

5B

Grammar

Passive structures

I can use passive structures.

ARGO – THE REAL STORY

In 1979, during the Iranian Revolution, the American embassy in Tehran ¹ (occupy) by revolutionaries, and embassy staff became hostages. America ² (see) as an enemy by the new government, and any American ³ (caught) on the streets could ⁴ (arrest). Five diplomats managed to escape and hide after ⁵ (help) by citizens of Canada and other countries. Then the CIA came up with a rescue plan.

Fake Canadian passports ⁶ (produce) for the diplomats, along with a story to explain why they were in Iran: they were a Canadian film crew in Tehran to find locations for a new film. For their story ⁷ (believe), Hollywood writers ⁸ (ask) to produce a real film script for the operation. They came up with a science-fiction film called *Argo*, ⁹ (set) in an alien city that looked exactly like Tehran – the story was probably too strange ¹⁰ (doubt)!



On 27 January 1980, the diplomats used their fake identities to get through security at Tehran's airport and board a flight to Switzerland. After months in hiding, they were free!

1 Complete the text with the correct passive forms.

2 Write passive sentences from the cues.

1 I / never like / be / tell / what to do by others

2 years ago, Tom / give / a small part in a Bond movie

3 today Amy Adams / regard / as a great actress

4 the film / direct / by JJ Abrams / cost / \$50 million

5 give / a role in any film / you / need / audition

6 we / wake up / this morning by a loud noise outside

3 Rewrite the sentences using a passive form of the verbs in brackets.

1 They presented the film at the film festival. (show)

2 Undercover CIA agents often risk death. (kill)

3 People say that Josh is getting divorced. (rumour)

4 People invented that story – it's not true. (make up)

5 If you want them to select you for the Olympic team, you need to train harder. (choose)

6 A reporter was talking to me when we heard the explosion. (interview)

4 Complete the sentences using the auxiliary passive and the phrases below.

a medal / present a strange package / deliver
bag / steal my phone / confiscate my bank card / take
our army boots / give the trick / explain
our wedding dinner / cook

1 The soldier had a medal presented to her for bravery in battle.

2 I wasn't allowed because I was using Whatsapp in class.

3 We were surprised for us by a celebrity chef.

4 Tessa wasn't shown to her, but she still couldn't work out how the magician had done it.

5 I wasn't able to from me by the cash machine. Maybe I used the wrong pin code.

6 We were taken to us by an officer in the store room.

7 At the start of the film, a killer was shown to a complete stranger – inside it, there was a gun and a photo.

8 I wasn't allowed when I left it under a café table and went to get a drink.

5 Rewrite the incorrect sentences. Tick (✓) the correct ones.

☐ 1 Have you had everything explained you yet?

☐ 2 Jack had his photo took for the film poster.

☐ 3 I had an amazing trick was played on me by a magician.

☐ 4 We had checked our passports twice at the airport.

☐ 5 I'm having flowers sent to my mum for her birthday.

☐ 6 Why don't you have tidied your garden?