

# CHAPTER 14: GERUND & INFINITIVE

## ❖ CƠ SỞ LÝ THUYẾT

V-ing	To-V	V1	Ving & To-V
1. Giới từ : in, on, at..	1. agree	1. Sau khiếm khuyết động từ	1
2. love , like , enjoy, prefer >< hate, dislike	2. ask / told / warn	can - could	allow
3. start , begin, give up >< stop , finish	3. choose	will - would	permit
4. suggest	4. decide	have to - had to	recommend + <b>O</b> + To-V
5. consider : xem xét	5. demand	may - might	advise
6. mind	6. expect	must	encourage
7. imagine	7. hope	ought to	.....
8. avoid	8. manage		allow
9. risk	9. offer	2. Sau V tri giác	permit
10. miss	10. plan	See	recommend + V-ing
11. practice	11. promise	Look	advise
12. postpone	12. refuse	Listen	encourage
13. involve	13. seem	Notice	=> <b>Be + V3/ed + To-V</b>
14. admit	14. suppose	Watch	<b>2</b>
15. deny	15. tell	Observe	Stop + V-ing : ngừng hẳn
16. quit = give up	16. want	Feel	( từ bỏ thói quen )
17. keep	17. tend	Taste	Stop + To-V : ngừng để làm
18. spend	18. threaten	Smell	việc khác
19. waste	19. would like		
20. fancy	20. would love	3. Let	
	22. be able	Make + O	<b>3.</b>
	23. wish	Have	remember
	24. too....to		

21. can't help	25. enough to	Help	forget + <b>V-ing</b>
22. can't stand	26. It + be + adj+To-V	=> Bị động ta	regret
23. can't bear	27. It takes	dùng " To-V"	( diễn tả 1 hđộng đã xảy ra trong quá khứ )
24. be busy	28. Sau các nghi vấn		.....
25. be worth	từ <b>how , what ,</b>	4. had better	remember
26. continue	<b>where...</b>	would rather	forget + <b>To-V</b>
27. It's no use	29. sau đại từ bất định	had sooner	regret
28. It's no good	Someone , something,		( diễn tả 1 hđộng sắp xảy ra )
29. have trouble	anything....	5. do nothing	
30. have difficulty	30. Câu bị động	but	
31. be / get used to	31. only, first, last	6. cannot but	<b>4. Try + V-ing</b> : thử
32. go	31. mention		Try + to V : cố gắng
33. appreciate	.....		<b>5.</b>
.....	.....		<b>Consider + V-ing</b> : xem xét
.....	.....		Consider + to V : quan tâm
.....	.....		<b>6.</b>
.....	.....		<b>like</b>
.....	.....		<b>start + V-ing / To-V</b>
.....	.....		<b>begin</b>
.....	.....		( không thay đổi nghĩa )
.....	.....		

## ❖ BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer.

1. I enjoy\_\_\_\_\_ alone.  
a. be                      b. being                      c. to be                      d. to have been
2. Would you like\_\_\_\_\_ to the party?  
a. to come                      b. come                      c. coming                      d. to have come
3. Do you mind\_\_\_\_\_ such a long way to work everyday?  
a. to travel                      b. travel                      c. to have traveled                      d. traveling
4. I don't like that house. I would hate\_\_\_\_\_ there.  
a. live                      b. living                      c. to lie                      d. to have lived
5. I don't like that house. I would hate\_\_\_\_\_ there.  
a. live                      b. living                      c. to live                      d. to have lived
6. Sometimes I'd like\_\_\_\_\_ to play the piano.  
a. to learn                      b. learn                      c. learning                      d. to have learned
7. Please remember\_\_\_\_\_ this letter.  
a. to post                      b. post                      c. posting                      d. to have posted
8. We tried\_\_\_\_\_ the fire out but we were unsuccessful. We had to call the fire-brigade.  
a. putting                      b. put                      c. to put                      d. to have put
9. When you see John, remember\_\_\_\_\_ it by the window and now it has gone.  
a. to have given                      b. giving                      c. give                      d. to give
10. Someone must have taken my bag. I clearly remember\_\_\_\_\_ it by the window and now it has gone.  
a. leave                      b. leaving                      c. to leave                      d. to have left
11. Jane needed some money. She tried\_\_\_\_\_ Harry but he couldn't help her.  
a. to have asked                      b. ask                      c. to ask                      d. asking
12. I think they are now accustomed to \_\_\_\_\_ 12 hours a day.  
a. work                      b. to work                      c. worked                      d. working
13. He tried\_\_\_\_\_ the shelf but he wasn't tall enough.  
a. reach                      b. reaching                      c. to reach                      d. to have reached
14. Alice didn't expect\_\_\_\_\_ to Bill's party  
a. asking                      b. being asked                      c. to ask                      d. to be asked
15. I finally finished\_\_\_\_\_ at 7:00 pm and served dinner.

