

GRAMMAR: Defining relative clauses

1 Choose the correct options to complete the sentences.

- Did you see the photo *who / that or - / where* I posted yesterday?
- Is that the neighbor *who / - / where* bake the cake for your birthday?
- That building on the left is the office *that / who / where* I used to work.
- The woman *where / who / -* usually cuts my hair has left.
- He loves playing sports *where / that or - / who* he hasn't tried before.
- She told me about a restaurant *that / where / who* they make really good vegetarian food.
- We could meet at that French café—the one *that or - / where / who* you mentioned earlier.
- For people - */ who / where* prefer peace and quiet, this hotel is perfect.
- Is she the girl *that or - / where / what* you were telling me about?
- This is the room *that / who / where* most of the meetings take place.

2 Combine the two sentences using a relative pronoun.

- That's the hotel. We stayed there in May.

- I lost the necklace. Marta gave it to me for my birthday.

- Did you hear the joke? Alan told it earlier.

- She shouted to the boy. He had dropped his phone.

- This is the bus. It goes to Chicago.

- Are they going to the restaurant? It opened last month.

VOCABULARY: Relationships

3 Order the letters to make words that match the definitions.

- someone who you share a house or apartment with OOMRETAM _____
- a person or organization that gives people work REPLOYME _____
- someone who hates another person and tries to harm them MEENY _____
- someone that you work with GLOECLEAU _____
- someone that you live near to HENIGROB _____
- a man who is getting married or just got married MOROG _____
- someone who you own a company with SUBISSEN TRAPERNE _____
- the brother of your husband or wife, or your sister's husband ROBERTH-NI-WAL _____

4 Complete the words. Some letters are given.

- My father left when we were little, so my mother was a s_____ parent.
- My mother remarried and had a daughter, so I have a s_____.
- She has one cousin living near her, but no other r_____.
- I don't have brothers or sisters; I'm an o_____ child.
- Sarah doesn't get along with her husband's parents, but I love my i_____ -l_____.
- My aunts and uncles all have children, so I have lots of c_____.
- I didn't like the last guy I worked for, but my new b_____ is great.
- Ted's g_____ came to the nightclub; they've been going out for six months.

PRONUNCIATION: Sentence stress

5  12.1 Look at the relative pronouns *who*, *which*, and *where*. Are they stressed (S) or unstressed (U)? Listen, check, and repeat.

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| 1 Who did you speak to? | S U |
| 2 That's the town where he grew up. | S U |
| 3 She must be the woman who works here. | S U |
| 4 Where are the instructions? | S U |
| 5 Did she say which flight she was taking? | S U |
| 6 Which jacket looks better with these pants? | S U |