

A Use short forms (*I've seen, she's gone*) of the Present Perfect to make positive or negative sentences.

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|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ▶ (He/lose/his passport) | He's lost his passport. |
| ▶ (She/not/see/her sister) | She hasn't seen her sister. |
| 1 (We/finish/our work) | |
| 2 (They/buy/a new house) | |
| 3 (They/not/phone/the doctor) | |
| 4 (They/go/to the cinema) | |
| 5 (You/eat/four bananas!) | |
| 6 (You/not/take/any photographs) | |

Now use the Present Perfect to make questions.

- ▶ (you/see/John?) Have you seen John?
- 7 (you/be/to Canada?)
- 8 (they/cook/our breakfast?)
- 9 (Jane/make/any mistakes?)
- 10 (we/visit/all the museums?)

B James is talking about his life. Put the correct past participles in the gaps.

I've (▶) seen (see) a lot of beautiful places in my life,
and I've (1) (do) a lot of interesting things. I've
(2) (travel) in North and South America, for
example. I've (3) (visit) all the big American cities.
I've (4) (drive) across Mexico. I haven't
(5) (be) to Argentina, but I've (6)
(work) in Peru and Bolivia. I've (7) (swim) in the
Pacific Ocean, the Atlantic Ocean, and the Mediterranean
Sea. I've (8) (eat) in the best restaurants in Paris,
and I've (9) (sing) Italian songs in Rome. I haven't
(10) (make) much money in my life, but I've
(11) (meet) a lot of interesting people and I've
(12) (take) a lot of wonderful photographs!



C Read the questions. If they refer to a recent event, put a tick (✓). If they refer to someone's life rewrite the sentence using *ever*.

- ▶ Have you had coffee? ✓
- ▶ Have you eaten elephant meat? Have you ever eaten elephant meat?
- 1 Have you bought a newspaper?
- 2 Have you flown in a military aeroplane?
- 3 Have you washed your hands?
- 4 Have you spoken to a prince or princess?
- 5 Have you had anything to drink?

D Now write true answers to these questions, using either *this morning* or *never*.

- ▶ No, I haven't had coffee this morning.
- ▶ No, I've never eaten elephant meat.
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5