

COULD = có thể (dạng quá khứ của CAN)

MIGHT = có thể (dạng quá khứ của MAY)

BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG CƠ BẢN

Bài 6. Khoanh tròn vào phương án đúng.

1. I (would buy/ bought) a new house if I had enough money.
2. If he (would try/ tried) his best, he might be successful.
3. If I (lived/ would live) in Japan, I could speak Japanese well.
4. If someone gave you a dress, which color (would you want/ you would want) it to be?
5. I would repaired the roof myself if I (would have/ had) a longer ladder.
6. You would be more comfortable now if you (didn't/ wouldn't) wear high heels.
7. I (wouldn't/didn't) buy things on the Internet if I were you.
8. If you (met/ would meet) your favorite author Mark Twain, what wouldn't you ask him?
9. His parents would be very proud if he (wouldn't be/ weren't) so naughty.
10. If Jane had more money, she (would treat/ treated) herself to a decent meal.
11. If you were a billionaire, what (would you do/ did you do)/
12. If Kate owned a computer, she (would spend/ spent) most of her free time on it.
13. If I (would know/ knew) his address, I would give it to you.
14. She would look much better if her hair (didn't look/ wouldn't look) so unkempt.
15. If I were in your situation, I (would/ will) let the nature take its course.

Bài 7. Hoàn thành các câu sau, sử dụng dạng đúng của động từ trong ngoặc.

1. More tourists would come to our country if we (provide) _____ better services.
2. If I studies abroad, _____ (we/keep) in touch with each other?
3. If someone (give) _____ you a camera, what would you do with it?
4. If I (win) _____ a big prize in a lottery, I (donate) _____ apart of it and (spend) _____ the rest for myself.

5. What _____ (you/do) if you found a wallet in the street?
6. I could watch foreign TV program without subtitles if I (know) _____ English.
7. He might be obese if he (not stop) _____ taking in fat and sugar.
8. If he knew that it was dangerous, he (not do) _____ it.
9. If you (see) _____ someone drowning, _____ (you/save) him?
10. She (be) _____ happier if her parents (not get) _____ divorced.
11. If you (sleep) _____ under a mosquito net you (not be) _____ bitten so often.
12. I (get) _____ a job easily if I (have) _____ a degree.
13. If she (have) _____ another hair style, she (look) _____ younger.
14. If the weather (not be) _____ severe, our crops (grow) _____ faster.
15. I (keep) _____ a horse if I could afford it.

Bài 8. Viết câu điều kiện loại 2 cho các trường hợp sau.

0/ They don't have enough money. They cannot buy a new car.

-> If they had enough money, they could buy a new car.

1. There isn't a library in my neighborhood. I cannot borrow books.

2. My health is not good. I don't play extreme sports.

3. We cannot go for a picnic because it is pouring with rain.

4. I don't have much free time. I cannot come to your party.

5. Jim doesn't have any siblings. He feels lonely sometimes.

6. My father is very busy at work. He rarely has time for me.

7. This camera is expensive. I can't buy it.

8. You don't try your best. Your result will not be good.

BÀI TẬP TỔNG HỢP NÂNG CAO.

Bài 9. Hoàn thành các câu sau, cho dạng đúng của động từ trong ngoặc.

1. We (be) _____ happy if air pollution were the only problem.
2. They would be disappointed if you (not go) _____ to their party.
3. If we (use) _____ this kind of light bulb, we can save energy.
4. Peter should go to sleep early if he (not want) _____ to be tired the next morning.
5. If you (take) _____ more exercises, you would be more resistant to diseases.
6. You may have car accident unless you (drive) _____ more carefully.
7. If I travel to London, I (visit) _____ its museum.
8. If they offer me the job, I think I (accept) _____ it.
9. Many people (be) _____ out of work if the local factory closed down.
10. What (happen) _____ if that red button was pressed?
11. I'd be absolutely astonished if Mary and James (get) _____ married.
12. They won't let you in unless you (show) _____ them your identity card.
13. My best friend gave me this book. She (be) _____ very upset if I lost it.
14. Would you mind if I (turn) _____ up the radio.
15. I'm sure she (forgive) _____ you if you sincerely apologize to her.

Bài 10. Đánh dấu ✓ trước câu đúng, đánh dấu x trước câu sai và viết lại cho đúng.

