Conditionals Notes

Student Fill-in

ZERO CONDITIONAL

Form:	IF + _____ _____, + _____ _____
Use:	General or scientific _____ and _____

Example: If you **freeze** water, it **becomes** a solid.

FIRST CONDITIONAL

Form:	IF + a _____ _____, will + _____ _____
Use:	_____ or _____ conditions in the _____ or _____ and their results in the _____ and _____.

Examples: If I **receive** 815 or higher on my TOEIC, I **will celebrate** with my friends (who also passed).
If I **pass** my TOEIC, I **won't have to take** it again.
If I **am taking** my TOEIC in December, then I **will have** it completed before Christmas.

1. We can also use _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____ instead of _____, depending on the meaning.

2. We can also use should + bare infinitive instead of the _____ _____. This suggests that the situation is _____, but _____ to happen.

3. We can also use a form of the first conditional to give instructions about real or likely situations in the present or future. This is IF + a _____ _____, + _____.

4.

Word or Phrase	Meaning	Example
unless	_____ *or* if...not	I'll be at class on time **unless** my train is delayed.
in case	_____ he/she/it might	Let's take our umbrellas **in case** it rains.
as long as / so long as	___ or _____ ___	As long as I'm happy, my parents don't care what I study at college.
provided (that)	___ or _____ ___	Provided (that) I'm happy, my parents don't care what I study at college.

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SECOND CONDITIONAL

Form:	IF + _____ _____ or _____ _____, would + _____ _____
Use 1:	_____, _____, or _____ _____ in the present or future and their results in the _____ or _____.
Use 2:	_____

Examples 1: If you **didn't wear** glasses, you **would look** exactly like your older sister.
If you **were taking** the train to school, **would** you **get** there any quicker?

Examples 2: (Formal) If I **were** you, I **would study** a lot more for Mr. Gipson's exam.
(Informal) If I **was** you, I'**d study** more on the weekend.

1. We can also use _____ or _____ instead of *would*, depending on the meaning.

(Note: _____ [1 word] here often means _____. [4 words])

2. We can also use _____ [1 word] in the IF clause. Here it means was/were _____ (2 words).

THIRD CONDITIONAL

Form:	IF + _____ _____ (simple or cont.), would + have + _____ _____
Use:	_____ _____ in the past and their results in the _____

Example: If you **had come** this morning, you **would have known** that the exam had been cancelled.
If she **had been wearing** her new glasses in class, I **would have noticed** them.

1. We can also use _____, _____, or _____ instead of *would*, depending on the meaning.

MIXED CONDITIONALS

Form:	IF + _____ _____ (simple or cont.), would + _____ _____
Use:	Hypothetical _____ _____ and a _____ result

Example: If I **had listened** to my English teacher, I **wouldn't be** stressing over this TOEIC exam.

Form:	IF + _____ _____ or _____ _____, would + have + _____ _____
Use:	Hypothetical _____ _____ and a _____ result

Example: If my cell phone **was working**, I **would have called** you last night. (= My cell phone isn't working, so I couldn't call you last night.)

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FORMAL CONDITIONAL FORMS

Use	Example
1st Conditional with should	_____ the situation worsen, the French military is prepared to send in a peacekeeping force. (= If the situation should worsen…)
2nd Conditional	_____ the situation to worsen, the French military would be prepared to send in a peacekeeping force. (= If the situation were to worsen…)
3rd Conditional	_____ the situation worsened, the French military would have been prepared to send in a peacekeeping force. (= If the situation had worsened…)

In conditional sentences, modals are sometimes followed by a _____ _____.

Example: We'd still be waiting if your bus hadn't showed up.

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