

CHAPTER 9: PHRASE AND CLAUSES

❖ CƠ SỞ LÝ THUYẾT

CỤM TỪ VÀ MỆNH ĐỀ CHỈ SỰ TƯƠNG PHẢN (ALTHOUGH/ IN SPITE OF)

1. Cụm từ chỉ sự tương phản (mặc dù) - In spite of / Despite + Danh từ Ngữ danh từ V-ing Ex: - Despite his laziness, he passed the exam.	2. Mệnh đề chỉ sự tương phản (mặc dù) - Although / Even though / Though + S + V Despite the fact that In spite of the fact that Ex: - Although <u>he was lazy</u> , he passed the exam.
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CỤM TỪ VÀ MỆNH ĐỀ CHỈ LÝ DO (BECAUSE / BECAUSE OF....) : BỞI VÌ

1. Cụm từ chỉ lý do - Because of + Danh từ Due to Ngữ danh từ Owing to V-ing	2. Mệnh đề chỉ lý do - Because / As / Since + S + V , S + V due to the fact that owing to the fact that
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CỤM TỪ VÀ MỆNH ĐỀ CHỈ MỤC ĐÍCH (IN ORDER TO / SO THAT.....)

1. Cụm từ chỉ mục đích (not) to in order (not) to + V ₁ (để mà/ để mà ko) so as (not) to	2. Mệnh đề chỉ mục đích so that will /would S + V in order that + S + can / could + V ₁ may / might
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Lưu ý : Sau " want, hope" có tân ngữ -> đem tân ngữ làm chủ từ cho mệnh đề 2

Ex: He gave me his address. He wanted **me** to contact him

=> He gave me his address so that **I** could contact him.

CỤM TỪ VÀ MỆNH ĐỀ CHỈ KẾT QUẢ

1. Cụm từ chỉ kết quả a) too....to : quá ...không thể S + V + too + adj / adv + To-V S + V + too + adj / adv + for O + To-V	b) enough : đủ....để S + be + adj + enough + (for O) + to V ₁ S + V + enough + N + (for O) + to V ₁
2. Mệnh đề chỉ kết quả a) so....that S + V + so + adj / adv + that + S + V	b) such...that

<p>S + V + so + adj + a + Nít + that + S + V</p> <p>S + V + so + many / few + N nhiều + that + S + V</p> <p>S + V + so + much / little + N kđđ + that + S + V</p> <p>Đảo ngữ với “so”</p> <p>S1 + V + so + adj / adv + that + S + V</p> <p><=> So + adj / adv + V + S1 + that + S + V</p>	<p>S + V + such + a / an + adj + Nít + that + S + V</p> <p>S + V + such + adj + N nhiều + that + S + V</p> <p>S + V + such + adj + N kđđ + that + S + V</p>
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- Adj / adv + as / though + S + V

- However + Adj / Adv + S + V

- No matter Wh- + ADJ + S + V (no matter what / how / when / where = whatever / however)

- Despite = in spite of + NP

- Although / though / eventhough + Clause

CLAUSES OF MANNER WITH (MẪU CHỈ THỂ CÁCH)

*AS (như là), AS IF & AS THOUGH (như thể là)

<p>1. Điều không có thật ở hiện tại</p> <p>S + V + as if / as though + S + V2/Ved</p> <p>Lưu ý: “were” có thể dùng cho tất cả các chủ từ ở MĐ giả định.</p>	<p>Ex1: She dresses as if she was/were an actress.</p> <p>Ex2: He talks as though he knew where she was.</p>
<p>2. Điều không có thật ở quá khứ</p> <p>S + Vqk + as if / as though + S + had + V3/Ved</p>	<p>Ex: He talked about New York as though he had been there before.</p>

*Would rather

<p>1. Giả thiết ở HT hoặc TL:</p> <p>S1 + would rather that + S2 + V2/ed</p>	<p>Ex1: Mary's husband doesn't work in the same office as she does.</p> <p>=> Mary would rather that her husband worked in the same office as she does.</p>
<p>2. Giả thiết ở Quá Khứ:</p> <p>S1 + would rather that + S2 + had + V3/V-ed</p>	<p>Ex2: Her husband didn't go to the office yesterday.</p> <p>=> She would rather that her husband had gone to the office yesterday.</p>

❖ BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer.