_____ 1. Pollution can be reduced if we joined hands to prevent it.

_____ 2. If farmers would make use of pesticide more wisely, the soil would not be poisoned.

_____ 3. I won't believe it unless you showed me the evidence.

_____ 4. Unless you don't tell me the truth, I won't help you.

_____ 5. If James is more outgoing, he would have more friends.

_____ 6. I think the show would be successful if he were one of the organizers.

_____ 7. If you paid more attention to what I said, you didn't make so many mistakes.

_____ 8. If children are taught about environmental issues, they might change their attitudes towards pollution.

_____ 9. You would be punished if you park your car here.

_____ 10. If you could win the competition, we will have a celebration.

Bài 11. Hoàn thành các câu sau, chọn và cho dạng đúng của các động từ cho sẵn.

happen	Reduce	save	suffer	Cause
throw	Take	be	change	See

1. If we use less vehicles, we _____ the amount of carbon dioxide into the air.

2. If you _____ the president, what you do to prevent air pollution.

3. If there were no fresh water left, what _____?

4. If people (not) _____ rubbish in the street, it would look better.

5. if there wasn't so much light in the cities at night, we _____ the stars more clearly.

6. If the water is contaminated, people _____ from many diseases.

7. If chemicals from factories are dumped into rivers and lakes, they _____ water pollution.

8. If people want to protect their planet, they should _____ their habit of using plastic bags for convenience.

9. If we recycle paper, we _____ 1000 trees a day.

10. If people were more aware of the negative consequences of pollution, they might _____ actions to prevent it.

Bài 12. Khoanh tròn phương án đúng.

Consequences of water pollution

Water pollution is a matter of concern nowadays because of its negative effects on the environment and human. The first problem is that water pollution kills (1) _____ organism. Dead fish, crabs, birds and sea gulls, dolphins, and many other animals have been killed by (2) _____ in their habitat. Moreover, pollution (3) _____ the natural food chain as well. Pollutants such as lead and cadmium are eaten by tiny animals. Later, these animals are consumed by fish and shellfish, and the food chain continues to be disrupted at all high levels. Eventually, humans are (4) _____ by this process as well. People can get (5) _____ such as hepatitis by eating seafood that has been (6) _____. In many poor nations, there is always outbreak of cholera and diseases as a (7) _____ of poor drinking water treatment from contaminated water. (8) _____ people don't prevent pollution, not only the environment but also their health will be put at risk.

1. A. aquatic	B. atmosphere	C. underground	D. soil
2. A. pollutes	B. Pollution	C. polluted	D. pollutants
3. A. changes	B. disrupts	C. pollutes	D. clears
4. A. affect	B. affected	C. affecting	D. effect
5. A. illness	B. sickness	C. diseases	D. healthiness
6. A. cleaned	B. poisoned	C. processes	D. prepared
7. A. outcome	B. effect	C. way	D. result

Bài 13. Đọc đoạn văn sau và trả lời câu hỏi.

Light pollution

Most of us are familiar with air, water, and land pollution, but did you know that light can also be a pollutant? Not many people know about this kind of pollution. Light pollution is the inappropriate or excessive use of artificial light and it can have serious environmental consequences for humans, wildlife, and our climate. Light pollution is a side effect of industrial civilization. Its sources include building exterior and interior lighting, advertising, commercial properties, offices, factories, streetlights, and illuminates sporting venues.

The fact is that much outdoor lighting used at night is inefficient, overly bright and, in many cases, completely unnecessary. This light, and the electricity used to create it, is being wasted by spilling into the sky, rather than focusing on the actual objects and areas that people want illuminated. For three billion years, life on Earth is in a rhythm of light and dark that was created solely by the illumination of the Sun, Moon, and Stars. Now, artificial lights overpower the darkness and our cities glow at night. It disrupts the natural day-night pattern and shifts the delicate balance of our environment. Light pollution has negative impacts. It increases energy consumption, disrupts the ecosystem and wildlife and harms human health. Fortunately, concern about light pollution is rising dramatically. A growing number of scientists, homeowners, environmental groups and civic leaders are taking actions to restore the natural night.

1. What source of light does not contribute to light pollution?

- A. moonlight
- B. streetlight
- C. offices
- D. advertising

2. What is NOT true about light pollution according to the passage?

- A. People are so familiar with it.
- B. It has many bad effects on humans and the environment.
- C. It is the inappropriate or excessive use of natural light.
- D. It is a side effect of industrial civilization.

3. What disrupts the natural day-night pattern as mentioned in the passage?

