

CHAPTER 9: PHRASE AND CLAUSES

❖ CƠ SỞ LÝ THUYẾT

CUM TỪ VÀ MÊNH ĐỀ CHỈ SỰ TƯƠNG PHẢN (ALTHOUGH/ IN SPITE OF)

CỤM TỪ VÀ MÊNH ĐỀ CHỈ LÝ DO (BECAUSE / BECAUSE OF....) : BỞI VÌ

CỤM TỪ VÀ MỆNH ĐỀ CHỈ MỤC ĐÍCH (IN ORDER TO / SO THAT.....)

1. Cụm từ chỉ mục đích	2. Mệnh đề chỉ mục đích
(not) to	so that will /would
in order (not) to + V ₁ (để mà/ để mà ko)	S + V in order that + S + can / could + V ₁
so as (not) to	may / might

Lưu ý: Sau "want, hope" có tân ngữ -> đem tân ngữ làm chủ từ cho mệnh đề 2

Ex: He gave me his address. He wanted **me** to contact him.

=> He gave me his address so that **I could** contact him.

CUM TỪ VÀ MÊNH ĐỀ CHỈ KẾT QUẢ

1. Cụm từ chỉ kết quả	
a) too....to : quá ...không thể	b) enough : đủ....để
S + V + too + adj / adv + To-V	S + be + adj + enough + (for O) + to V1
S + V + too + adj / adv + for O + To-V	S + V + enough + N + (for O) + to V1
2. Mệnh đề chỉ kết quả	
a) so....that	b) such...that
S + V + so + adj / adv + that + S + V	

<p>S + V + so + adj + a + Nít + that + S + V</p> <p>S + V + so + many / few + N nhiều + that + S + V</p> <p>S + V + so + much / little + N kđđ + that + S + V</p> <p>Đảo ngữ với "so"</p> <p>S1 + V + so + adj / adv + that + S + V</p> <p><=> So + adj / adv + V + S1 + that + S + V</p>	<p>S + V + such + a / an + adj + Nít + that + S + V</p> <p>S + V + such + adj + N nhiều + that + S + V</p> <p>S + V + such + adj + N kđđ + that + S + V</p>
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- Adj / adv + as / though + S + V

- However + Adj / Adv + S + V

- No matter Wh- + ADJ + S + V (no matter what / how / when / where = whatever / however)

- Despite = in spite of + NP

- Although / though / eventhough + Clause

CLAUSES OF MANNER WITH (MĐ CHỈ THẾ CÁCH)

*AS (như là), AS IF & AS THOUGH(như thế là)

<p>1. Điều không có thật ở hiện tại</p> <p>S + V + as if/ as though + S + V2/Ved</p> <p>Lưu ý: "were" có thể dùng cho tất cả các chủ từ ở MĐ giả định.</p>	<p>Ex1: She dresses as if she was/were an actress.</p> <p>Ex2: He talks as though he knew where she was.</p>
<p>2. Điều không có thật ở quá khứ</p> <p>S + Vqk + as if/ as though + S + had + V3/ved</p>	<p>Ex: He talked about New York as though he had been there before.</p>

*Would rather

<p>1. Giả thiết ở HT hoặc TL:</p> <p>S1 + would rather that + S2 + V2/ed</p> <p>2. Giả thiết ở Quá Khứ:</p> <p>S1 + would rather that + S2 + had + V3/V-ed</p>	<p>Ex1: Mary's husband doesn't work in the same office as she does.</p> <p>=> Mary would rather that her husband worked in the same office as she does.</p> <p>Ex2: Her husband didn't go to the office yesterday.</p> <p>=> She would rather that her husband had gone to the office yesterday.</p>
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❖ BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer.

1. _____ Paul bring the money for our lunch, we'll go right down to the cafeteria.
a. Since b. As soon as c. Now that d. Until
2. My mouth is burning! This is _____ spicy food that I don't think I can finish it.
a. such b. so c. very d. too
3. Both my books _____ from my room last night.
a. were stolen and my wallet b. and my wallet were stolen
c. and my wallet was stolen d. were and my wallet was stolen
4. When _____ a dictionary, you need to be able to understand the symbols and abbreviations it contains.
a. having used b. use c. to use d. using
5. Bats are fascinating _____ have many interesting and amazing qualities.
a. animals. Therefore, they b. animals, they
c. animals. They d. animal. Because they
6. While _____ to help Tim with his math, I got impatient because he wouldn't pay attention to what I was saying.
a. I am trying b. having tried c. I try d. trying
7. _____ extremely bad weather in the mountains, we're no longer considering our skiing trip.
a. Due to b. Because c. Since d. Due to the fact that
8. Emily is motivated to study _____ she knows that a good education can improve her life.
a. therefore b. because of c. because d. so
9. Sonia broke her leg in two place _____, she had to wear a cast and use crutches for three months.
a. Inasmuch as b. Consequently c. For that d. Because
10. Our village had _____ money available for education that the schools had to close.
a. so little b. such little c. so much d. such much
11. Hundred of species of Hawaiian flowers have become extinct or rare _____ land development and the grazing of wild goats.
a. now that b. due to c. because d. for
12. Tom Booth is one the best players in the country. We have won all of our games _____ he joined our team.
a. when b. the first c. since d. due to
13. Joe seemed to be in a good mood, _____ he snapped at me angrily when I asked him to join us.
a. yet b. so c. for d. and
14. _____ Jan arrives, we will have finished this group project.
a. By the time b. Until c. Now that d. Since
15. For the most part, young children spend their time playing, eating, and _____ a lot.
a. they sleep b. sleeping c. sleep d. they are sleeping
16. Joan worked in a vineyard last summer _____ money for school expenses.
a. because to earn b. so she earns
c. for she earned d. so that she could earn
17. _____ unprepared for the exam, I felt sure I would get a low score.