1. _____ Paul bring the money for our lunch, we'll go right down to the cafeteria.
a. Since b. As soon as c. Now that d. Until
2. My mouth is burning! This is _____ spicy food that I don't think I can finish it.
a. such b. so c. very d. too
3. Both my books _____ from my room last night.
a. were stolen and my wallet b. and my wallet were stolen
c. and my wallet was stolen d. were and my wallet was stolen
4. When _____ a dictionary, you need to be able to understand the symbols and abbreviations it contains.
a. having used b. use c. to use d. using
5. Bats are fascinating _____ have many interesting and amazing qualities.
a. animals. Therefore, they b. animals, they
c. animals. They d. animal. Because they
6. While _____ to help Tim with his math, I got impatient because he wouldn't pay attention to what I was saying.
a. I am trying b. having tried c. I try d. trying
7. _____ extremely bad weather in the mountains, we're no longer considering our skiing trip.
a. Due to b. Because c. Since d. Due to the fact that
8. Emily is motivated to study _____ she knows that a good education can improve her life.
a. therefore b. because of c. because d. so
9. Sonia broke her leg in two place _____, she had to wear a cast and use crutches for three months.
a. Inasmuch as b. Consequently c. For that d. Because
10. Our village had _____ money available for education that the schools had to close.
a. so little b. such little c. so much d. such much
11. Hundred of species of Hawaiian flowers have become extinct or rare _____ land development and the grazing of wild goats.
a. now that b. due to c. because d. for
12. Tom Booth is one the best players in the country. We have won al of our games _____ he joined our team.
a. when b. the first c. since d. due to
13. Joe seemed to be in a good mood, _____ he snapped at me angrily when I asked him to join us.
a. yet b. so c. for d. and
14. _____ Jan arrives, we will have finished this group project.
a. By the time b. Until c. Now that d. Since
15. For the most part, young children spend their time playing, eating, and _____ a lot.
a. they sleep b. sleeping c. sleep d. they are sleeping
16. Joan worked in a vineyard last summer _____ money for school expenses.
a. because to earn b. so she earns
c. for she earned d. so that she could earn
17. _____ unprepared for the exam, I felt sure I would get a low score.

- a. Being b. Having c. Because d. Upon
18. Ever since _____ Ted the bad news, he's been avoiding me.
a. telling b. told c. I told d. having told
19. _____ my daughter reaches the age of sixteen, she will be able to drive.
a. Having b. Since c. one d. Because
20. Matt will enjoy skiing more the next time he goes to Mr. Baker _____ he was had skiing lessons.
a. so that b. before c. now that d. and
21. Some people are tall, whereas others are _____
a. intelligent b. thin c. short d. large
22. A box is square, whereas _____
a. a rectangle has four sides b. my village has a town square in the centre
c. we use envelopes for letters d. a circle is round
23. While some parts of the world get an abundance of rain, others _____
a. are warm and humid b. are cold and wet
c. get little or none d. get a lot
24. In some nations coffee is the favourite beverage, while _____
a. I like tea b. in has caffeine c. in others it is tea d. tea has caffeine too
25. Some people like cream and sugar in their coffee, while _____
a. others drink hot coffee b. others like it black
c. milk is good in coffee, too d. sugar can cause cavities
26. Jack is an interesting storyteller and conversationalist. His brother, on the other hand, _____
a. is a newspaper reporter
b. bores other people by talking about himself
c. has four children
d. knows a lot of stories, too
27. I can't ride my bicycle _____ there isn't any air in one of the tires.
a. despite b. because c. although d. but
28. I got to class on time _____ I had missed by bus.
a. even though b. nevertheless c. because d. despite
29. Brian used to be an active person, but now he has to limit his activities _____ problem with his health.
a. nevertheless b. because of c. although d. in spite of
30. It should be easy for Bod to find more time to spend with his children _____ he no longer has to work in the evenings and on weekends.
a. even though b. now that c. due to d. but
31. Jake is a very good student of languages. His brother Michael, _____ has never been able to master another language.
a. therefore b. even though c. whereas d. on the other hand
32. The ancient Aztecs of Mexico had no technology for making tools from metal _____, they had sharp knives and spears made from a stone called obsidian.
a. Whereas b. Although c. Nevertheless d. Despite

