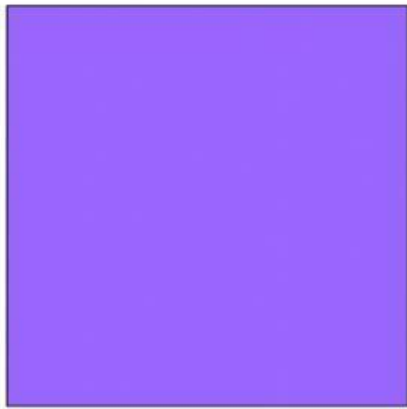
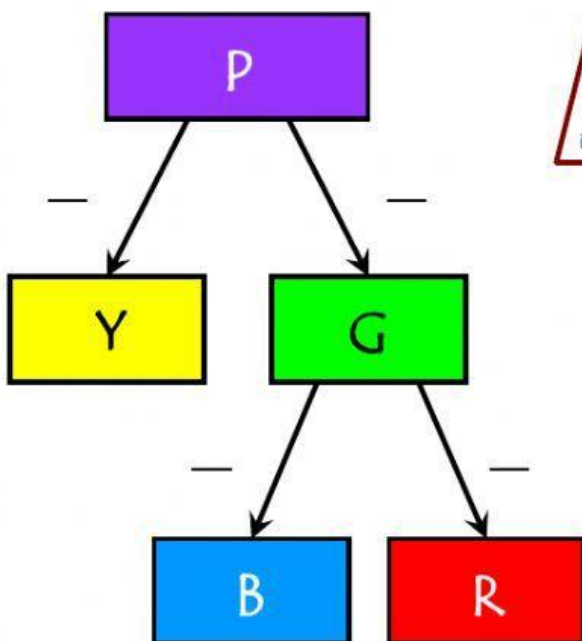
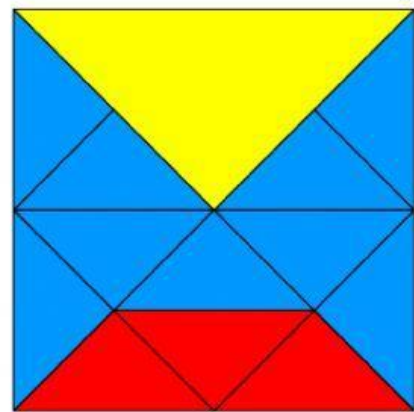
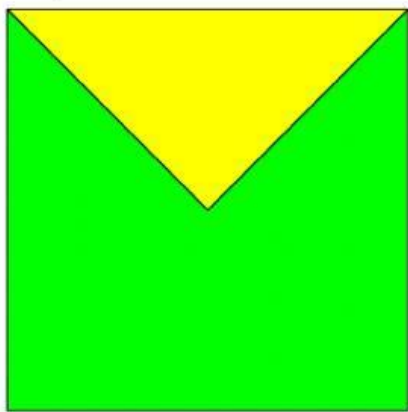
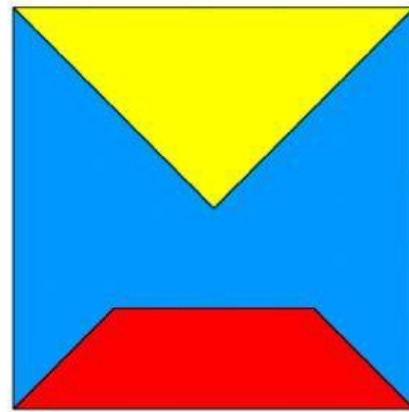
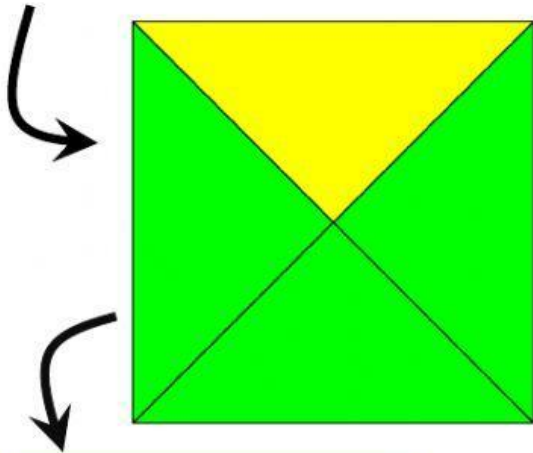
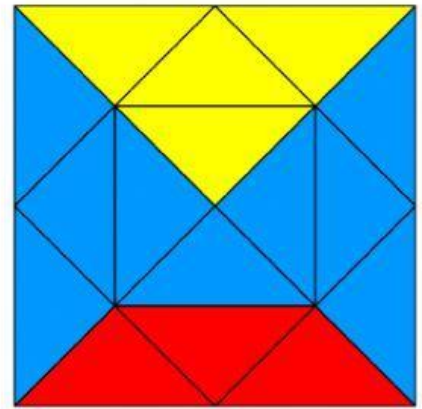


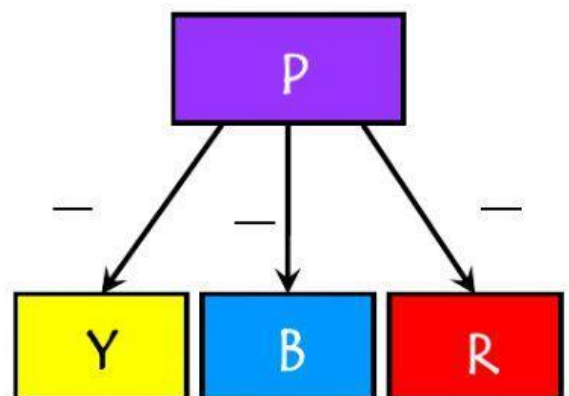


2

Fracción
de
fracción



Coloca
siempre
fracciones
irreducibles



Blue

Red

— × — = —

— × — = —