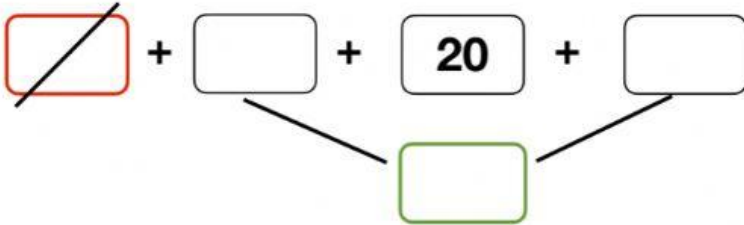
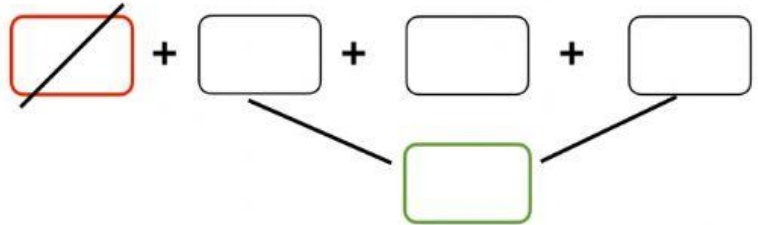


VAMOS A DAR EL CAÑONAZO nivel IV

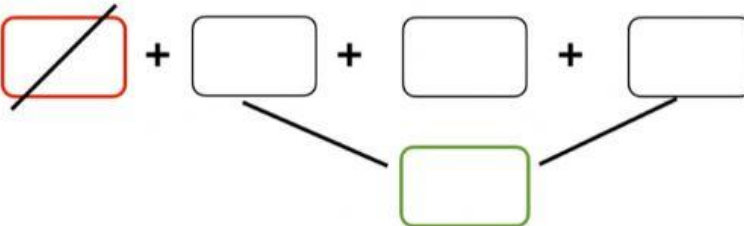
$$32 - 8$$



$$34 - 6$$



$$36 - 8$$



$$31 - 3$$

