

Look at the video:

- Każde zdanie warunkowe tworzymy wg wzoru:

If + warunek + rezultat lub rezultat + **if** + warunek

- wyraz **if** możemy czasem zastąpić w zdaniach wyrazem **when** lub **unless**
(oznaczającym **jeśli nie**)

*If you **don't hurry**, we'll be late for school. = Unless you **hurry**, we'll be late for school.*

Oba zdania mają takie samo znaczenie!

Look at the PowerPoint presentation and do the activities.

TRYB WARUNKOWY 0

Tryb warunkowy 0 stosujemy w odniesieniu do **prawd ponadczasowych**, zjawisk, które zachodzą **zawsze**, gdy są spełnione określone warunki.

If + Present Simple + Present Simple

If you freeze water, it turns into ice.

Exercise 1: Wstaw czasowniki w 0 okresie warunkowym:

Przykład: If you **leave** meat in the oven for a long time, it **burns**.

- 1) If the weather (be) fine, lots of people (go) to the seaside.
- 2) Ice (melt) if you (put) salt on it.
- 3) it (ring) when you (press) it?
- 4) If the temperature (fall) below 0°C, water (turn) into ice.
- 5) When the sun (shine), snow (melt).
- 6) If you (put) money in this machine, it (give) you a ticket.
- 7) What colour you (get) when you (mix) yellow and blue?
- 8) When Mary (not / have) some time after work, she (not / play) basketball with her friends.
- 9) Tom (take) an aspirin when he (have) a headache.
- 10) When it (rain), people (carry) umbrellas

TRYB WARUNKOWY I

Tryb warunkowy I stosujemy w odniesieniu do sytuacji, która może zaistnieć **w przyszłości** pod warunkiem, że zostanie spełniony określony warunek:

If + Present Simple + Future Simple (will + bezokolicznik)

If you call me, I will go to the cinema with you.

Exercise 2: Wstaw czasowniki w I okresie warunkowym:

Przykład: If it **rains**, we **will have** the party inside.

- 1) Unless John (try) harder, he(not get) this job.
- 2) If you (peel) the potatoes, I (chop) the carrots.
- 3) If you(come) to the party next week, you(meet) a charming girl.
- 4) Everyone (be) very surprised if he(pass) the examination.
- 5) If I (need) any help, I (ask) you.
- 6) I (be) surprised if he (not get) the job.
- 7) When I (have) a car, I (give) you a lift.
- 8) When I (be) at home, I (call) you.
- 9) they (feel) offended if we(not go) there?
- 10) The chair (break) if you (stand) on it.
- 11) We (not get) a prize unless we (sell) more cars.
- 12) What you (do) if you (win) the money?
- 13) I (help) him if he (ask) me to.
- 14) If the weather (be) fine, we (go) on a picnic.
- 15) he (get) the job if he (learn) two foreign languages?
- 16) If he (meet) Anna, he (be) the happiest man in the world.

Exercise 3. Przepisz zdania używając "if" lub "unless" zachowując znaczenie:

Przykład: I will go to the police **if you don't give me my money**.

I will go to the police **unless you give me my money**.

- 1) Prices will go up if the government doesn't take action.

Prices will go up

- 2) Lilian won't tell you about her trip to Rome if you don't ask her.

Lilian won't tell you about her trip to Rome

- 3) I get up late on Sundays unless I go fishing.

I get up late on Sundays

4) You will miss your train if you don't start at once.

You will miss your train

5) We won't go to the cinema if my friends aren't at home.

We won't go to the cinema

6) He won't earn any money unless he gets the job.

He won't earn any money

7) He won't go to the theatre if he doesn't finish work early.

He won't go to the theatre

8) It will seem a long way if you don't walk quickly.

It will seem a long way

9) I won't buy a new dress if Sally doesn't buy a new one.

) I won't buy a new dress

10) He won't help us if it isn't necessary.

He won't help us