

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 32—38. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 32—38, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

### Charity

A lot of people in our world have little or no money at all. Many of them are homeless and can't enjoy what most of us take for 32 \_\_\_\_\_. They need our help and there are a lot of charity organizations to help poor people. Because of charities many homeless people have shelters, hungry children have been fed, a lot of diseases have already been 33 \_\_\_\_\_ and many animals are safe.

Around the world there are a lot of children who suffer from different diseases, running 34 \_\_\_\_\_ time and hope. The biggest charity project in Russia is 'Contribution to the Future' whose goal is to help any child in need. Its programmes help poor, homeless and disabled children.

There are a lot of people in the world who have chosen charity as their main mission in life. One of the most famous missionaries was Mother Teresa. She lived the hard life of the poor alongside them; she knew how it felt sleeping on hard floors and living on dirty streets. And because she was experiencing 35 \_\_\_\_\_ what the people she was helping were going through, she so effectively knew how to give. Besides meeting people's basic physical needs by giving them food and medicine, she met people's emotional needs as well.

A lot of rich people also feel the necessity to help the poor. For example, Bill Gates is a famous billionaire, but he is also a noted philanthropist who donated the proceeds of his successful books to 36 \_\_\_\_\_ educational organizations. He has also given millions to initiatives in global health and learning, hoping to 37 \_\_\_\_\_ more and more people to have access to 38 \_\_\_\_\_ facilities in these areas. A good example is the opening of 'The School of the Future' in Philadelphia, sponsored by his company 'Microsoft'.

The spirit of philanthropy is not about what or how much you give but rather about the feeling that you are helping others in need.

- |           |               |                 |               |                   |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| <b>32</b> | 1) common     | 2) granted      | 3) usual      | 4) life           |
|           | Ответ: _____. |                 |               |                   |
| <b>33</b> | 1) recovered  | 2) healed       | 3) cared      | 4) cured          |
|           | Ответ: _____. |                 |               |                   |
| <b>34</b> | 1) with       | 2) out          | 3) of         | 4) out of         |
|           | Ответ: _____. |                 |               |                   |
| <b>35</b> | 1) first-hand | 2) first-rate   | 3) first-time | 4) first-ever     |
|           | Ответ: _____. |                 |               |                   |
| <b>36</b> | 1) unprofit   | 2) unprofitable | 3) non-profit | 4) non-profitable |
|           | Ответ: _____. |                 |               |                   |
| <b>37</b> | 1) unable     | 2) enable       | 3) let        | 4) make           |
|           | Ответ: _____. |                 |               |                   |
| <b>38</b> | 1) visible    | 2) vigorous     | 3) vivid      | 4) vital          |
|           | Ответ: _____. |                 |               |                   |

## The Archipelago

In the remote southern seas there is a cluster of islands. Each island is inhabited by a different race of people. Although physically they look alike, you can tell them 32 \_\_\_\_\_ by their styles of dress and their distinctive dialects. Each island has its own unique form of architecture. The only similarity between them is that each race builds in a manner that is 33 \_\_\_\_\_ odds with the environment. On rocky hillsides there are wooden huts and in wooded valleys you can see towns of brick. Arid uplands are irrigated and planted with leafy gardens, whereas, on fertile plains, the parks are paved with stone. 34 \_\_\_\_\_ their differences, the islanders coexist peacefully. There is rivalry over certain fishing waters but it rarely 35 \_\_\_\_\_ to more than a few heated exchanges.

At the centre of the archipelago, perhaps in the most favoured spot of all, lies an island that has been deserted for many generations. It looks very different from the rest: darker, taller, silent. There is no obvious reason 36 \_\_\_\_\_ its abandonment as it has good soil and plenty of freshwater.

Long ago, it was inhabited by farmers and fishermen much like everywhere else in the archipelago, but everything changed when they started building the first wall. As soon as it was finished a second circle of battlements began to rise from the centre, slightly narrower than the one before, so that from faraway the island 37 \_\_\_\_\_ an enormous wedding cake.

Nobody can explain why the wall was started but there are many theories as to why it was never finished. Some say that so many had perished during its construction, that no one dared halt the work and thereby admit that it had all been in vain. Others claim that the builders simply 38 \_\_\_\_\_ out of materials. But one thing is certain, the predicted threat never arrived and the people at the centre of the archipelago had, quite simply, bricked themselves in.

- |    |                                 |             |              |               |
|----|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 32 | 1) out<br>OтBет: _____.         | 2) off      | 3) apart     | 4) aside      |
| 33 | 1) over<br>OтBет: _____.        | 2) at       | 3) against   | 4) on         |
| 34 | 1) Despite<br>OтBет: _____.     | 2) In spite | 3) Besides   | 4) Although   |
| 35 | 1) raises<br>OтBет: _____.      | 2) attains  | 3) amounts   | 4) achieves   |
| 36 | 1) with<br>OтBет: _____.        | 2) to       | 3) of        | 4) for        |
| 37 | 1) recollected<br>OтBет: _____. | 2) reminded | 3) resembled | 4) remembered |
| 38 | 1) went<br>OтBет: _____.        | 2) ran      | 3) grew      | 4) came       |

### Globalization and Communication Growth

The 21st century has 32 \_\_\_\_\_ in a new era in man's ongoing quest for a better life and a better world. For the first time in history, we can now claim to live in 'One World.' Globalization has removed many of the gaps that have existed between and among nations. While the physical divide is still present, the 33 \_\_\_\_\_ of the Information Highway on how we communicate and live in the present day is simply staggering. Rapid improvements in information technology have allowed us to exchange information and communicate almost everywhere, anywhere, and anytime.

