

MS. CHI ENGLISH

Name: _____

Date: .../.../2022

Class: S3

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GLOBAL ENGLISH 3 UNIT 3: THE DESERT - GRAMMAR 1

A. GRAMMAR.

1. Past simple (Quá khứ đơn)

- Thì quá khứ đơn dùng để diễn tả hành động đã xảy ra và chấm dứt hoàn toàn trong quá khứ.
- Cấu trúc:

(+) Affirmative	(-) Negative	(?) Interrogative
S + V2/ed	S + didn't + V <i>*didn't = did not</i>	Did + S + V? ⇒ Yes, S + did/ No, S + didn't
ex: I drank coffee yesterday.	ex: I didn't drink coffee yesterday.	ex: Did you drink coffee yesterday? ⇒ Yes, I did.

- Past simple of regular verb (Quá khứ với động từ có quy tắc)

Ở thì quá khứ đơn, một số động từ thường được chia bằng cách thêm đuôi *-ed* vào phía sau.

Example: yell – yelled jump - jumped rest - rested
shout - shouted listen – listened study - studied

- Past simple of irregular verbs (Quá khứ với động từ bất quy tắc)

Một số các động từ bất quy tắc thường gặp:

Động từ nguyên dạng	Irregular verbs	Dịch nghĩa	Động từ nguyên dạng	Irregular verbs	Dịch nghĩa
buy	bought	mua	make	made	tạo ra
do	did	làm	say	said	nói
drink	drank	uống	see	saw	nhìn thấy
eat	ate	ăn	sing	sang	hát
get	got	đạt được	sleep	slept	ngủ
go	went	đi	swim	swam	bơi
give	gave	cho đi	take	took	lấy đi
have	had	có	tell	told	kể
hear	heard	nghe thấy	think	thought	nghĩ
lose	lost	mất, thua cuộc	write	wrote	viết

2. Ask and answer about the past.

	Cấu trúc	Ví dụ
Why did ...?	Why did + S + V?	<i>Why did you buy an apple?</i> Because I was hungry.
How did ...?	How did + S + V?	<i>How did you get here?</i> I got here by bus.
What did ...?	What did + S + V?	<i>What did you do?</i> I drank some water.
Where did ...?	Where did + S + V?	<i>Where did you stay?</i> I stayed in a hotel.

Chú thích: S = subject: chủ ngữ; V = verb: động từ.

B. HOMEWORK.

I. Circle the correct answer.

0. I (*goed* / **went**) to school by bus yesterday.
1. The boy (**jumped** / jumpd) out of the window two minutes ago.
 2. Emma (**studyed** / studied) English yesterday.
 3. The lizard (**drank** / drinked) some water in the pool.
 4. My student (**buyed** / bought) me a cactus.

II. Read the paragraph and answer the following questions.

Yesterday, Tom had an English class at school. He went to school by bus. However, Tom and his friends did not learn English in the classroom because the door was locked. Then they learned English in another classroom (*phòng học khác*). They were very happy. At the end of the class, everyone wrote a letter to their teacher because they loved her so much.

0. Where did Tom have an English class?
⇒ He had an English class at school.
1. How did Tom go to school?
⇒ _____.
 2. Where did Tom and his friends learn English?
⇒ _____.
 3. What did they do at the end of the class?
⇒ _____.
 4. Why did everyone write a letter to their teacher?
⇒ _____.

III. Write the correct letter in the box.

A. Why did the snake bite?	B. How did a lizard move?	C. What did he buy?
D. What did the monster do?	E. Where did the camels live?	

0. It scared people.
1. By its feet.
2. He bought a reptile.
3. Because it felt threatened (*bị đe dọa*).
4. In the desert.

I. Fill in each blank with WAS or WERE.

0. Was the weather cold yesterday?

1. _____ he happy?

2. _____ the monsters scary?

3. _____ the tests difficult last week?

4. _____ it hot in your room?

5. _____ we at school last Sunday?

II. Re-order the following sentences.

0. *couldn't / see the cactus / He / yesterday.*

⇒ He couldn't see the cactus yesterday.

1. *hurt / A devil / could / people.*

⇒ _____.

2. *I / have breakfast / couldn't / this morning.*

⇒ _____.

3. *die / Many lizards / could / yesterday.*

⇒ _____.

4. *She / couldn't / two weeks ago. / go to school*

⇒ _____.