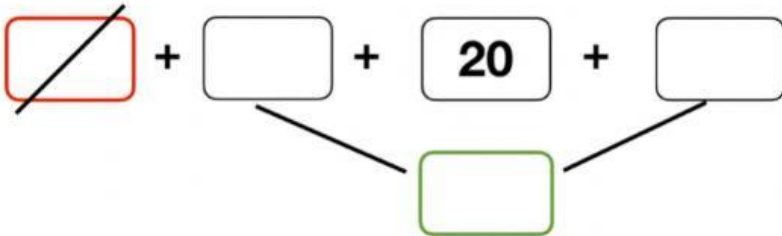
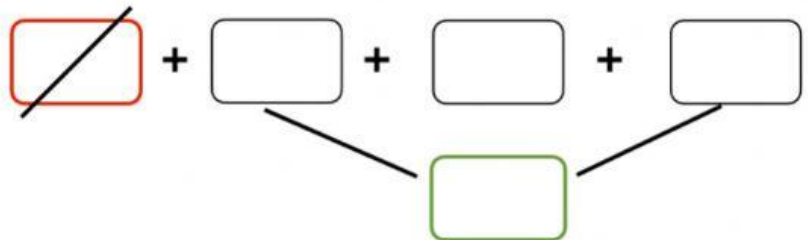


VAMOS A DAR EL CAÑONAZO nivel IV

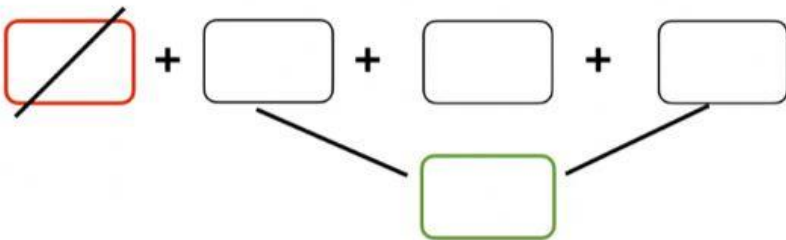
$30 - 7$



$31 - 5$



$37 - 9$



$30 - 1$

