

Personal Structures (Passive & Active Structures)



I n f i n i t i v e s				
	PRESENT	PRESENT CONTINUOUS	PERFECT	PERFECT CONTINUOUS
ACTIVE VOICE	(to) go	(to) be going	(to) have gone	(to) have been going
PASSIVE VOICE	(to) be gone	-	(to) have been gone	-

CORRESPONDING VERB TENSES	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Present Simple + Future Simple	Present Continuous + Future Continuous	Past Simple + all Perfect Simple tenses (Present Perfect Simple, Past Perfect Simple, Future Perfect Simple)	Present Continuous + all Perfect Continuous tenses (Present Perfect Continuous, Past Perfect Continuous, Future Perfect Continuous)

→ Fill in the gaps with the correct infinitive form.

- The neighbours say that Tom always **creates** problems.
Tom is said _____ problems.
- The neighbours say that problems **are** always **created** by Tom.
Problems are said _____ by Tom.
- Everyone estimates that Ron **will win** a gold medal.
Ron is estimated _____ a gold medal.
- Everyone estimates that a gold medal **will be won** by Ron.
A gold medal is estimated _____ by Ron.
- The students argue that Mr. Evans **started** the fire.
Mr. Evans is argued _____ the fire.
- The students argue that the fire **was started** by Mr. Evans.
The fire is argued _____ by Mr. Evans.
- Government sources claim that the Ministry **has** already **finished** the report.
The Ministry is claimed _____.
- Government sources claim that the report **has** already **been finished** by the Ministry.
The report is claimed _____ by the Ministry.
- The locals claimed that teenagers **had robbed** the store.
Teenagers were claimed _____ the store.
- The locals claimed that the store **had been robbed** by teenagers.
The store was claimed _____ by teenagers.