

CHAPTER 14: GERUND & INFINITIVE

❖ CƠ SỞ LÝ THUYẾT

V-ing	To-V	V1	Ving & To-V
1. Giới từ : in, on,at..	1. agree	1. Sau khiếm	1
2. love , like , enjoy, prefer >< hate, dislike	2. ask / told / warn 3. choose 4. decide 5. demand 6. expect 7. hope	khuyết động từ can - could will - would have to - had to may - might must	allow permit recommend + O + To-V advise encourage
3. start , begin, give up >< stop , finish	8. manage	ought to	allow
4. suggest	9. offer		permit
5. consider : xem xét	10. plan	2. Sau V tri giác	recommend + V-ing
6. mind	11. promise	See	advise
7. imagine	12. refuse	Look	encourage
8. avoid	13. seem	Listen	=> Be + V3/ed + To-V
9. risk	14. suppose	Notice	
10. miss	15. tell	Watch	2
11. practice	16. want	Observe	Stop + V-ing : ngừng hẳn
12. postpone	17. tend	Feel	(từ bỏ thói quen)
13. involve	18. threaten	Taste	Stop + To-V : ngừng để làm
14. admit	19. would like	Smell	việc khác
15. deny	20. would love		
16. quit = give up	22. be able	3. Let	
17. keep	23. wish	Make + O	3.
18. spend	24. too....to	Have	remember
19. waste			
20. fancy			

21. can't help	25. enough to	Help	forget + V-ing
22. can't stand	26. It + be + adj+To-V	=> Bị động ta	regret
23. can't bear	27. It takes	dùng “ To-V”	(diễn tả 1 hđộng đã xảy ra trong quá khứ)
24. be busy	28. Sau các nghi vấn		
25. be worth	từ how , what , where...	4. had better	.....
26. continue		would rather	remember
27. It's no use	29. sau đại từ bất định	had sooner	forget + To-V
28. It's no good	Someone , something,		regret
29. have trouble	anything....	5. do nothing	(diễn tả 1 hđộng sắp xảy ra)
30. have difficulty	30. Câu bị động	but	
31. be / get used to	31. only, first, last	6. cannot but	4. Try + V-ing : thử
32. go	31. mention		Try + to V : cố gắng
33. appreciate	.....		5.
.....	.....		Consider + V-ing: xem xét
.....	.....		Consider + to V : quan tâm
.....	.....		6.
.....	.....		like
.....	.....		start + V-ing / To-V
.....	.....		begin
.....	.....		( không thay đổi nghĩa)
.....		

❖ BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer.

1. I enjoy _____ alone.
a. be b. being c. to be d. to have been

2. Would you like _____ to the party?
a. to come b. come c. coming d. to have come

3. Do you mind _____ such a long way to work everyday?
a. to travel b. travel c. to have traveled d. traveling

4. I don't like that house. I would hate _____ there.
a. live b. living c. to lie d. to have lived

5. I don't like that house. I would hate _____ there.
a. live b. living c. to live d. to have lived

6. Sometimes I'd like _____ to play the piano.
a. to learn b. learn c. learning d. to have learned

7. Please remember _____ this letter.
a. to post b. post c. posting d. to have posted

8. We tried _____ the fire out but we were unsuccessful. We had to call the fire-brigade.
a. putting b. put c. to put d. to have put

9. When you see John, remember _____ it by the window and now it has gone.
a. to have given b. giving c. give d. to give

10. Someone must have taken my bad. I clearly remember _____ it by the window and now it has gone.
a. leave b. leaving c. to leave d. to have left