- a. Being b. Having c. Because d. Upon
- 18.** Ever since _____ Ted the bad news, he's been avoiding me.
a. telling b. told c. I told d. having told
- 19.** _____ my daughter reaches the age of sixteen, she will be able to drive.
a. Having b. Since c. one d. Because
- 20.** Matt will enjoy skiing more the next time he goes to Mr. Baker _____ he was had skiing lessons.
a. so that b. before c. now that d. and
- 21.** Some people are tall, whereas others are _____
a. intelligent b. thin c. short d. large
- 22.** A box is square, whereas _____
a. a rectangle has four sides b. my village has a town square in the centre
c. we use envelopes for letters d. a circle is round
- 23.** While some parts of the world get an abundance of rain, others _____
a. are warm and humid b. are cold and wet
c. get little or none d. get a lot
- 24.** In some nations coffee is the favourite beverage, while _____
a. I like tea b. it has caffeine c. in others it is tea d. tea has caffeine too
- 25.** Some people like cream and sugar in their coffee, while _____
a. others drink hot coffee b. others like it black
c. milk is good in coffee, too d. sugar can cause cavities
- 26.** Jack is an interesting storyteller and conversationalist. His brother, on the other hand, _____
a. is a newspaper reporter
b. bores other people by talking about himself
c. has four children
d. knows a lot of stories, too
- 27.** I can't ride my bicycle _____ there isn't any air in one of the tires.
a. despite b. because c. although d. but
- 28.** I got to class on time _____ I had missed by bus.
a. even though b. nevertheless c. because d. despite
- 29.** Brian used to be an active person, but now he has to limit his activities _____ problem with his health.
a. nevertheless b. because of c. although d. in spite of
- 30.** It should be easy for Bod to find more time to spend with his children _____ he no longer has to work in the evenings and on weekends.
a. even though b. now that c. due to d. but
- 31.** Jake is a very good student of languages. His brother Michael, _____ has never been able to master another language.
a. therefore b. even though c. whereas d. on the other hand
- 32.** The ancient Aztecs of Mexico had no technology for making tools from metal ___, they had sharp knives and spears made from a stone called obsidian.
a. Whereas b. Although c. Nevertheless d. Despite

33. Roberts missed the meeting without a good reason. She had been told that it was critical that she be there. I couldn't want to be in her shoes at work tomorrow.

- a. despite
- b. despite the fact that
- c. even
- d. however

34. I usually enjoy attending amateur productions in small community theaters. The play we attended last night, _____ was so bad that I wanted to leave after the first act.

- a. therefore
- b. however
- c. whereas
- d. even though

35. Some snakes are poisonous, _____ other are harmless.

- a. but
- b. so
- c. for
- d. despite

36. Most 15th century Europeans believed that the world was flat and that a ship could conceivably sail off the end of the earth _____ many sailors of the time refused to venture forth with explorers into unknown waters.

- a. due to the fact that
- b. Nevertheless
- c. Therefore
- d. Whereas

37. _____ the secret of how to make silk remained inside Asia, Europeans were forced to pay incredibly high sums of money for this mysterious material to be brought over land to Europe.

- a. Although
- b. Only if
- c. Due to
- d. As long as

38. Ancient Egyptians mummified their dead through the use of chemicals, _____ ancient Peruvians mummified their dead through natural processes by putting dead bodies in extremely dry desert caves.

- a. whereas
- b. because
- c. even though
- d. whether or not

39. Some people really enjoy swimming, _____ others are afraid of water.

- a. while
- b. or
- c. despite
- d. in spite of

40. I was cold and wet _____ Bob put on his swimming suit and went to the beach.

- a. Therefore
- b. Despite
- c. Although
- d. Nevertheless

41. The sky was gray and cloudy _____, we went to the beach.

- a. Consequently
- b. Nevertheless
- c. Even though
- d. In spite of

42. I turned on the fan _____ the room was hot.

- a. due to
- b. despite
- c. even though
- d. because

43. Sam and I will meet you at the restaurant tonight _____ we can find a babysitter.

- a. although
- b. unless
- c. otherwise
- d. only if

44. Carol showed up for the meeting _____ I asked her not to be there.

- a. even though
- b. despite
- c. provided that
- d. because

45. You must lend me the money for the trip _____ I won't be able to go.

- a. Consequently
- b. Nevertheless
- c. Otherwise
- d. Although

46. The road will remain safe _____ the flood washes out the bridge.

- a. as long as
- b. unless
- c. providing that
- d. since

47. The roles of men and women were not the same in ancient Greece. For example, men were both participants and spectators in the ancient Olympics. Women _____, were forbidden to attend or participate.

