

10. The architectural features of the house/ carefully study/ architects.

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**Bai 9: Hoàn thành câu thứ hai dựa vào từ cho sẵn trng ngoặc.**

0. my father washes the car once a month. ( is)

The car is washed by my father once a month.

1. The painter displays all the paintings in the gallery. ( are)

All the paintings \_\_\_\_\_

2. Jim turns off the kettle . ( by)

The kettle \_\_\_\_\_

3. Peter always looks the door before 9 p.m ( locked)

The door \_\_\_\_\_

4. Does Jim take you to the airport? ( taken)

Are you \_\_\_\_\_

5. How ofte does Jane clean the room? ( is)

How often \_\_\_\_\_

6. My brother rarely write a long essay. ( is)

A long essay \_\_\_\_\_

7. My aunt arranges flowers beautifully. ( are)

Flowers \_\_\_\_\_

8. Mr. Smith sometimes drive the new car to work. (is)

The new car \_\_\_\_\_

9. I never speak English outside the classroom. ( by)

English \_\_\_\_\_

10/ People never open this gate. ( is)

The gate \_\_\_\_\_

11. people make bottles from plastic. ( are)

Bottles \_\_\_\_\_

12. Jane hangs the wedding photo on the wall. (by )

The wedding photo \_\_\_\_\_

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13. Someone guard this place twenty-four hour a day. ( is)

This place \_\_\_\_\_

14. Jim writes and posts his blog on social network site. ( is)

Jim's blog \_\_\_\_\_

15. People harvest winter wheat in late July ( is)

Winter \_\_\_\_\_

**Bài 10: Chuyển những câu bị động sau thành câu chủ động.**

1. I am taken to school by my father every day.

\_\_\_\_\_

2. This book is read by a large number of people.

\_\_\_\_\_

3. The President is warmly welcomed by the citizens.

\_\_\_\_\_

4. You are invited to the party by Jim.

\_\_\_\_\_

5. Chocolate is loved by many children.

\_\_\_\_\_

6. Historic places in my hometown are protected by the authorities.

\_\_\_\_\_

7. This old man is visited regularly by his grandchildren.

\_\_\_\_\_

8. The letter is accidentally torn by me.

\_\_\_\_\_

9. This problem is clearly explained by my teacher.

\_\_\_\_\_

10. The vase is placed under the table by my mother.

\_\_\_\_\_

### III. CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG THÌ QUÁ KHỨ ĐƠN ( THE PAST SIMPLE PASSIVE)

Thể	Câu chủ động	Câu bị động
Khẳng định	S+ Ved + O Ví dụ: She wrote a letter yesterday . ( Cô ấy đã viết một bức thư ngày hôm qua)	S+ was/ were + Vp2 + by O Ví dụ: A letter was written ( by her) yesterday . (Một bức thư đã được viết ngày hôm qua)
Phủ định	S+ didn't + V +O Ví dụ: She didn't write a letter yesterday ( Cô ấy đã không viết một bức thư ngày hôm qua)	S+ was/ were + not Vp2 + by O Ví dụ: A letter was n't written ( by her) yesterday . (Một bức thư đã không được viết ngày hôm qua)
Nghi vấn	Did + S+V+O/ Ví dụ: Did she write a letter yesterday ? ( Cô ấy đã viết một bức thư ngày hôm qua à?)	Was/ were + S+ Vp2? Ví dụ: Was a letter written ( by her) yesterday ( Một bức thư đã được viết ngày hôm qua à?)

### BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG CƠ BẢN

**BÀI 11:** Chuyển những câu bị động dưới đây về thể khẳng định (+), phủ định (-) và nghi vấn (?) ở thì quá khứ đơn.

1. (+) This building was designed by a French architect.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(? ) \_\_\_\_\_

2. (+) \_\_\_\_\_

(-) This non-profit organization wasn't founded in 1990.

(? ) \_\_\_\_\_

3. The thieves were arrested yesterday.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(? ) \_\_\_\_\_

4. (+) \_\_\_\_\_

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

Was this piece of music composed y Mozart?

5. (+) \_\_\_\_\_

The keys weren't found in her bedroom

(? ) \_\_\_\_\_

6. the statue was destroyed years ago.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(? ) \_\_\_\_\_

7. (+) \_\_\_\_\_

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) Were Janet born in America?

