



Fact or Fake?

How much do you know about **climate change** and **protecting the environment**?

- 1 Because of **global warming**, the sea level has gone up by 20 centimetres since 1900.
- 2 More **greenhouse gases** are produced by the USA than any other country.
- 3 About 15 billion trees are **cut down** every year.
- 4 Turkey holds the world record for **planting** the most **trees** in one hour.
- 5 Warsaw is the European capital with the worst **air pollution**.
- 6 24% of the UK's rubbish is sent to **landfills**.
- 7 China is the world leader in developing and using **solar power**.
- 8 We can produce all the **oil** and **gas** that the world needs.
- 9 Every year in the EU, people **use public transport** almost 60 million times.
- 10 In English, the 3 Rs of the environment mean '**reduce – reuse – recycle**'.



- 1 **1.20** Read and listen to the *Fact or Fake?* quiz. In your notebook, match sentences 1–10 with pictures a–j.

- 2 **1.21** Work in pairs. Do the *Fact or Fake?* quiz. Then listen and check your answers. What extra information did you learn?

Look: compound nouns

climate change (noun + noun)
solar power (adjective + noun) } = compound nouns

- 3 Match the words in box A with the words in box B to make compound nouns. Write the answers in your notebook.

A climate ■ air ■ global ■ solar ■ sea
public ■ greenhouse

B pollution ■ transport ■ gases ■ warming
level ■ change ■ power

- 4 **1.22** **Eco-friendly activities** Listen to Sara talking about eco-friendly activities. Which of these things does she and her family do?

- ☐ recycle: glass ■ paper ■ plastic ■ tin cans ■ food waste
- ☐ save: electricity ■ gas ■ petrol ■ water
- ☐ do a clean-up: on a beach ■ in a park by a river ■ on a street

air pollution	/ˈeə pəˌluːʃ(ə)n/	zanieczyszczenie powietrza
climate change	/ˈklaɪmət ˌtʃeɪndʒ/	zmiana klimatu
cut down	/ˌkʌt ˈdaʊn/	ścinać
global warming	/ˌɡləʊb(ə)l ˈwɔːmɪŋ/	globalne ocieplenie
greenhouse gases	/ˈɡriːnˌhaʊs ˈɡæsiːz/	gazy cieplarniane
landfill	/ˈlænd(ɪ)fɪl/	wysypisko śmieci
oil	/ɔɪl/	ropa naftowa
gas	/ɡæs/	gaz (ziemny)
plant trees	/plɑːnt ˈtriːz/	sadzić drzewa
protect the environment	/prəˈtekt ði ɪnˈvaɪrənmənt/	chronić środowisko
recycle	/rɪˈsaɪk(ə)l/	przetwarzać (odpady)
reduce	/rɪˈdjuːs/	ograniczać
reuse	/riːˈjuːz/	wykorzystywać ponownie
sea level	/ˈsiː ˌlev(ə)l/	poziom morza
solar power	/ˈsəʊlə ˌpaʊə(r)/	energia słoneczna
use public transport	/ˈjuːz ˌpʌblɪk ˈtrænsˌpɔːt/	używać komunikacji publicznej