

## Passive Voice

Вспомогательный глагол **to be** в соответствующей временной форме + 3 форма  
СМЫСЛОВОГО ГЛАГОЛА

### be + 3 форма глагола

Чтобы употребить соответствующую форму пассивного залога, надо прямое дополнение конструкции в активном залоге сделать подлежащим.

Active Voice	Passive Voice
The teacher <b>checked</b> my work yesterday	My work <b>was checked</b> yesterday by the teacher.

Если необходимо указать, кем было совершено действие, используется предлог **by**.  
Чтобы показать, при помощи чего совершено действие, используется предлог **with**.

The letter was written **by** a boy **with** a pencil.

## ФОРМЫ

Время	Формула	Активный залог	Пассивный залог
Present Simple	is/am/are + V3	We <u>clean</u> this room every day.	This room <u>is cleaned</u> every day.
Past Simple	was/were + V3	We <u>cleaned</u> the room on Monday.	The room <u>was cleaned</u> on Monday.
Present Continuous	am/is/are being + V3	We <u>are cleaning</u> the room.	The room <u>is being cleaned</u> now.
Past Continuous	was/were being + V3	We <u>were cleaning</u> the room at 6 o'clock yesterday.	The room <u>was being cleaned</u> at 6 o'clock yesterday.

1. Перепиши предложения в пассивном залоге.

1. Everybody loves this dish.

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2. The police were catching the criminal when I saw them.

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3. The doctor was examining a patient when I came.

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4. The noise scared the children.

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5. Our neighbours are growing new flowers this year.

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6. My brother is repairing his car.

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2. Заполни пропуски правильной формой глагола

Present Simple Passive
Past Simple Passive
Present Continuous Passive
Past Continuous Passive

1. English \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) in many countries.

2. These cars \_\_\_\_\_ (not make) in Japan.

3. My car \_\_\_\_\_ (repair) last week.

4. These songs \_\_\_\_\_ (not write) by John Lennon.

5. The homework \_\_\_\_\_ (do) by Nick and Katy now.

6. The house \_\_\_\_\_ (paint) at the moment.

7. The book \_\_\_\_\_ (read) yesterday at 6 p.m.

8. His letter \_\_\_\_\_ (send) when I came into the office.

**3. Составь предложения в пассивном залоге в указанном времени.**

1. Spaghetti \ in boiling water \ cook (present simple)

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2. Rolls Royce cars \ make \ Great Britain (present simple)

.....

3. We \ teach \ our teacher (present continuous)

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4. Her room \ paint (past continuous)

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5. The hat \ washed \ by my mom (past continuous)

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6. The bike \ repair \ at the moment (present continuous)

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7. The package \ send \ by a good friend (past simple)

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8. The novel \ write \ a hundred years ago (past simple)

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**4. Перепиши текст в пассивном залоге**

My uncle painted this picture.

He paints a pictures every month.

Someone offered him a lot of money for it.

He was painting this picture when I was sleeping!

He finished the picture yesterday.

He is delivering it now.

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