11. Jane needed some money. She tried _____ Harry but he couldn't help her.
a. to have asked b. ask c. to ask d. asking

12. I think they are now accustomed to _____ 12 hours a day.
a. work b. to work c. worked d. working

13. He tried _____ the shelf but he wasn't tall enough.
a. reach b. reaching c. to reach d. to have reached

14. Alice didn't expect _____ to Bill's party
a. asking b. being asked c. to ask d. to be asked

15. I finally finished _____ at 7:00 pm and served dinner.

a. cooking b. being cooked c. to cook d. to be cooked

16. Sam always remembers _____ in the garage so that the driveway is free for other cars.

a. parking b. being parked c. to park d. to be parked

17. The nurse suggested _____ two aspirins.

a. taking b. being taken c. to take d. to be taken

18. Would you mind not _____ the radio until I've finished with this phone call?

a. turning on b. being turned on c. to turn on d. to be turned on

19. They were fortunate _____ from the fire before the building collapsed.

a. rescuing b. to have rescued c. to rescue d. to have been rescued

20. The house family avoided _____ by coming out only when the house was empty and the two cats were outside.

a. catching b. being caught c. to have been caught d. to be caught

21. It's very kind of you _____ so.

a. say b. to say c. saying d. to be saying

22. Please show me how _____ this.

a. do b. to do c. doing d. to have done

23. One is never too old _____

a. learning b. learn c. to have learned d. to learn

24. You are old enough _____ out alone.

a. going b. go c. to go d. to have gone

25. I'm very glad _____ you.

a. to meet b. meet c. meeting d. to be meeting

26. It's nice _____ you.

a. to know b. know c. knowing d. to be knowing

27. You have no right _____ my daughter.

a. see b. to see c. seeing d. to have seen

28. Please tell me what _____

a. doing b. do c. to do d. to have done

29. I forbid you _____ my letter.

a. to read b. read c. to have read d. reading

30. We stopped _____ hello to her.

46. The teacher doesn't allow _____ dictionaries in the final examination.

- a. being used
- b. use
- c. using
- d. to use

47. Many countries have considered _____ the victims of the tsunami.

- a. to have helped
- b. to help
- c. help
- d. helping

48. The child admitted _____ a lie.

- a. tell
- b. telling
- c. to tell
- d. to be telling

49. The president agreed _____ the Agreement.

- a. to sign
- b. sign
- c. signing
- d. to have signed

50. The captain chose _____ with his ship.

- a. die
- b. to die
- c. to have died
- d. dying

51. Vietnam failed _____ Tiger Cup 2004!

- a. winning
- b. win
- c. to win
- d. to have won

52. The child promised _____ his parents.

- a. being obeyed
- b. obeying
- c. obey
- d. to obey

53. Lee was upset by _____ him the truth.

- a. our not having told
- b. us not tell
- c. we didn't tell
- d. not to tell

54. Wee considered _____ after work.

- a. to go shop
- b. going shopping
- c. going to shop
- d. to go to shop

55. Jack offered _____ care of my garden while I was out of town.

- a. take
- b. taking
- c. to have taken
- d. to take

56. Could you please come over? I need you _____ the refrigerator.

- a. help me moving
- b. helping me to move
- c. to help me move
- d. help me to move

57. I'll never forget _____ that race. What a thrill!

- a. to win
- b. win
- c. being won
- d. winning

58. No one has better qualifications. Carol is certain _____ for the job.

- a. to choose
- b. having chosen
- c. to be chosen
- d. being chosen

59. I was enjoying my book, but I topper _____ a program on TV.

- a. reading to watch
- b. to read to watch
- c. to read for watching
- d. reading for to watch

60. Who is the woman talking to Mr. Quinn? I don't recall _____ her around the office before.

a. to have seen b. seeing c. to see d. being seen

61. He tried to avoid _____ my question.

a. answer b. answering c. to answer d. to have answered

62. Paula has given up _____ to lose weight.

a. try b. trying c. to try d. to have tried

63. We can't go on _____ like this.

a. living b. live c. to live d. to be living

64. Don't keep _____ me while I'm talking.

a. interrupt b. to interrupt c. interrupting d. to have interrupted

65. I can't imagine Bill _____ a motorbike.

a. ride b. riding c. to ride d. to be riding

66. Sorry to keep you _____ so long.

a. waiting b. wait c. to wait d. to have waited

67. She now regrets _____ it.

a. say b. having said c. to say d. to have said

68. We decided _____ at home.

a. to stay b. stay c. staying d. having stayed

69. Frank tends _____ too much.

a. to have drunk b. drinking c. drink d. to drink

70. He doesn't want _____

a. to know b. know c. knowing d. to be knowing

71. I don't advise anybody _____ in that hotel.

a. stay b. to stay c. staying d. to have stayed

72. The mother made her child _____ the word

a. repeat b. to repeat c. repeating d. to be repeating

73. My parents don't let me _____ out alone.

a. go b. to go c. going d. to be going

74. I'm afraid I have some homework _____ today.

a. do b. to do c. going d. done

75. Have the movers _____ the bedroom furniture first.

a. brought in b. to bring in c. bring in d. bringing in

76. Do you know what _____ so many people evacuate their homes?

a. forced b. made c. caused d. convinced

77. Where are the children? "I saw _____ in the yeard".

a. them to play b. them playing c. they playing d. to them playing

78. You're been taking a lot of nice photographs.

a. becoming b. about become c. to become d. about becoming

79. Jane's summer vacation in England led to _____ an English man.

a. her marry b. her to marry c. her being married d. her marrying

80. We would like _____ to the president's reception, but we weren't

a. having invited b. having been invited
c. to have invited d. to have been invited

Put the verbs into the right form.

1. She doesn't allow (smoke) in the house.

2. These boys often play) football at weekends.

3. I'm in a difficult situation. What do you advise me (do)

4. She didn't let me (read) the letter.

5. Finally, we were allowed (go)

6. He is learning (drive)

7. Carol's parents always encourage her (study) hard.

8. I always remember (turn) off all the lights before I leave my house.

9. He warned her (not touch) the wire.

10. Do stop (talk) , I'm trying (finish) a letter.

11. He told me (try) (come) early.

12. I'll remember (send) you a postcard when I reach London.

13. Don't forget (lock) the door before (go) to bed.

14. They don't have much money. They can't afford (buy) a new house.

15. I enjoy (write) picture postcards.