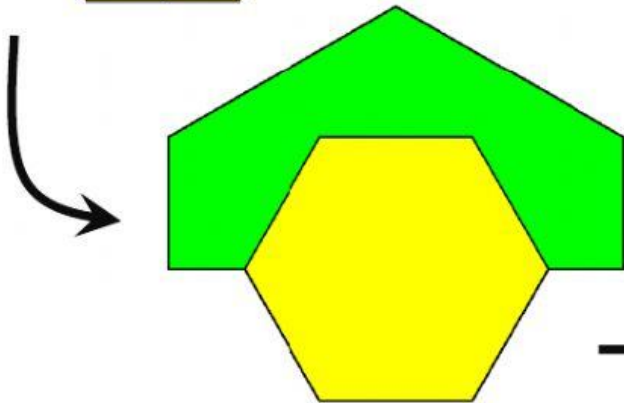
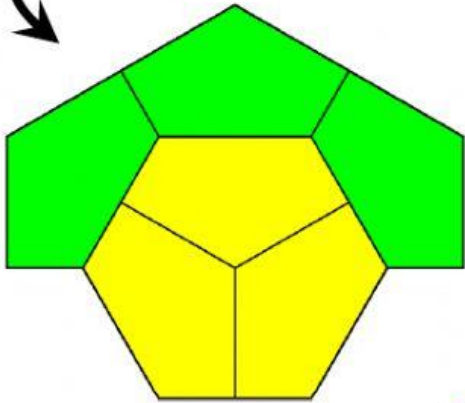
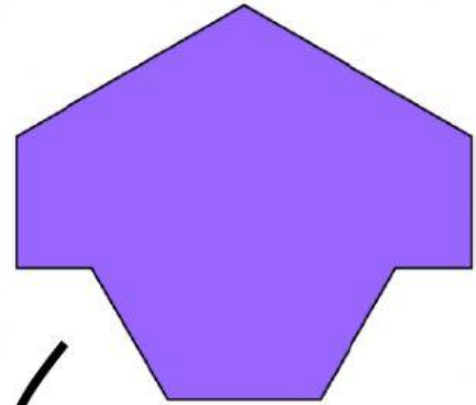
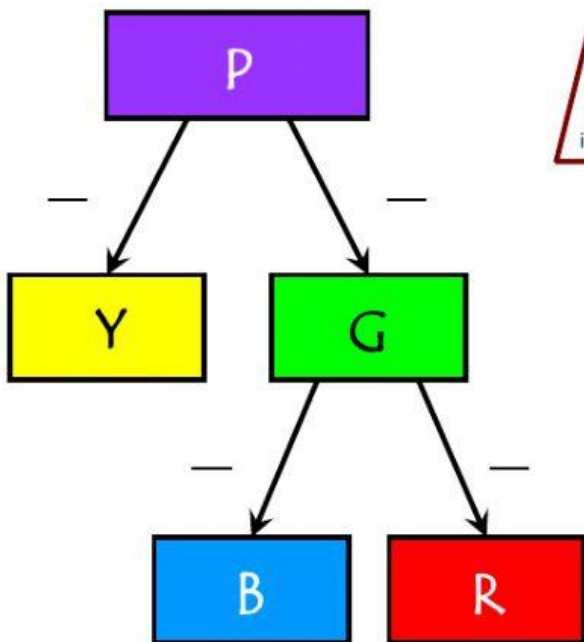
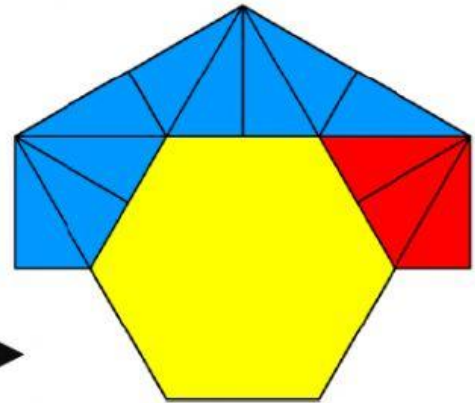
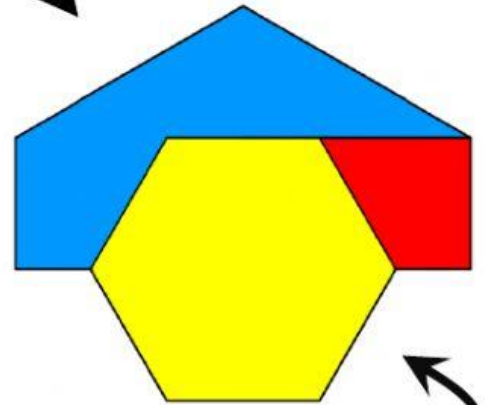
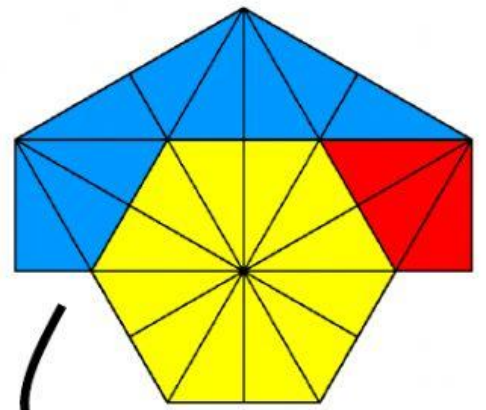


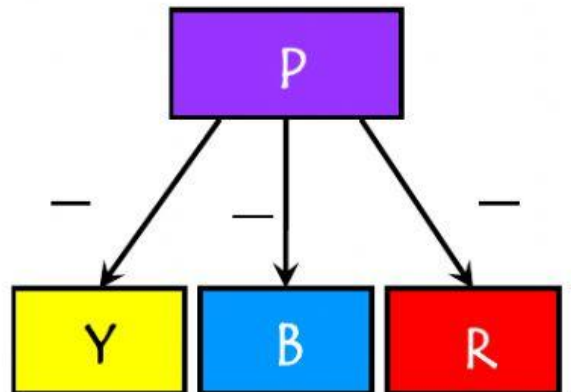
3



Fracción de fracción



Coloca siempre fracciones irreducibles



Blue

Red

— × — = —

— × — = —