

## VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

## I. Match the word or phrase with its definition.

- |                       |                                                                                                          |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. custom             | a. the feeling of being comfortable and happy in a particular place or with a particular group of people |
| 2. tradition          | b. the knives, forks, and spoons that you use for eating food                                            |
| 3. sharp              | c. an accepted way of behaving or of doing things                                                        |
| 4. table manners      | d. exactly right                                                                                         |
| 5. cutlery            | e. all the people who were born at about the same time                                                   |
| 6. prong              | f. a belief, custom or way of doing something that has existed for a long time                           |
| 7. generation         | g. the socially acceptable way to eat your food, especially when eating a meal with others               |
| 8. sense of belonging | h. each of the two or more long pointed parts of a fork                                                  |
| 9. host               | i. at a particular time exactly                                                                          |
| 10. spot on           | j. a person who invites guests to a meal, a party, etc.                                                  |

## III. Complete the sentences with the correct form or tense of the verbs in the box.

respect   wrap   worship   pass   take   reflect   reunite   break

1. She \_\_\_\_\_ the present in red paper and tied it with yellow ribbon.
2. All students should \_\_\_\_\_ their teachers.
3. The culture of *xoe* dancing \_\_\_\_\_. Thai people's lifestyle and culture.
4. We decided \_\_\_\_\_ with tradition and go away for Tet holidays.
5. In my family the tradition that has been \_\_\_\_\_ down is eating together every Sunday.
6. Almost every Vietnamese household sets an altar \_\_\_\_\_ their ancestors.
7. It is considered very impolite not \_\_\_\_\_ off your shoes before entering a house in Japan.
8. Lots of people come back \_\_\_\_\_ their families during Tet holiday.

Complete the sentences with *should* or *shouldn't*.

1. In Japan, you \_\_\_\_\_ point at people or things because it's considered rude.
2. When invited to a Vietnamese home, you \_\_\_\_\_ bring gifts wrapped in brightly coloured paper.
3. You \_\_\_\_\_ stand up chopsticks in your food between mouthfuls or when finished – it resembles incense sticks that are burned in memory of the dead.
4. You \_\_\_\_\_ sweep your house on the first three days of the new year because all your money and success will be swept out too.
5. You \_\_\_\_\_ smile and say "thank you" when receiving a gift.

6. When travelling on public transport, you \_\_\_\_\_ avoid loud phone conversations.
7. When visiting Thailand, you \_\_\_\_\_ mention the King and do anything that's disrespectful.
8. You \_\_\_\_\_ take your shoes off when entering homes or temples.
9. You \_\_\_\_\_ use both hands when giving and receiving things.
10. When dining in Thailand, you \_\_\_\_\_ eat with your fork, but do use it to push food onto your spoon.

**Complete the sentences with the correct form of *have to* and the verbs in brackets.**

1. When visiting a temple, tourists \_\_\_\_\_ (follow) some important customs.
2. The secretary \_\_\_\_\_ (answer) all the phone calls at work.
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to work tomorrow. There's a holiday.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ we \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) another ticket to see this part of the castle?
5. Everyone \_\_\_\_\_ (recycle) as much as possible.
6. Susan \_\_\_\_\_ (come) to the town with us if she doesn't want to.
7. In our country, children \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) a uniform at school.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ (do) his work tonight? Can he do it tomorrow?
9. You \_\_\_\_\_ (put) a stamp on this letter. It says FREEPOST on it.
10. We \_\_\_\_\_ (stop) talking when the lesson starts.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ all the students \_\_\_\_\_ (take) the final test?
12. She \_\_\_\_\_ (take) an umbrella. I'm sure it isn't going to rain.
13. I \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) the party early last night – I wasn't very well.
14. It was a lovely holiday. We \_\_\_\_\_ (do) anything.
15. The children are happy because they \_\_\_\_\_ (do) any homework today.