- a. cooking                      b. being cooked                      c. to cook                      d. to be cooked

16. Sam always remembers \_\_\_\_\_ in the garage so that the driveway is free for other cars.

- a. parking                      b. being parked                      c. to park                      d. to be parked

17. The nurse suggested \_\_\_\_\_ two aspirins.

- a. taking                      b. being taken                      c. to take                      d. to be taken

18. Would you mind not \_\_\_\_\_ the radio until I've finished with this phone call?

- a. turning on                      b. being turned on                      c. to turn on                      d. to be turned on

19. They were fortunate \_\_\_\_\_ from the fire before the building collapsed.

- a. rescuing                      b. to have rescued                      c. to rescue                      d. to have been rescued

20. The house family avoided \_\_\_\_\_ by coming out only when the house was empty and the two cats were outside.

- a. catching                      b. being caught                      c. to have been caught                      d. to be caught

21. It's very kind of you \_\_\_\_\_ so.

- a. say                      b. to say                      c. saying                      d. to be saying

22. Please show me how \_\_\_\_\_ this.

- a. do                      b. to do                      c. doing                      d. to have done

23. One is never too old \_\_\_\_\_

- a. learning                      b. learn                      c. to have learned                      d. to learn

24. You are old enough \_\_\_\_\_ out alone.

- a. going                      b. go                      c. to go                      d. to have gone

25. I'm very glad \_\_\_\_\_ you.

- a. to meet                      b. meet                      c. meeting                      d. to be meeting

26. It's nice \_\_\_\_\_ you.

- a. to know                      b. know                      c. knowing                      d. to be knowing

27. You have no right \_\_\_\_\_ my daughter.

- a. see                      b. to see                      c. seeing                      d. to have seen

28. Please tell me what \_\_\_\_\_

- a. doing                      b. do                      c. to do                      d. to have done

29. I forbid you \_\_\_\_\_ my letter.

- a. to read                      b. read                      c. to have read                      d. reading

30. We stopped \_\_\_\_\_ hello to her.



a. say                      b. saying                      b. to have said                      d. to say

31. We came \_\_\_\_\_ help her.

a. help                      b. to help                      c. to have helped                      d. helping

32. I'll invite her \_\_\_\_\_ my daughter.

a. teaching                      b. teach                      c. to teach                      d. to have taught

33. I don't feel like \_\_\_\_\_ to the cinema now.

a. go                      b. going                      c. to go                      d. to have gone

34. It's no good \_\_\_\_\_ video games.

a. play                      b. to have played                      c. to play                      d. playing

35. It's no use \_\_\_\_\_ with him.

a. working                      b. work                      c. to work                      d. to have worked

36. The idea of \_\_\_\_\_ abroad appeals to me.

a. working                      b. work                      c. to work                      d. being working

37. The Rogers are happy about \_\_\_\_\_ a baby.

a. have                      b. having                      c. to have                      d. to be having

38. Camping is hard if you're not used to \_\_\_\_\_ on the ground.

a. be slept                      b. to be sleeping                      c. sleeping                      d. sleeping

39. Mrs. Kerry didn't want \_\_\_\_\_ on

a. to be operated                      b. being operated                      c. to operate                      d. to be operating

40. Windows are used to let in light and \_\_\_\_\_ out cold.

a. to keep                      b. keep                      c. keeping                      d. for keeping

41. It isn't worth while \_\_\_\_\_ her.

a. marry                      b. to marry                      c. marrying                      d. to have married

42. She did nothing but \_\_\_\_\_

a. cry                      b. to cry                      c. to have cried                      d. crying

43. He can't live without \_\_\_\_\_ here.

a. being loved                      b. to love                      c. love                      d. loving

44. People are prevented from \_\_\_\_\_ to the polluted area.

a. go                      b. going                      c. to go                      d. to have gone

45. Tourists are not allowed \_\_\_\_\_ in the Temple.

a. to talk                      b. talk                      c. talking                      d. being talked

