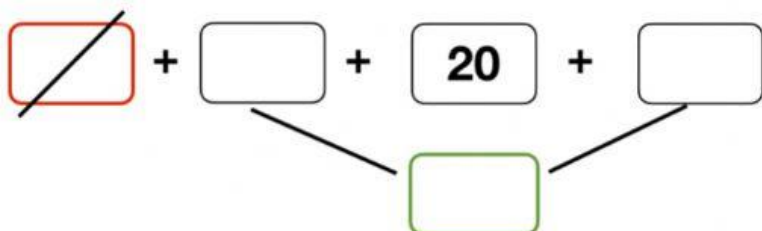
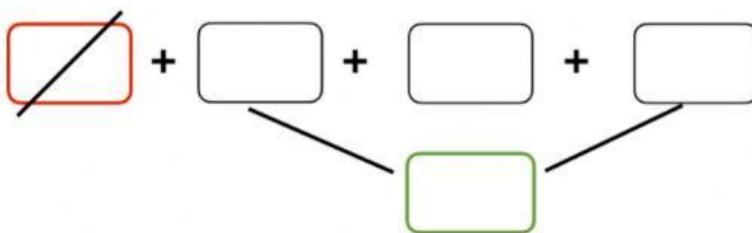


VAMOS A DAR EL CAÑONAZO nivel IV

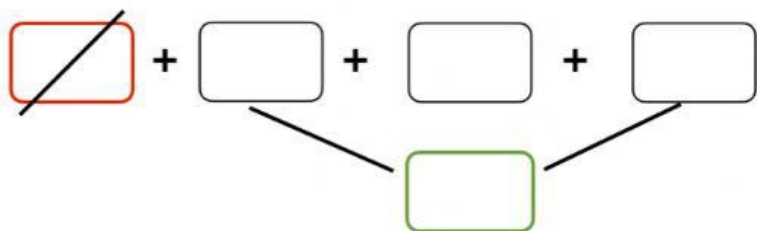
$$31 - 4$$



$$30 - 9$$



$$32 - 7$$



$$31 - 2$$