**Underline the correct form.**

1. Children *must* / *have to* start school when they are five.
2. In many countries, you *should* / *must* wear a seat belt in the car - it's the law.
3. I know you like sugar but you *shouldn't* / *don't have to* eat quite so much - it's bad for you.
4. I'm not working tomorrow, so I *mustn't* / *don't have to* get up early.
5. The manager suggested that we *have to* / *should* try to find another hotel.
6. Kids *should* / *have to* wear a life vest. That's the regulation.
7. You *mustn't* / *don't have to* smoke in here; smoking isn't allowed in the airport.
8. You *must* / *should* hand in your homework on Tuesday or your mark will be zero.
9. You *have to* / *don't have to* dress up for the party. Wear whatever you feel comfortable in.
10. You *should* / *have to* ask the teacher to help you if you don't understand the lesson.

**Choose the best answer to complete the sentences.**

1. You look really tired. You \_\_\_\_\_ take a few days off and have a holiday.  
a. should                      b. must                      c. have to                      d. can
2. In Vietnam, you \_\_\_\_\_ take a deep bow as you do in Japan.  
a. mustn't                      b. don't have to                      c. should                      d. shouldn't
3. Sorry, but my train is at 6.00. I \_\_\_\_\_ leave now.  
a. shouldn't                      b. ought to                      c. mustn't                      d. have to
4. You \_\_\_\_\_ look' at other students' work. It's against the rules.  
a. shouldn't                      b. don't have to                      c. mustn't                      d. can't
5. The airline only allows two pieces of luggage. You \_\_\_\_\_ pack too much!  
a. shouldn't                      b. mustn't                      c. don't have to                      d. couldn't
6. John can't come because he \_\_\_\_\_ work tomorrow.  
a. should                      b. can                      c. must                      d. has to
7. I know they enjoy their work, but they \_\_\_\_\_ work at the weekends. It's not good for them.  
a. shouldn't                      b. don't have to                      c. mustn't                      d. have to
8. Elderly people \_\_\_\_\_ be treated with great respect  
a. shouldn't                      b. should                      c. aren't obliged to                      d. mustn't
9. He \_\_\_\_\_ use chopsticks for spring roll. It is finger food.  
a. must                      b. has to                      c. doesn't have to                      d. should
10. Everyone \_\_\_\_\_ wear a helmet when riding a motorbike. It's mandatory according to traffic law.  
a. isn't allowed to                      b. must                      c. can                      d. shouldn't

**Choose the correct option, a, b or c to complete the sentences.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ sit here, or do you want me to sit somewhere else?  
a. Could you                      b. Shall I                      c. Why don't we
2. I don't think you've understood this. \_\_\_\_\_ look at Unit 12 again.  
a. If I were you                      b. You shouldn't                      c. I think you should
3. We need to talk about our presentation. \_\_\_\_\_ meet after school tomorrow?  
a. Why don't we                      b. How about                      c. Do we have to
4. That's not very nice way to talk to other people. \_\_\_\_\_ speak like that.  
a. Is it all right if I                      b. Would you mind                      c. I don't think you should
5. Mrs Allan is leaving at the end of term. \_\_\_\_\_ buy her a present.  
a. Let's                      b. We don't have to                      c. Why not
6. I don't think I can do this on my own. \_\_\_\_\_ helping me?  
a. Would you like                      b. I think you should                      c. Do you mind

7. Parking in this street is prohibited. \_\_\_\_\_ park here.  
a. I think you should                      b. You mustn't                      c. You don't have to
8. I'm sorry I haven't got my homework. \_\_\_\_\_ forget it again?  
a. Do you mind if I                      b. Shall I                      c. Why don't we

**XI. Complete each sentence with a suitable preposition.**

1. Today we're going to learn \_\_\_\_\_ customs and traditions.
2. The tradition has been passed \_\_\_\_\_ from father to son for generations.
3. They still follow the custom \_\_\_\_\_ pinning money to the bride's dress.
4. Vietnamese women often wear *ao dai* \_\_\_\_\_ special occasions.
5. We decided to break \_\_\_\_\_ tradition and have fish for Thanksgiving dinner.
6. They take their shoes \_\_\_\_\_ when entering the house to avoid getting the floor dirty.
7. According to tradition, we have fireworks \_\_\_\_\_ New Year's Eve.
8. It is the custom in that country \_\_\_\_\_ women to marry young.
9. We often talk about our day at school or work \_\_\_\_\_ the dinner table.
10. Gifts should be wrapped \_\_\_\_\_ colourful paper.