

## Unit 5 lesson 11

### Conditional Sentences with present and Future Forms

You can use conditional sentences with **if** to talk about **cause and results**.

|                                                            | Use                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Form                                                                      | Example                                                                                                                           |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Zero conditional                                           | <b>Present facts</b><br>* Use present simple in both clauses                                                                                                                                        | If + present simple , present simple                                      | If you <b>heat</b> ice , it <b>melts</b>                                                                                          |
| First conditional                                          | <b>Future facts</b><br>Use simple present in <i>If</i> clause and the future with <b>be going to</b> or <b>will</b> in the result clause.                                                           | If + present simple , subject + will / be going to + V1                   | *If it <b>rains</b> , I <b>will take</b> my umbrella<br>*If you <b>help</b> me, I <b>am going to give</b> you a reward            |
| may/ might in the result                                   | to suggest something is <b>possible, but not certain</b> .                                                                                                                                          | If + present simple, may / might + V1                                     | If it <b>is</b> sunny , I <b>may go</b> to the beach                                                                              |
| Conditional Sentences with <i>When</i> and <i>Unless</i> : | * Use <b>when</b> in place of <i>if</i> to talk about <b>general truths</b> . Use the present tense in both clauses.<br>*use the word <b>unless</b> in place <i>If</i> in <b>negative sentences</b> | * <b>When</b> + present simple , subject + V1<br><br>*if.....not = unless | * <b>When</b> water <b>reaches</b> 100°C, it <b>boils</b> .<br><br>* <b>Unless</b> I <b>study</b> , I <b>won't get</b> top marks. |

- 1/ if I .....the watch , I'll tell you                      a) will tell                      b) tell                      c) tells                      d) telling
- 2/ if we run , we .....the train                      a) catch                      b) caught                      c) will catch                      d) catching
- 3/ if I .....better , I'll .....at home tonight  
a) don't feel / stayed                      b) did feel / stay                      c) don't feel / stay                      d) feels / stay
- 4/ when you press the button , the machine.....                      a) stats                      b) start                      c) started                      d) starting
- 5/ Khaled will come over on Friday if he .....off work early                      a) getting                      b) will get                      c) get                      d) gets
- 6/ water.....if you heat it                      a) boiling                      b) boils                      c) will boiled                      d) boil
- 7/ if Sara comes, she .....after the children                      a)might looks                      b) look                      c) might look                      d) looked
- 8/ if it snows, I may .....skiing.                      A) goes                      b) go                      c) going                      d) will go
- 9/ if water reaches 100% , it boils                      [use.....When ]  
a) when if water reaches 100%, it boils                      b) when water is reaching 100%, it boils  
c) when water reaches 100%, it boils                      d) if water reaches 100%, when it boils
- 10/ you'll be sick if you don't stop eating                      [use..." Unless"]  
a) unless you'll be sick if you don't stop eating                      b) you'll be sick unless you stop eating  
c) you'll be sick unless you don't stop eating                      c) you'll be sick unless if you don't stop eating
- 11/ unless I .....hard, I won't get top marks                      a)studies                      b) studied                      c) studying                      d) study
- 12/ if you don't exercise, you probably won't .....weight                      a)lose                      b) lost                      c) losing                      d) loses