- a. nevertheless
- b. on the other hand
- c. therefore
- d. otherwise

48. The window were all left open _____, the room was a real mess after the windstorm.

- a. Nevertheless
- b. However
- c. Consequently
- d. Otherwise

49. _____ I can't make the presentation myself, I've asked my assistant to be prepared to do it for me.

68. A fire must have a readily available supply of oxygen _____, it will stop burning
a. Consequently b. Furthermore c. Otherwise d. However
69. I studied Spanish for years in high school ____, I had trouble taking with people when I was traveling in Spain.
a. Therefore b. On the other hand c. Moreover d. Nevertheless
70. I'm sorry you've decided not to go with us on the river trip, but _____ you change your mind, there will still be enough room on the boat for you.
a. even b. nevertheless c. in the even that d. provided that
71. I like to keep the windows open at night no matter how cold it gets. My wife, _____ prefers a warm bedroom with all windows tightly shut.
a. nevertheless b. consequently c. on the other hand d. moreover
72. Some fish can survive only in salt water, _____ other species can live only in fresh water.
a. whereas b. unless c. if d. since
73. _____ Jason became famous, he has ignored his old friends. He shouldn't do that.
a. if b. Ever since c. Even though d. Due to
74. We're going to lose this game _____ the team doesn't start playing better soon.
a. if b. unless c. although d. whereas
75. My two children are cooking dinner for the family for the first time tonight _____ the food is terrible, I'm going to enjoy this meal very much. It will be fun to have them cook for me a change.
a. Only if b. if c. Even if d. Provided that
76. Jack insisted that he didn't need any help, _____ I helped him anyway.
a. and b. so c. besides d. but
77. Florida is famous for its tourist attractions. Its coastline offers excellent white sand beaches _____ it has warm, sunny weather.
a. Otherwise b. Furthermore c. Nevertheless d. On the other hand
78. The flowers will soon start to bloom _____ winter is gone and the weather is beginning to get warmer.
a. event if b. agree I c. I agree d. I will agree
79. Only if you promise to study hard _____ to tutor you.
a. will I agree b. agree I c. I agree d. I will agree
80. Camels have either one hump or two humps, the Arabian camel has one hump.
a. nevertheless b. however c. furthermore d. otherwise

Rewrite each of the following sentences with the given words in such a way that it means the same as the sentence printed above it.

1. The boys stood on the desks . They wanted to get a better view. (so as to)

⇒ The

2. We learn English. We want to have better communication with other people. (so that)

⇒ We learn

3. We lower the volume . We don't want to bother our neighbours. (in order that)

⇒ We lower

4. He opened the lion's cage. He intended to feed the lion. (to)

⇒ He opened

5. Mary often goes home as soon as the class is over. She doesn't want her mother to wait for her. (so that)

⇒ Mary often

6. Tom gets up early. He doesn't want to be late for school. (in order not to)

⇒ Tom gets

7. You should walk slowly. Your sister can follow you. (so that)

⇒ You should walk

8. They did their job well. They hoped the boss would increase their salary. (in order that)

⇒ They did their job

9. We turned on the lights. We didn't want to waste electricity (so as not to)

⇒ We turned on

10. She wasn't wearing the coat although it was quite cold.

⇒ In spite of

11. Because Hoa was rich, she could buy that house.

⇒ Because of

12. Although I didn't speak the language, I managed to make myself understand.

⇒ In spite of

13. Although he was disappointed, he tried to smile.

⇒ No matter

14. His father asked him to stay at home because he was sick.

⇒ Because of

15. Although his English was good, he wasn't chosen.

⇒ However

16. Even though I admire his courage, I think he is foolish.

⇒ Much as

17. However friendly he seems, he's not to be trusted.

⇒ Friendly as

18.Come and sit down, whoever you are.

⇒ It doesn't matter

19.You do any job, you should do it devotedly.

⇒Whatever

20.Although she was ill, she went to school.

⇒In spite of

21.He didn't come because he was sick.

⇒ Hebecause of

22.She didn't eat much though she was hungry.

⇒ Despite

23.The train was late because the fog was thick.

⇒ Because of

24.Although Lan was tired, she did all her homework carefully

⇒ Despite

25.Mary went to bed early because she felt tired.

⇒Because of

26.She didn't go to the circus with Betty because she had a bad cold.

⇒Because of

27.John succeeded in his exam because he worked hard.

⇒Because of

28.She stayed at home because her mother was sick.

⇒Because of

29. I like him because his father is kind to me.

⇒Because of

30.Although English grammar is difficult, we like to study it.

⇒ In spite