



### Questions 31–37

Complete the notes below.

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

#### Notes on social and economic opportunities of railways

##### Historical background

- Timeline of important **31** ..... in 19th-century railways in the UK
- Opening of Liverpool to Manchester line (1831)
- First modern railway with goods and passengers carried on scheduled **32** .....
- Progress resulting from earlier **33** .....
- In 1825, success of Stevenson's engine *Locomotion*
- **34** ..... poured into north-west of England due to pace of **35** .....

##### Social and economic impact

- Between both Liverpool and Manchester by 1834 almost half a million passengers a year
- Merchandise such as coal and **36** ..... transported
- Increased railway passenger travel and transport of goods led to a reduction in other **37** .....

### Questions 38–40

Choose **THREE** letters, **A–F**.

Which **THREE** of the following improvements from modern railways are mentioned?

- |                                           |                                      |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>A</b> Increased passenger satisfaction | <b>D</b> Greater competition         |
| <b>B</b> A rise in living standards       | <b>E</b> Better transport facilities |
| <b>C</b> The creation of jobs             | <b>F</b> New trade links             |