33. Roberts missed the meeting without a good reason. She had been told that it was critical that she be there. I couldn't want to be in her shoes at work tomorrow.
- a. despite b. despite the fact that
c. even d. however
34. I usually enjoy attending amateur productions in small community theaters. The play we attended last night, _____ was so bad that I wanted to leave after the first act.
- a. therefore b. however c. whereas d. even though
35. Some snakes are poisonous, _____ other are harmless.
- a. but b. so c. for d. despite
36. Most 15th century Europeans believed that the world was flat and that a ship could conceivably sail off the end of the earth _____ many sailors of the time refused to venture forth with explorers into unknown waters.
- a. due to the fact that b. Nevertheless c. Therefore d. Whereas
37. _____ the secret of how to make silk remained inside Asia, Europeans were forced to pay incredibly high sums of money for this mysterious material to be brought over land to Europe.
- a. Although b. Only if c. Due to d. As long as
38. Ancient Egyptians mummified their dead through the use of chemicals, _____ ancient Peruvians mummified their dead through natural processes by putting dead bodies in extremely dry desert caves.
- a. whereas b. because c. even though d. whether or not
39. Some people really enjoy swimming, _____ others are afraid of water.
- a. while b. or c. despite d. in spite of
40. I was cold and wet _____ Bob put on his swimming suit and went to the beach.
- a. Therefore b. Despite c. Although d. Nevertheless
41. The sky was gray and cloudy _____, we went to the beach.
- a. Consequently b. Nevertheless c. Even though d. In spite of
42. I turned on the fan _____ the room was hot.
- a. due to b. despite c. even though d. because
43. Sam and I will meet you at the restaurant tonight _____ we can find a babysitter.
- a. although b. unless c. otherwise d. only if
44. Carol showed up for the meeting _____ I asked her not to be there.
- a. even though b. despite c. provided that d. because
45. You must lend me the money for the trip _____, I won't be able to go.
- a. Consequently b. Nevertheless c. Otherwise d. Although
46. The road will remain safe _____ the flood washes out the bridge.
- a. as long as b. unless c. providing that d. since
47. The roles of men and women were not the same ancient Greece. For example, men were both participants and spectators in the ancient Olympics. Women _____, were forbidden to attend or participate.
- a. nevertheless b. on the other hand c. therefore d. otherwise
48. The window were all left open _____, the room was a real mess after the windstorm.
- a. Nevertheless b. However c. Consequently d. Otherwise
49. _____ I can't make the presentation myself, I've asked my assistant to be prepared to do it for me.

- a. For b. In the event that c. Only if d. On the other hand

50. It looks like they're going to succeed _____ their present difficulties.

- a. despite b. because of c. even though d. yet

51. _____ Marge is an honest person, I still wonder whether she's telling the truth about the incident.

- a. In spite of b. Since c. Though d. In the event that

52. The professor told me that I was doing well, _____ my final grade was awful!

- a. so b. therefore c. in spite of d. yet

53. _____ Beth has a new car, she no longer takes the computer train to work. She drives to work every day.

- a. Now that b. While c. Although d. In case

54. You'd better give me your answer quickly, _____ I'll withdraw the invitation.

- a. although b. nevertheless c. even though d. or else

55. I have to go to the meeting _____ I want to or not.

- a. provided that b. whether c. even if d. only if

56. What time do you expect Ted to be home? I must talk to him. I usually go to bed around ten, but tell him to call me tonight _____ it's past midnight.

- a. however b. in case c. even if d. as long as

57. _____ you're going to the fruit market, would you please pick up a few apples for me?

- a. Even if b. Although c. So d. As long as

58. I guess I'm a soft touch. I just lent Jan some money for lunch _____ she never paid me back my last loan.

59. I think I did okay in my speech last night _____ I'd had almost no sleep for 24 hours.

- a. even b. even c. unless d. despite the fact that

60. I asked Angela to run the office while I'm gone _____ I know I can depend on her.

- a. unless b. since c. although d. therefore.

61. _____ the salary meets my expectations, I will accept the job offer.

- a. Due to b. Even if c. Provide that d. Unless

62. To power their inventions, people have made use of natural energy sources, _____ coal, oil, water, and steam.

- a. in addition to b. as c. and they use d. such as

63. _____ excellent art museums, Moscow has a world-famous ballet company.

- a. Because of b. In spite of c. In case of d. In addition to

64. It is still a good idea to know how to type, _____ the many technological advances in typewriters and word processors, a skilled operator remains indispensable.

- a. Because of b. In spite of c. In case of d. In addition to

65. Even though a duck may live on water, it stays dry _____ the oil on its feathers. The oil prevents the water from soaking through the feathers and reaching its skin.

- a. due to b. besides c. in spite of d. in event of

66. Alex cannot express himself clearly and correctly in writing. He will never advance in his job _____ he improves his language skills.