8. (+) I was named by my grandparents.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(? ) \_\_\_\_\_

### **Bài 12: Chọn đáp án đúng:**

1. My children were \_\_\_\_\_ to the zoo yesterday.

A. take                      B. took                      C. taken

2. They \_\_\_\_\_ by the large strange animals.

A. were fascinate              B. fascinated              C. were fascinated

3. Many rhinos were killed \_\_\_\_\_ hunters in the last decade.

A. by                      B. with                      C. and

4. Wild animals and their habitats \_\_\_\_\_ by the government.

A. was protected              B. were protect              C. were protected

5. Forests and oceans \_\_\_\_\_ under protection of people.

A. were put                      B. was put                      C. were putted

6. \_\_\_\_\_ polluted by waste from local factories?

A. Did the river was              B. did the river              C. was the river

7. It \_\_\_\_\_ that tomorrow might be snowy.

A. was predict                      B. was predicted              C. predicted

8. Many people \_\_\_\_\_ to the city in the last 20 years.



- A. were commuted                      B. were commute                      C. commuted
9. My brother was looked after \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. by me yesterday                      B. yesterday by me                      C. with me yesterday
10. My little sister was taken \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. to the park by me                      B. by me to the park                      C. to me by the park

**Bài 13: Chia động từ trong ngoặc về thể bị động thì quá khứ đơn.**

1. My homework ( finish) \_\_\_\_\_ before 7 p.m yesterday.
2. The accident ( cause \_\_\_\_\_ by this man
3. The apple juice ( drink) \_\_\_\_\_ by my sister .
4. This meal ( prepare) \_\_\_\_\_ by my mother.
5. This box ( not open) \_\_\_\_\_ .
6. The cake (cut) \_\_\_\_\_ into 8 pieces.
7. The criminal ( sentence) \_\_\_\_\_ three years in prison.
8. This postcard ( send) \_\_\_\_\_ Italy by my Italian friend.
9. These rings ( make) \_\_\_\_\_ of gold.
10. This organization (found) \_\_\_\_\_ by a businessman 3 years ago.
11. Many songs ( sing) \_\_\_\_\_ on the New year's Eve.
12. Fireworks (set off) \_\_\_\_\_ to celebrate the Independent Day.
13. Three people ( rescue) \_\_\_\_\_ from the raging fire by the firefighter.
14. \_\_\_\_\_ ( you/bear) on August 29?
15. These dresses ( sell out) \_\_\_\_\_ in a few minutes.
16. My old chair ( throw) \_\_\_\_\_ away by my father.
17. When \_\_\_\_\_ ( your house/ build)?
18. The famous actor ( not recognize) \_\_\_\_\_ when he went shopping yesterday.
19. Everone ( surprise) \_\_\_\_\_ by her victory.
20. This event ( witness) \_\_\_\_\_ by millions of people.

**Bai 14: Chuyển câu chủ động sau thành câu bị động.**

1. Someone robbed the women on her way home last night.

\_\_\_\_\_.

2. Someone found my bike near the river bank.

\_\_\_\_\_.

3. Tom fixed the broken table in my room.

\_\_\_\_\_.

4. He hurt his back yesterday.

\_\_\_\_\_.

5. Tom's classmates bullied him when he was seventh grader.

\_\_\_\_\_.

6. People took the victim to the hospital after the accident.

\_\_\_\_\_.

7. The police didn't find my lost suitcase.

\_\_\_\_\_.

8. Someone broke into Mr. Smith's house when they were out.

\_\_\_\_\_.

9. Soldiers, common people and criminals built the Great Wall of China.

\_\_\_\_\_.

10. They cut that piece of paper into 4 smaller pieces.

\_\_\_\_\_.

11. My father taught me Japanese during last summer.

\_\_\_\_\_.

12. Did the local people build this wooden bridge .

\_\_\_\_\_.

13. Did anyone harvested all the apples in the garden yesterday.

\_\_\_\_\_.

14. What di people make wine from?

\_\_\_\_\_.

15. When did they close the shop yesterday?

\_\_\_\_\_.

**Bài 15: Sắp xếp những từ cho sẵn thành câu hoàn chỉnh.**

1. painting/ was/ the/ when/ displayed?

