

ID

Grammar

Articles: the, a / an, some; this / that / these / those*I can use articles and this, that, these and those correctly.*

VOCABULARY Match the pictures with eight of the words below. Check the meaning of all the words.

In the classroom bin blackboard calculator chair
computer cupboard desk eraser exercise book
interactive whiteboard pen pencil pencil case
pencil sharpener ruler schoolbag shelf



 **1.10** Read and listen to the dialogue. Where is Olivia's pencil case?

Charlie Have you got a pencil and an eraser?

Olivia I've got a pencil, but I haven't got an eraser. The pencil is on my desk.

Charlie Thanks. Have you got a coloured pen?

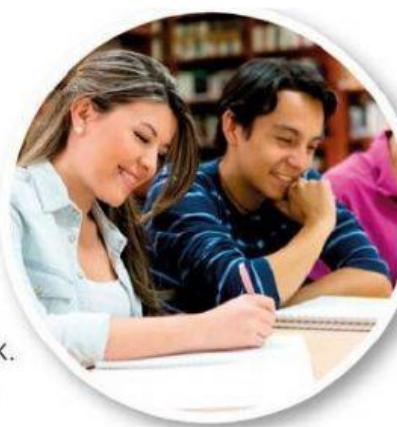
Olivia No, but I've got some coloured pencils.

Charlie What colours?

Olivia Red, blue, green, brown – lots of colours. They're in my pencil case.

Charlie Is that your pencil case?

Olivia No. That's Jemma's. My pencil case is in my schoolbag. Hang on. ... Oh, no! It's at home. Sorry.



LEARN THIS! Articles

В англійській мові є **означені** та **неозначені** артиклі. До **неозначених** відносимо артиклі **a /an**. Ми їх використовуємо, коли предмет нам не відомий, коли він стоїть у однині та коли ми хочемо сказати ким або чим є даний об'єкт, або коли хочемо вказати професію.



It is a dog.



She is a doctor.

Ми **не використовуємо a/an** із іменниками, які стоять у множині та із тими, які неможливо полічити. Замість артиклю із такими словами ми використовуємо **some**.

some chocolate

some eggs

Означеній артиклі **the** використовується як у множині, так і в однині, коли предмет є означенім.

Наприклад,



*I can see a car. **The** car is red.*

Тобто, яка саме машина? Червона.

Також ми використовуємо **the**:

- Коли предмет є унікальним (єдиний у своєму роді)
the earth, the sky, the sun, the Parthenon, the Taj Mahal
- Перед назвою річок, морів, океанів, горяних масивів, пустель, груп островів та штатів.
the Nile, the Mediterranean, the Atlantic, the Alps, the Sahara, the Bahamas, the USA
- Перед назвами музичних інструментів
to play the piano, ... the guitar, ... the violin
- Перед національностями та прізвищами, але коли маємо на увазі всю родину.
the Chinese, the Italians, the Smiths, the Browns

Ми не використовуємо означений артикль **the** коли:

- Іменник у множині, але мається на увазі щось загальне.
Lions are wild animals. (Тобто леви усі взагалі)
- З власними іменами
This is Jane.
- З іменниками, які позначають прийом їжі **breakfast, lunch, dinner** та видами спорту
- Якщо є указові займенники , типу this, that .

Впишіть **the** там,де це необхідно

1	... <i>the</i> ... Amazon	6	..... earth
2	(to play)..... guitar	7	..... Pacific
3	..... Turks	8	..... sky
4	..... tennis	9	(to have)..... lunch
5	..... Sahara	10	..... USA

Впишіть **a,an, the**

- 1 ...*The*... Acropolis is in Athens.
- 2 I have got umbrella.
- 3 Sophia is from Italy. Italians are nice people.
- 4 Mr Smith is teacher. He is in classroom now.
- 5 Sally is actress. She is good actress.
- 6 New York is in USA.

Complete the classroom words with *a, e, i, o* and *u*. Then write *a, an or some* in front of the nouns.

- 1 ____ b ____ n
- 2 ____ bl ____ ckb ____ rd
- 3 ____ c ____ lc ____ l ____ t ____ r
- 4 ____ ch ____ rs
- 5 ____ c ____ mp ____ t ____ r
- 6 ____ c ____ pb ____ rds
- 7 ____ d ____ sk
- 8 ____ r ____ s ____ r
- 9 ____ x ____ rc ____ s ____ b ____ k
- 10 ____ nt ____ r ____ ct ____ v ____ wh ____ t ____ b ____ rd
- 11 ____ p ____ n
- 12 ____ p ____ nc ____ ls
- 13 ____ p ____ nc ____ l ____ c ____ s ____
- 14 ____ p ____ nc ____ l ____ sh ____ rp ____ n ____ r
- 15 ____ r ____ l ____ rs
- 16 ____ sch ____ lb ____ g
- 17 ____ sh ____ lv ____ s

Complete the sentences with *a*, *an*, *some* or *the*.



I've got _____ pens in my pencil case. I've also got _____ eraser and _____ pencil.
_____ pencil case is in my schoolbag.
I've got _____ exams next week. There's _____ maths exam on Monday and _____ geography exam on Tuesday. I think _____ maths exam is really difficult!
There are _____ good films on TV tonight. There's _____ horror film and _____ science fiction film. _____ science fiction film is at 7 p.m. and _____ horror film is at 9 p.m.
My dad has got _____ motorbike and my mum has got _____ old car. _____ motorbike is red and _____ car is blue.
I've got _____ photos of my family on my phone. But I can't see them because _____ phone is broken.

Put *a*, *an* or *some* in front of the nouns.

1	_____ address	5	_____ eye	9	_____ cat
2	_____ pens	6	_____ blue pencils	10	_____ photos
3	_____ old car	7	_____ rollerblades	11	_____ watch
4	_____ dogs	8	_____ teachers	12	_____ skateboard

Complete the sentences with *a*, *an*, *some* or *the*.

- 1 I've got _____ red pen and _____ green pen. _____ red pen is on my desk. _____ green pen is in my pencil case.
- 2 We've got _____ exams next week. _____ first exam is maths, _____ second is history and _____ third is science.
- 3 My mum's got _____ orange Fiat and my dad's got _____ blue Renault. _____ Fiat is new, but _____ Renault is very old.
- 4 I've got _____ CDs and _____ DVDs, but I can't play _____ DVDs because my DVD player is broken.
- 5 We've got _____ cat, _____ dog and _____ mice. _____ cat's name is Sooty and _____ dog's name is Freddy.

LEARN THIS! *this / that / these / those*

We use *this* (singular) and *these* (plural) for things that are close to us, and *that* (singular) and *those* (plural) for things that are further away.

this chair these books that cat those dogs

There are one or two mistakes with articles in each sentence. Circle the mistakes and rewrite the sentences correctly.

1 I've got a cat and a dog. ~~A~~cat is called Jimmy and the dog is called Rex.

I've got a cat and a dog. The cat is called Jimmy and the dog is called Rex.

2 There's a elephant and the giraffes at our local zoo.

3 We've got some apple tree in our garden. It's very beautiful.

4 I've got some phone and an MP3 player. I've got the phone with me, but an MP3 player is at home.

5 There are a exercise books and some dictionary on my table.

Write sentences about the pictures. Use *this*, *that*, *these* and *those* and the words below.

book calculator pen pencil schoolbag shoe



1 This is a pen.



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____