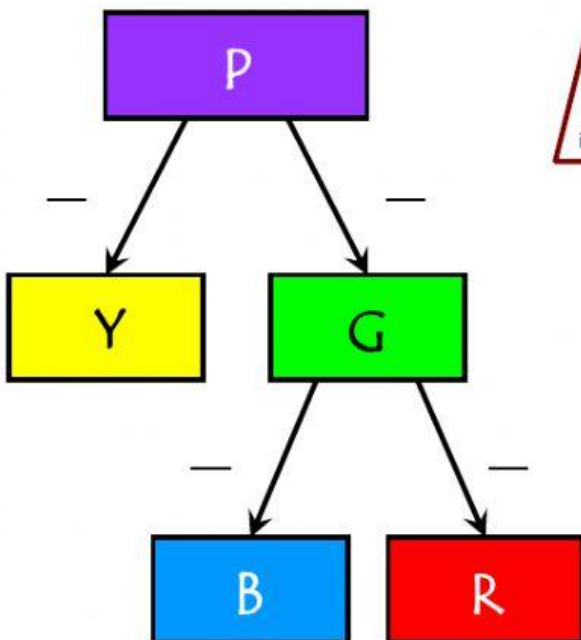
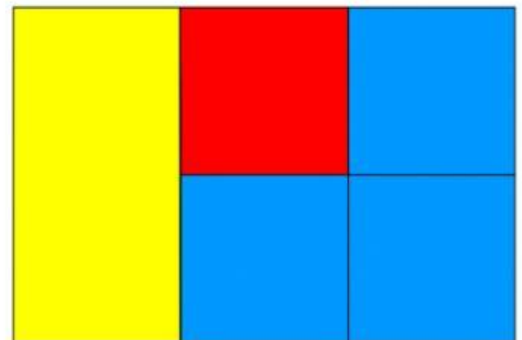
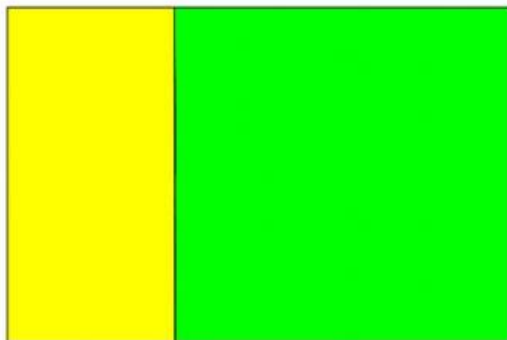
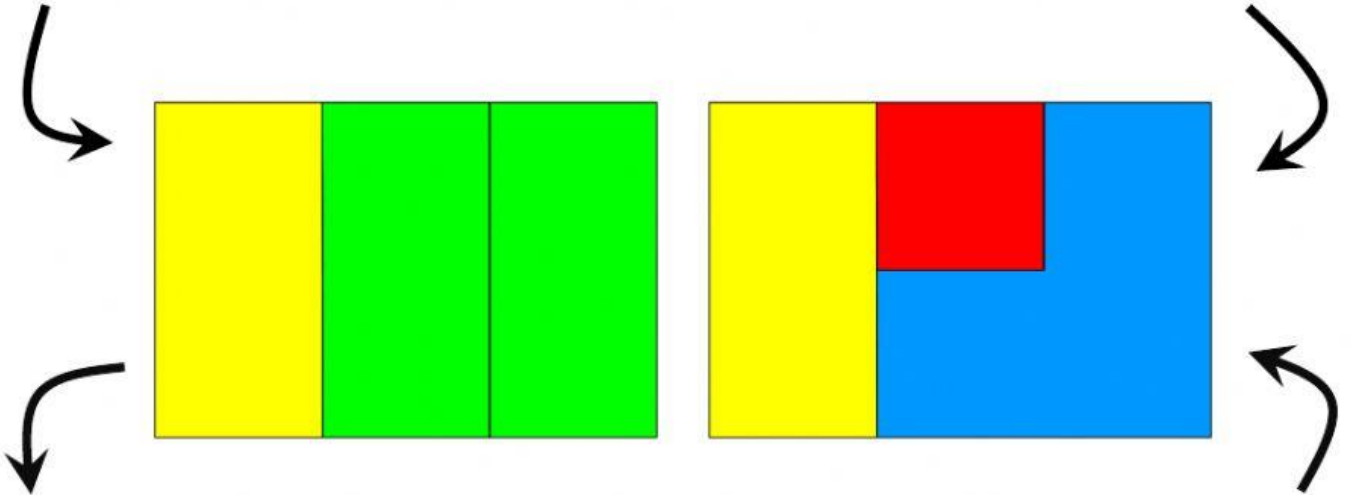
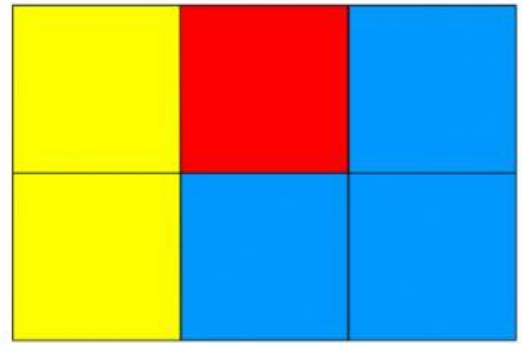
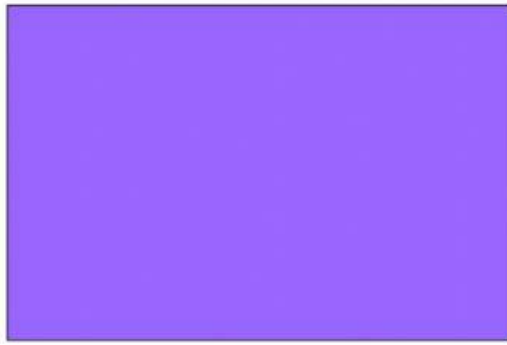
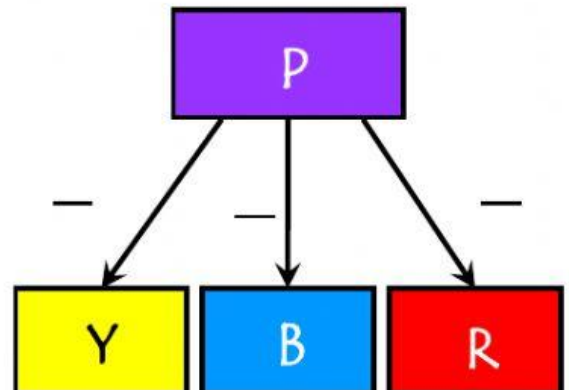


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Fracción
de
fracción



Coloca
siempre
fracciones
irreducibles



Blue

Red

— × — = —

— × — = —