Globalization, as a general term, is best understood as the spread of ideas about the environment, democracy, human rights, and less complicated issues like fashion and fads. Global exchange is now taking place as the market of ideas, culture, and beliefs expand through the use of technology. The nature of business and how it is done has also improved by 34 \_\_\_\_\_ and bounds because of globalization.

An example of the remarkable effects of globalization is the invention of the telephone and the television. Television has enabled young people and adults to have the ability to share cultural and ethnic experiences with others. Telephones have also greatly improved communication. Gone are the weeks and even months of waiting for a letter. Anybody can talk to anyone who has another phone 35 \_\_\_\_\_ of distance or location on the planet. With the aid of satellites, 3rd generation phones allow us to make a phone call, send a video, or even receive an e-mail. These 36 \_\_\_\_\_ in communication have revolutionized business, commerce, and even the personal lives and relationships of millions of people.

Because of the electronic media, vast amounts of important information can reach any parts of the globe in 37 \_\_\_\_\_ time. Business establishments, whether big or small, are using the Internet in many ways to build or expand their company's growth. With the ever improving technology come new markets, high 38 \_\_\_\_\_ for products, and also greater competition. Making investments in information and communication technology is now a must for any business enterprise.

- |    |                                |               |                    |                  |
|----|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 32 | 1) started<br>OTBET: _____.    | 2) began      | 3) ushered         | 4) launched      |
| 33 | 1) cause<br>OTBET: _____.      | 2) impact     | 3) consequences    | 4) result        |
| 34 | 1) bonds<br>OTBET: _____.      | 2) gaps       | 3) jumps           | 4) leaps         |
| 35 | 1) regardless<br>OTBET: _____. | 2) despite    | 3) notwithstanding | 4) because       |
| 36 | 1) breakbeats<br>OTBET: _____. | 2) breakdowns | 3) breakouts       | 4) breakthroughs |
| 37 | 1) any<br>OTBET: _____.        | 2) no         | 3) none of         | 4) some          |
| 38 | 1) access<br>OTBET: _____.     | 2) claim      | 3) demand          | 4) rise          |

1

Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего А—F и утверждениями, данными в списке 1—7. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды. Запишите свои ответы в таблицу.

1. I'm ashamed to be a part of our generation.
2. Not all teens are awful.
3. I don't think much has changed since I was a teen.
4. Teens' attitudes have changed over the years.
5. Every generation hates their teenagers.
6. Modern teens are immature.
7. Teens are not as bad as they are thought to be.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

2

Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений А—G соответствуют содержанию текста (1 — True), какие не соответствуют (2 — False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 — Not stated). Запишите номер выбранного вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

- A** The Armoury is situated near the Kremlin.
- B** Originally the Kremlin was wooden.
- C** New walls and towers of red brick were built in the 15th century.
- D** The Trinity Gate leads to Red Square,
- E** The monument to Minin and Pozharsky is the oldest in Moscow.
- F** The monument to Alexander Pushkin is not far from the monument to Yuri Dolgoruky.
- G** You can watch ballets in the Maly Theatre.

Утверждение	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Соответствие диалогу							

Вы услышите интервью с автором детективных романов. В заданиях 3—9 запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2 или 3, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

3

Which benefit of trees has not been mentioned by the speaker?

- 1) Protection from flooding.
- 2) Protection from the sun's rays.
- 3) Protection from precipitation.

Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

4

The smell of pines in the forest is the result of trees releasing

- 1) oxygen.
- 2) carbon dioxide.
- 3) other gasses.

Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

5

Scientists want to study how

- 1) gasses are released by trees into the atmosphere.
- 2) organic compounds form tiny particles.
- 3) these particles influence the climate.

ОТВЕТ: \_\_\_\_\_.

6

Cloud droplets are unable to

- 1) absorb solar radiation.
- 2) reflect solar radiation.
- 3) scatter solar radiation.

ОТВЕТ: \_\_\_\_\_.

7

According to scientists, cloud droplets influence

- 1) the size of the cloud.
- 2) the colour of the cloud.
- 3) the movement of the cloud.

ОТВЕТ: \_\_\_\_\_.

8

The actual formation of the clouds is governed

- 1) only by the formation of cloud droplets.
- 2) primarily by the formation of cloud droplets.
- 3) by several different processes.

ОТВЕТ: \_\_\_\_\_.

9

A new way of addressing the problem of global warming is by reducing the amount of

- 1) greenhouse gasses in the atmosphere.
- 2) the sun's radiation getting through the atmosphere.
- 3) the sun's radiation reflected by the clouds.

ОТВЕТ: \_\_\_\_\_.