\_\_\_\_\_.

2. South/ brought up/ in/ of/ the/ Vietnam/ by/ I/ uncle/ my / was.

3. My/ mother/ birthday/by/my/ given/ I/ doll/ was/ a/ on.

4. sister/ decorated/ My/ was/ and/ painted/ by/ my/ room.

5. My brother/not/ to eat/ when/ junk food/ allowed/ were/ small/ were/ when/

6. garden/ held/ This/ was/the/ party/ Jim/ yesterday/ by/ in.

7. mine/ near/ parked/Jane's/ was/ car.

8. by/ yesterday/me/ caught/ fish/ were/ Two.

9. my/ cousin/ sent/ was/ This/ and/ written/ by/ letter.

10/ last/ arrested/ police/ thief/ week/ The/the.

## BÀI TẬP TỔNG HỢP NĂNG CAO

**BÀI 16: Gạch chân lỗi sai trong câu và viết lại câu đúng.**

1. Does the car is cleaned in the garage by your father?

2. No one were told about his tragic death.

3. My computer was purchase from the local shop.

4. The table was lay by my mother.

5. The church is constructed in the 18<sup>th</sup> century.

6. Did this book read by Jim yesterday?

7. When my father was worked in the local factory , he didn't have free time.

8. The tower was built in 1990 by a famous architect.

9. This crimnial case was solved with the police.

10. Were you walked to school when you were a child?

**Bai 17: Chia động từ trong hộp vào chỗ trống sao cho thích hợp, sử dụng thể bị động thì hiện tại đơn hoặc quá khứ đơn của động từ.**

Sell	demolish	visit	solve	complete
Preserve	regard	construct	locate	invite

1. Several historical places n my countries \_\_\_\_\_to make room for houses and factories many years ago.

2. The one Pillar Pagoda \_\_\_\_\_ by Emperor Ly Thai Tong in 1049.

3. My house \_\_\_\_\_ on the outskirts of Ha noi.

4. Natinonal heritages \_\_\_\_\_ by both the government and the citizens .

5. Mary \_\_\_\_\_as a responsible person by her co-workerd.

6. my project \_\_\_\_\_ two days ago.

7. The tickets \_\_\_\_\_ at a reasonable price.

8. What was the last time you \_\_\_\_\_ by your grandchild?

9. \_\_\_\_\_ Jim \_\_\_\_\_ to his neighbor's wedding?

10. The problems \_\_\_\_\_ by my teacher yesterday.

**Bài 18: Điền các động từ trong ngoặc vào chỗ trống sao cho phù hợp, sử dụng thể chủ động hoặc bị động của những động từ đó.**

1. I ( not permit) \_\_\_\_\_ to go out after 10 pm

2. The black dress ( make) \_\_\_\_\_ me look older than my mother.

3. This little girl (expect) \_\_\_\_\_ by her parents to win the competition.



4. My manager ( not let) \_\_\_\_\_ me use the computer in the office for personal purposes.
5. Your hydro bill (pay) \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Smith yesterday.
6. This building (design) \_\_\_\_\_ by a well-known architect in 2001.
7. last year, It ( rumour) \_\_\_\_\_ that people would build a new bridge here.
8. The teacher (order) \_\_\_\_\_ me to finish my report before yesterday.
9. his shoes ( often shine) \_\_\_\_\_ by his wife.
10. Our way ( light) \_\_\_\_\_ by a full moon.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ ( your health/ worsen) by your bad eating habit?
12. He ( promise) \_\_\_\_\_ to lend me his book yesterday.
13. The stars ( cover) \_\_\_\_\_ by the clouds last night.
14. They ( often make) \_\_\_\_\_ special cakes for the Mid-autumn Festival.
15. My piano ( move) \_\_\_\_\_ upstairs yesterday.

**Bai 19: Chuyển những câu chủ động thành câu bị động**

1. my teacher gave me a notebook as a reward.

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2. People pick grapes and then turn them into wine.

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3. My father didn't allow me to stay up late.

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4. you don't use pencils in your Maths exam.

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5. My parents allowed me to go picnic with my friends yesterday.

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6. No one told me about his story.

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7. I make this cake.

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8. When I was a kid, a dog bit my leg.

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