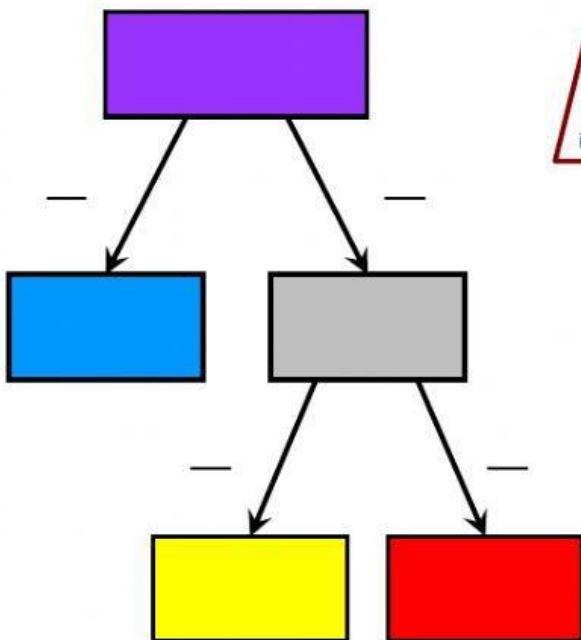
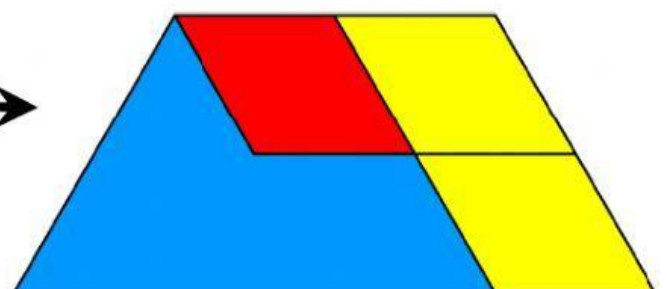
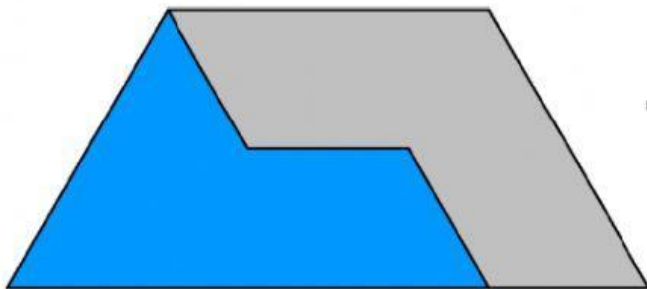
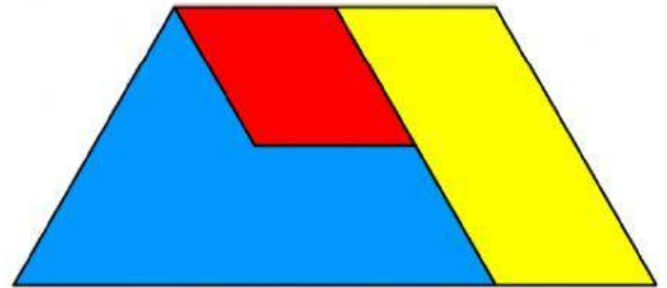


Fracción  
de fracción



Coloca  
siempre  
fracciones  
irreducibles

