

Unit 2

1. Be going to : dự định

- We use “be going to” to express plans or intentions in the near future, it is sure to happen. For example

We are going to practice piano for two hours this evening.

She is going to travel abroad tomorrow.

- We also use “ be going to ” to predict. For example

Oh, look ! it is going to rain. Look out, she is going to faint.

They are going to be married next May.

S + Be (am/is/are) + going to + Bare infinitive

2. Adverbs of place.

- We use adverbs of place to show the direction or position of people or things.

For example

He is not **outside**; Maybe he is **inside**.

They do not play football **here**; perhaps, they play **there**.

She is not **upstairs**; it is possible that she is **downstairs**.

Outside: bên ngoài Inside: bên trong

Here: ở đây There : ở đó

Upstairs: ở trên lầu Downstairs: ở dưới lầu

- We can also use preposition phrases to show place: **in, on, at, behind, in front of, to the left of, to the right of, on the right, on the left**.

For example

- We are sitting **in the room**.
- She stays **at home**
- The book is **on the desk**.
- She stands **behind me**
- Put the chairs **in front of the board**.
- Grow flowers **to the left of the house**.
- Keep standing **on the right**.

I. Write sentences. Say what the people are going to do.

1. My uncle has won some money. (buy a new car)

2. They received a wedding present from their pen pal friend, Nick. (write a letter to thank him)

3. I'll have an annual holiday next month. (visit Ha Long Bay)

4. My father has a bad cough. (stop smoking)

5. Linh is studying medicine. (be a doctor)

.....

6. We have bought some bricks. (build a garage)

.....

7. The windows are dirty and Mai'll be free this afternoon. (clean the windows)

.....

8. Jane and Lan have decided to have a party. (invite lots of people)

.....

II. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form or tense.

1. Bad driving _____ (cause) many accidents.
2. Nga and Lan _____ (see) a movie tonight.
3. Sue can _____ (speak) Vietnamese very well.
4. Mozart _____ (write) more than 600 pieces of music.
5. 'How _____ you _____ (learn) to drive?' 'My father _____ (teach) me.'
6. We usually _____ (go) to the library three times a week, but last week we _____ (go) twice.
7. Alexander Graham Bell _____ (introduce) the telephone in 1876.
8. Yesterday I _____ (be) busy, so I _____ (not/ have) time to phone you.
9. 'What _____ you _____ (do) next summer vacation?'
 'I _____ (visit) my grandparents in Nha Trang.'
10. Would you like _____ (come) to dinner tomorrow?

III. Complete the sentence, using the appropriate adverbs in the box.

in/ on/ there/ outside/ inside/ upstairs/ here/ downstairs

- 1) The children love Disneyland. They want to go _____ again.
- 2) I opened the box and look _____.
- 3) She ran _____ to open the door for him.
- 4) I'm afraid I can't drink coffee with milk _____.
- 5) Let's go _____ and sit in the sun.
- 6) Wait _____. I'll be back in a minute.
- 7) He ran up the stairs to see what happened _____.
- 8) What's _____ at the Rex Movie Theater this weekend?

IV. Read the passage below and then answer the questions.

Angela Duffy is a schoolgirl from Liverpool. She wants to be a doctor. "I am going to medial school next year. It's a long course – about six years – but I'm going to work very

hard. It is a difficult job, but I like working with people, and I like the idea of working in a caring profession. "She says that later she would like specialize and perhaps be a vet. "I love animals, and looking after them would be wonderful."

Angela's sister is studying marketing at university. She enjoys traveling, and would probably like to work for a tour company. "I'm not sure yet exactly what I want to do. After university, I'm going to have a year off, and I'm going round the world with another girl. We hope to find a work on the way."

1) How long is Angela going to study at the medical school?

.....
2) Is working as a doctor hard work?

.....
3) Why does Angela want to be a vet?

.....
4) What does Angela's sister do?

.....
5) Who is she going round the world with?

V. Use the structure "be going to" and choose one of the suitable verbs to complete the following sentences.

crash/ snow/ be sick/ be late/ have an interview
move/ jump/ be pilots/ get married/ have a small party

- 1) Peter and I are learning to fly. We
- 2) Look at that man on the bridge. I think he
- 3) I don't feel well. I think I
- 4) Tom and Jane got engaged last week. They
- 5) It's so cold and look at those clouds! I think it
- 6) The man's driving too fast. He
- 7) Miss Hoa is wearing her best clothes. She
- 8) Hurry up! It's nearly ten o'clock! You
- 9) It's Nam's birthday next week. He
- 10) Mr. and Mrs. Binh's flat is too small. They

VI. Put a suitable article (a/ an/ the or 0) in each gap.

- 1) It's _____ bit far from my house to _____ cinema.
- 2) Viet likes _____ comedies very much and there's _____ interesting comedy on TV tonight.

- 3) ____ deaf are the people who can't hear.
- 4) It is ____ large lab, but there is only ____ assistant.
- 5) Trang isn't in ____ kitchen, she's ____ upstairs.
- 6) They're going to build ____ university in this town.

VII. Fill in the blank with a suitable preposition.

- 1) The post office is not far ____ my house.
- 2) Let's meet ____ the City Theater tonight.
- 3) She was born ____ May 16th, 2001 ____ Nha Trang.
- 4) He worked ____ deaf – mute ____ Boston University.
- 5) Mrs. Lien said you could reach her ____ 6 863 423.
- 6) Snow is falling all ____ the country.

VIII. Choose the best answer.

- 1) Can you record that program for me? (I'm going to/ I'll) have a bath.
- 2) Nam isn't upstairs. He's (sideout/ outside).
- 3) Do you know where (the new theater is/ is the new theater)?
- 4) Marie Curie was French (although/ despite) she was born in Poland.
- 5) Let's (meeting/ meet) at the front door.
- 6) "Mr. Watson, come here. I want you. " was (the first/ the once) telephone message.
- 7) Can I (leave/ live) a message for Mr. Cuong?
- 8) Manh will give us a ring when he (will arrive/ arrives) in Hanoi.
- 9) Hoa has a lot of (homework/ homeworks) in Math last week.
- 10) I can't find my glasses. - Yes, OK. (I'm going to/ I'll) help you look for them.