46. The teacher doesn't allow \_\_\_\_\_ dictionaries in the final examination.  
 a. being used      b. use      c. using      d. to use
47. Many countries have considered \_\_\_\_\_ the victims of the tsunami.  
 a. to have helped      b. to help      c. help      d. helping
48. The child admitted \_\_\_\_\_ a lie.  
 a. tell      b. telling      c. to tell      d. to be telling
49. The president agreed \_\_\_\_\_ the Agreement.  
 a. to sign      b. sign      c. signing      d. to have signed
50. The captain chose \_\_\_\_\_ with his ship.  
 a. die      b. to die      c. to have died      d. dying
51. Vietnam failed \_\_\_\_\_ Tiger Cup 2004!  
 a. winning      b. win      c. to win      d. to have won
52. The child promised \_\_\_\_\_ his parents.  
 a. being obeyed      b. obeying      c. obey      d. to obey
53. Lee was upset by \_\_\_\_\_ him the truth.  
 a. our not having told      b. us not tell      c. we didn't tell      d. not to tell
54. Wee considered \_\_\_\_\_ after work.  
 a. to go shop      b. going shopping      c. going to shop      d. to go to shop
55. Jack offered \_\_\_\_\_ care of my garden while I was out of town.  
 a. take      b. taking      c. to have taken      d. to take
56. Could you please come over? I need you \_\_\_\_\_ the refrigerator.  
 a. help me moving      b. helping me to move  
 c. to help me move      d. help me to move
57. I'll never forget \_\_\_\_\_ that race. What a thrill!  
 a. to win      b. win      c. being won      d. winning
58. No one has better qualifications. Carol is certain \_\_\_\_\_ for the job.  
 a. to choose      b. having chosen      c. to be chosen      d. being chosen
59. I was enjoying my book, but I toppled \_\_\_\_\_ a program on TV.  
 a. reading to watch      b. to read to watch  
 c. to read for watching      d. reading for to watch
60. Who is the woman talking to Mr. Quinn? I don't recall \_\_\_\_\_ her around the office before.

a. to have seen      b. seeing      c. to see      d. being seen

61. He tried to avoid \_\_\_\_\_ my question.

a. answer      b. answering      c. to answer      d. to have answered

62. Paula has given up \_\_\_\_\_ to lose weight.

a. try      b. trying      c. to try      d. to have tried

63. We can't go on \_\_\_\_\_ like this.

a. living      b. live      c. to live      d. to be living

64. Don't keep \_\_\_\_\_ me while I'm talking.

a. interrupt      b. to interrupt      c. interrupting      d. to have interrupted

65. I can't imagine Bill \_\_\_\_\_ a motorbike.

a. ride      b. riding      c. to ride      d. to be riding

66. Sorry to keep you \_\_\_\_\_ so long.

a. waiting      b. wait      c. to wait      d. to have waited

67. She now regrets \_\_\_\_\_ it.

a. say      b. having said      c. to say      d. to have said

68. We decided \_\_\_\_\_ at home.

a. to stay      b. stay      c. staying      d. having stayed

69. Frank tends \_\_\_\_\_ too much.

a. to have drunk      b. drinking      c. drink      d. to drink

70. He doesn't want \_\_\_\_\_

a. to know      b. know      c. knowing      d. to be knowing

71. I don't advise anybody \_\_\_\_\_ in that hotel.

a. stay      b. to stay      c. staying      d. to have stayed

72. The mother made her child \_\_\_\_\_ the word

a. repeat      b. to repeat      c. repeating      d. to be repeating

73. My parents don't let me \_\_\_\_\_ out alone.

a. go      b. to go      c. going      d. to be going

74. I'm afraid I have some homework \_\_\_\_\_ today.

a. do      b. to do      c. going      d. done

75. Have the movers \_\_\_\_\_ the bedroom furniture first.

a. brought in      b. to bring in      c. bring in      d. bringing in

76. Do you know what \_\_\_\_\_ so many people evacuate their homes?  
 a. forced                      b. made                      c. caused                      d. convinced
77. Where are the children? "I saw \_\_\_\_\_ in the yard".  
 a. them to play              b. them playing              c. they playing              d. to them playing
78. You're been taking a lot of nice photographs.  
 a. becoming                  b. about become              c. to become                  d. about becoming
79. Jane's summer vacation in England led to \_\_\_\_\_ an English man.  
 a. her marry                  b. her to marry                  c. her being married      d. her marrying
80. We would like \_\_\_\_\_ to the president's reception, but we weren't  
 a. having invited                                      b. having been invited  
 c. to have invited                                      d. to have been invited

**Put the verbs into the right form.**

1. She doesn't allow (smoke) .....in the house.
2. These boys often .....play) football at weekends.
3. I'm in a difficult situation. What do you advise me (do) .....?
4. She didn't let me (read) .....the letter.
5. Finally, we were allowed (go) .....
6. He is learning (drive) .....
7. Carol's parents always encourage her (study) .....hard.
8. I always remember (turn) .....off all the lights before I leave my house.
9. He warned her (not touch) .....the wire.
10. Do stop (talk) ....., I'm trying (finish) .....a letter.
11. He told me (try) .....(come) .....early.
12. I'll remember (send) .....you a postcard when I reach London.
13. Don't forget (lock) .....the door before (go) .....to bed.
14. They don't have much money. They can't afford (buy) .....a new house.
15. I enjoy (write) .....picture postcards.