

## USE OF ENGLISH

## PRESENT PERFECT

It expresses an action that started in the past and is still going on or that stopped recently, but has an influence on the present.

	AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
I You We They	I have spoken <b>Translate:</b> We have left They	You haven't this <b>Translate:</b> We haven't They	you played? <b>Translate:</b> they ?
He She It	She has a book. It the water	It sounded far He late	Has he the film? ? ?

We use the past participle (V3) form of verbs in the Present perfect.

- The past participle of **regular verbs** is the same as the Past Simple form.  
Play – played join – joined post - .
- The past participle of irregular verbs must be memorised (**Pages 110-111, WB**)  
Go – gone see - read - ride -

## HAVE YOU EVER ...?

**Examples:**

Have you ever eaten insects?

**Translate:**

Has he ever a camel?  
Have they ?

## I HAVE NEVER...

**Examples:**

I have never been to Canada

**Translate:**

They have never  
We have

## PRESENT PERFECT WITH ADVERBS

I have **finally** finished

She has **obviously** stolen your bike

I've **really** worked a lot

They have **often** spoken to me

He has **already** arrived

We have **never** seen a dangerous snake

 Book. Page 33, exercise 5

1	My dad	the Internet. (not blog / not use)
2	We	a web page. ( create / play)
3	I never	any messages on that site. (search /post)
4	We	that programme. ( not message / not download)
5	She never	on my blog. ( comment / use)
6	My friend	his email address. ( change / chat)
7	I	with strangers. ( not blog / not chat)
8	The Internet	the way we communicate. ( change / search)
9	You	a lot of music websites. ( not download / not visit)
10	We never	before. (use / chat)