

Unit 3. DAIRY

Ex.1 Let's remember the dairy products. Complete the table

Name some examples of dairy products

Ex.2 Let's remember the words

WORDS

- **dairy** - молочний
- **skim** - знежирений
- **cultured** - кисломолочний
- **evaporated milk** - згущене молоко
- **pasteurized** - пастеризоване молоко
- **regular milk** - звичайне молоко
- **sealed can** - герметична банка

Ex.3 Read the text and choose the correct answer.

ATTENTION ALL KITCHEN STAFF

I noticed that a number of dairy products spoiled this month. People are not storing these items properly. Here are some reminders about dealing with dairy products:

- ℓ Please keep regular milk in the refrigerator, not in the freezer. When milk freezes, the **cream** separates. It is nearly impossible to stir together again when the milk thaws. Only **skim** milk can freeze and thaw properly. Sealed cans of **evaporated milk** can be stored at room temperature. However, you must refrigerate opened cans.
- ℓ **Cultured products** generally last longer than milk, but remember to check expiration dates. We served several meals last week with expired yoghurt. I also found packets of expired butter and cream cheese on the tables in the dining room.
- ℓ Even though we buy **pasteurized** products, bacteria can become a problem. Especially with cheeses, check the appearance and smell of any product before you use it



Arnold, Head Chef

1. What is the purpose of the text?

2. Which is NOT an instruction in the text?

3. What is true about skim milk?

Ex.4 Fill in the blanks with the correct words

dairy butter spoil skim cultured evaporated milk pasteurized

1. Yoghurt is _____ to make it more digestible.
2. The farm sells a variety of _____ products to supermarkets.
3. _____ is solid in the refrigerator, but you can melt it into a liquid.
4. Adding water to _____ gives it the same consistency as regular milk.
5. If you want to consume less fat, you should drink _____ milk.
6. The cream cheese will _____ if you leave it out in the heat.
7. The restaurant only buys safe _____ milk.

Ex.5 Match the words and phrases (1-8) with the definitions (a-f)

- | | |
|--------------------|---|
| 1 ___ milk | a. a thick liquid dairy product that contains fat |
| 2 ___ cream | b. a soft dairy product made with cream and milk |
| 3 ___ cheese | c. a soft dairy product made with bacteria |
| 4 ___ yoghurt | d. white liquid produced by cows |
| 5 ___ cream cheese | e. a solid or semi-solid dairy product |

Ex.6 Listen to a conversation between a chef and a cooks helper.
Make the following statements as TRUE or FALSE

	TRUE	FALSE
1. The man did store a dairy product properly.		
2. The milk was expired.		
3. The man used the wrong type of cheese for the dip.		

Listen again and complete the dialogue

Chef	First of all, you _____ sitting here on the counter.
Helper	Oh, I see. So _____?
Chef	Definitely. If you don't put it back in the refrigerator, _____.
Helper	Sorry, I'll keep that in mind. Was that all?
Chef	Actually no. _____ use this cheese.
Helper	Why not? I got it _____.
Chef	This package expired 3 days ago. You have to remember to _____.

