

5

Where do you live?

There is/are • Prepositions • some/any • this/that • Furniture • Directions 1

Write the words in the correct column.

an armchair a fridge a television
 a coffee table a shelf a plant a stereo
 a lamp a cooker a washing machine
 a telephone a cupboard a cup a sofa

What's in your living room?

The living room	The kitchen	both

WHAT'S IN THE LIVING ROOM?

There is/are, prepositions

Конструкції **There is** та **There are** використовуються для позначення наявності чогось в певному місті, місцезнаходження предметів або ж їх кількості. В таких конструкціях слово **there** виконує функцію формального підмета та не несе якогось певного значення (загалом його не перекладають як «тут», «там»), тому в більшості випадків такі речення перекладаються українською з кінця.

There is a mouse in the kitchen! – На кухні миша!

There are some cookies in the box. – В коробці є трохи печива.



Describe the picture, use **There Is**

/There Are

T 5.1 Look at the picture of an office.
Are the sentences true (✓) or false (✗)?

- 1 There's a coffee table in front of the sofa.
- 2 There are some people in the office.
- 3 There's a mirror on the wall next to the sofa.
- 4 There aren't any plants.
- 5 There are some magazines under the coffee table.
- 6 There's a computer next to a fax machine.
- 7 There's a plant next to the door.
- 8 There's a photo on the desk, in front of the telephone.
- 9 There's a bag on the chair.
- 0 There's a woman on the sofa next to two men.

Helen has a new flat. Describe her living room on p37.

There's a telephone.

There are two plants.



Helen's living room

T 5.1 Read and listen. Complete the answers.
Practise the questions and answers.

Is there a television?

Yes, there _____.

Is there a radio?

No, there _____.

Are there any books?

Yes, there _____.

How many books are there?

There _____ a lot.

Are there any photographs?

No, there _____.

Ask and answer questions about these things.

a dog	a cat	a computer
a fire	a mirror	a clock
a rug		

plants	pictures	bookshelves
lamps	newspapers	photos
flowers		

Is there a cat?

Yes, there is.

Exercise 4

Look at the picture of Helen's living room.
Complete the sentences with a preposition.

on	under	next to	in front of
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- 1 The television is _____ the cupboard.
- 2 The coffee table is _____ the sofa.
- 3 There are some magazines _____ the table.
- 4 The television is _____ the stereo.
- 5 There are two pictures _____ the walls.
- 6 The cat is _____ the rug _____ the fire.

Some и any

Some и **any** могут сочетаться с любыми существительными в единственном или множественном числе. Обычно **some** используется в утвердительных предложениях, но иногда появляется и в вопросительных, если это просьба или предложение:

Some couples stay together forever.

Some believe Elvis is still alive.

Would you like some coffee?

Any в свою очередь чаще появляется в вопросительных и отрицательных конструкциях вместо **some**.

Have you got any sugar in the cupboard?

The government didn't take any steps to prevent the recession.

Does she feel any better today?

WHAT'S IN THE KITCHEN?

some/any, this/that/these/those

1 This is the kitchen in Helen's new flat. Describe it.



T 5.3 Listen and complete the conversation between Helen and her friend, Bob.

Helen And this is the kitchen.

Bob Mmm, it's very nice.

Helen Well, it's not very big, but there _____ a _____ of cupboards. And _____'s a new fridge, and a cooker. That's new, too.

Bob But what's *in* all these cupboards?

Helen Well, not a lot. There are some cups, but there aren't any plates. And I have _____ knives and forks, but I don't have _____ spoons!

Bob Do you have _____ glasses?

Helen No. Sorry.

Bob Never mind. We can drink this champagne from those cups! Cheers!

What is there in your kitchen? How is your kitchen different from Helen's?

Complete the sentences with *some* or *any*.

- 1 In our classroom there are _____ books on the floor.
- 2 There aren't _____ plants.
- 3 Are there _____ Spanish students in your class?
- 4 There aren't _____ Chinese students.
- 5 We have _____ dictionaries in the cupboard.
- 6 There aren't _____ pens in my bag.

 He has

books.

 Do you
have

brothers?

 There are
here.

flowers

 He hasn't
got

friends.



Did you see

birds?



Please give
me

water.



We ate

cakes.



Are there
the park?

boys in



We don't
have

sugar.

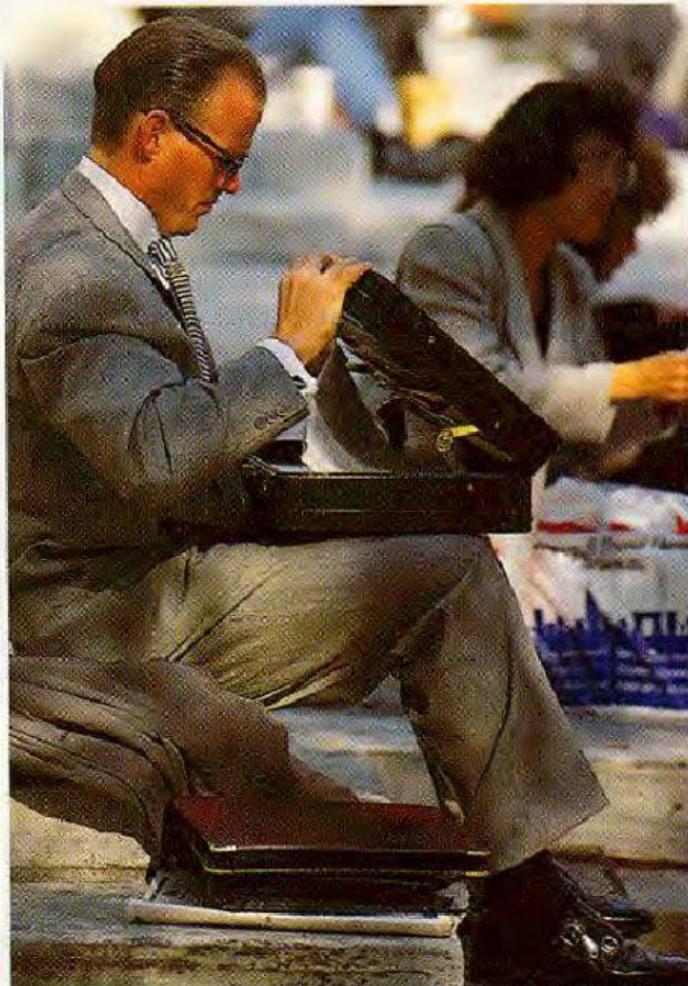


There is
the roof.

snow on

What's in Pierre's briefcase?

4 **T 5.4** Pierre is a Frenchman on business in Boston. Listen to him describe what's in his briefcase. Tick (✓) the things in it.



- a newspaper
- a dictionary
- a sandwich
- pens
- a notebook
- keys
- a bus ticket
- a letter
- photos
- a mobile phone
- stamps
- an address book