- a. otherwise b. if c. only if d. unless

67. _____ there was no electricity, I was able to read because I had a candle.

- a. Unless b. Even though c. Even d. Only if

68. A fire must have a readily available supply of oxygen____, it will stop burning
a. Consequently b. Furthermore c. Otherwise d. However
69. I studied Spanish for four years in high school ____, I had trouble talking with people when I was traveling in Spain.
a. Therefore b. On the other hand c. Moreover d. Nevertheless
70. I'm sorry you've decided not to go with us on the river trip, but ____ you change your mind, there will still be enough room on the boat for you.
a. even b. nevertheless c. in the event that d. provided that
71. I like to keep the windows open at night no matter how cold it gets. My wife, ____ prefers a warm bedroom with all windows tightly shut.
a. nevertheless b. consequently c. on the other hand d. moreover
72. Some fish can survive only in salt water, ____ other species can live only in fresh water.
a. whereas b. unless c. if d. since
73. ____ Jason became famous, he has ignored his old friends. He shouldn't do that.
a. if b. Ever since c. Even though d. Due to
74. We're going to lose this game ____ the team doesn't start playing better soon.
a. if b. unless c. although d. whereas
75. My two children are cooking dinner for the family for the first time tonight ____ the food is terrible, I'm going to enjoy this meal very much. It will be fun to have them cook for me a change.
a. Only if b. if c. Even if d. Provided that
76. Jack insisted that he didn't need any help, ____ I helped him anyway.
a. and b. so c. besides d. but
77. Florida is famous for its tourist attractions. Its coastline offers excellent white sand beaches____ it has warm, sunny weather.
a. Otherwise b. Furthermore c. Nevertheless d. On the other hand
78. The flowers will soon start to bloom ____ winter is gone and the weather is beginning to get warmer.
a. even if b. agree I c. I agree d. I will agree
79. Only if you promise to study hard ____ to tutor you.
a. will I agree b. agree I c. I agree d. I will agree
80. Camels have either one hump or two humps, the Arabian camel has one hump.
a. nevertheless b. however c. furthermore d. otherwise

Rewrite each of the following sentences with the given words in such a way that it means the same as the sentence printed above it.

1. The boys stood on the desks . They wanted to get a better view. (so as to)

⇒ The

2. We learn English. We want to have better communication with other people. (so that)

⇒ We learn

3. We lower the volume . We don't want to bother our neighbours. (in order that)

⇒ We lower

4. He opened the lion's cage. He intended to feed the lion. (to)

⇒ He opened

5. Mary often goes home as soon as the class is over. She doesn't want her mother to wait for her. (so that)

⇒ Mary often

6. Tom gets up early. He doesn't want to be late for school. (in order not to)

⇒ Tom gets

7. You should walk slowly. Your sister can follow you. (so that)

⇒ You should walk

8. They did their job well. They hoped the boss would increase their salary. (in order that)

⇒ They did their job

9. We turned on the lights. We didn't want to waste electricity (so as not to)

⇒ We turned on

10. She wasn't wearing the coat although it was quite cold.

⇒ In spite of

11. Because Hoa was rich, she could buy that house.

⇒ Because of

12. Although I didn't speak the language, I managed to make myself understand.

⇒ In spite of

13. Although he was disappointed, he tried to smile.

⇒ No matter

14. His father asked him to stay at home because he was sick.

⇒ Because of

15. Although his English was good, he wasn't chosen.

⇒ However

16. Even though I admire his courage, I think he is foolish.

⇒ Much as

17. However friendly he seems, he's not to be trusted.

⇒ Friendly as

18. Come and sit down, whoever you are.

⇒ It doesn't matter

19. You do any job, you should do it devotedly.

⇒ Whatever

20. Although she was ill, she went to school.

⇒ In spite of

21. He didn't come because he was sick.

⇒ Hebecause of

22. She didn't eat much though she was hungry.

⇒ Despite

23. The train was late because the fog was thick.

⇒ Because of

24. Although Lan was tired, she did all her homework carefully

⇒ Despite

25. Mary went to bed early because she felt tired.

⇒ Because of

26. She didn't go to the circus with Betty because she had a bad cold.

⇒ Because of

27. John succeeded in his exam because he worked hard.

⇒ Because of

28. She stayed at home because her mother was sick.

⇒ Because of

29. I like him because his father is kind to me.

⇒ Because of

30. Although English grammar is difficult, we like to study it.

⇒ In spite of