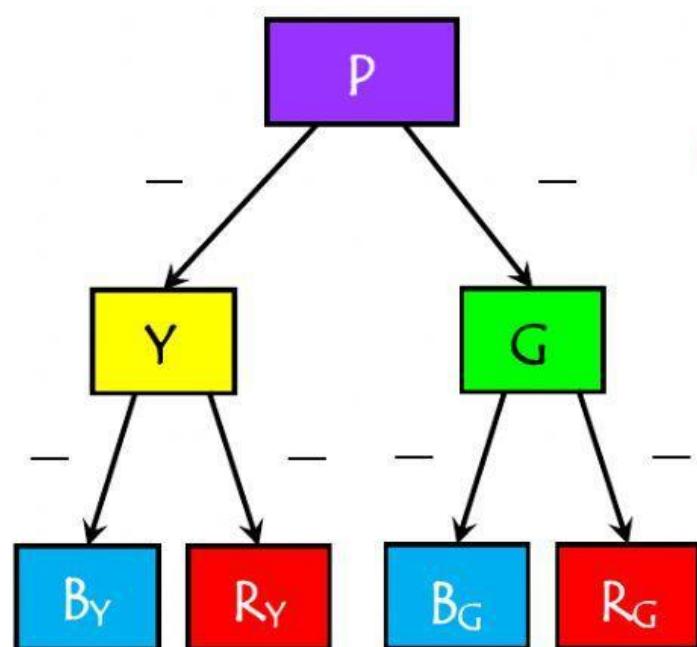
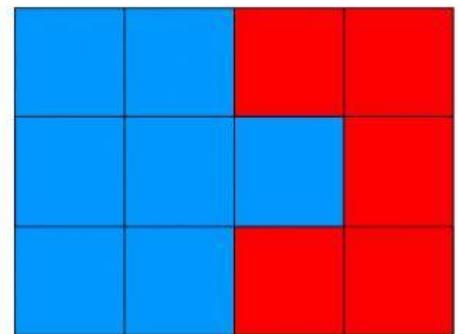
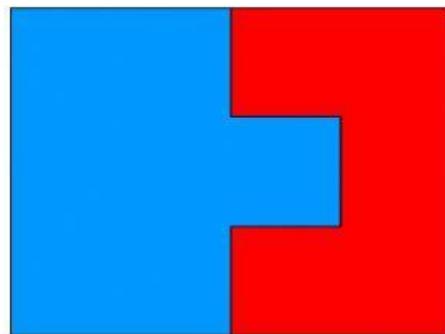
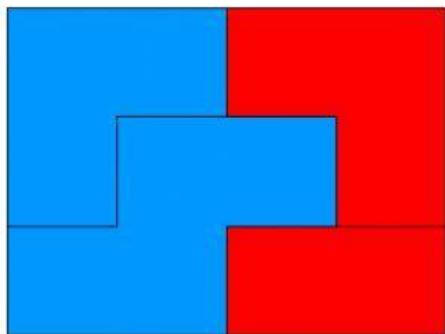
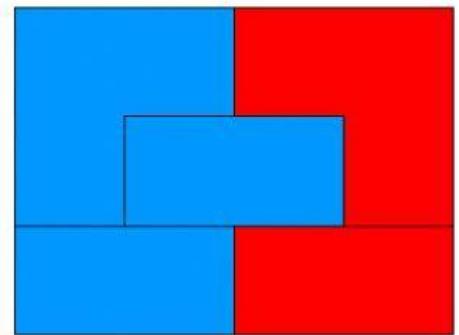
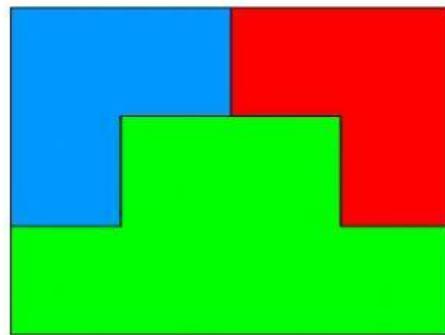
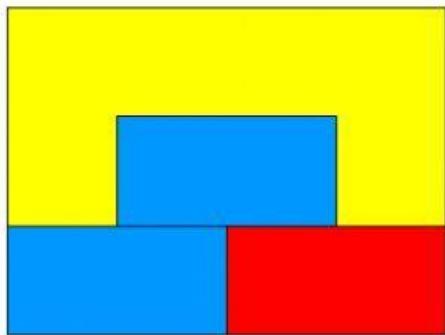
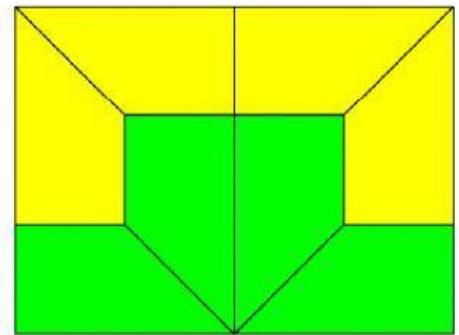
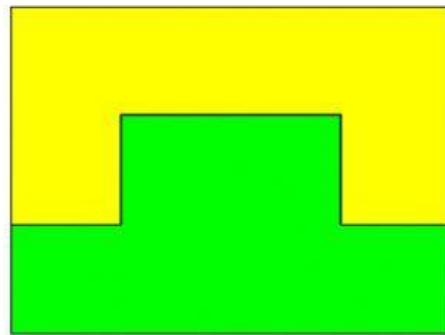
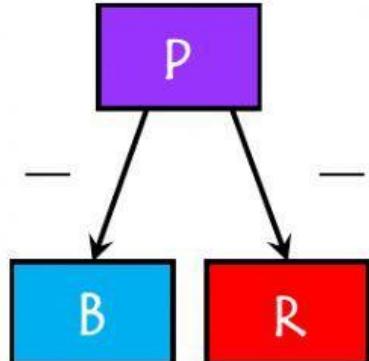


## Fracción de fracción



Coloca siempre fracciones irreducibles



● Blue  
● Red

$$\text{---} + \text{---} = \text{---}$$

$$\text{---} + \text{---} = \text{---}$$