

■ Watch and study the grammar presentation.

Tip

GRAMMAR
PRESENTATION

2 of 13

Visiting
cities

- Listen to Mel and Ed talking about London. Complete the sentences with *have*, *haven't*, *'s*, or *hasn't*.



- 1 Mel and Ed _____ met before.
- 2 Mel _____ stayed with her family in Manchester before.
- 3 She _____ found a job in London.
- 4 She _____ started her job yet.
- 5 She _____ seen Buckingham Palace.
- 6 Mel and Ed _____ been to Oxford Street.
- 7 Mel _____ been to Covent Garden Market.
- 8 Ed _____ been to Covent Garden Market.
- 9 Ed and Mel _____ been on a river trip in London.
- 10 Ed _____ visited any foreign cities.
- 11 Mel _____ been to Riyadh, Seoul and Delhi.
- 12 She _____ decided how long she will stay in London.



Choose the correct words or phrases to complete the email.

GRAMMAR
PRACTICE 2

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new mail

Hi Ajay,

I'm having a wonderful time here in India! I 1 back to the hotel after an amazing day in Ahmedabad. My dad lived here when he was young and he says it 2 changed a lot. There are lots of modern buildings and big roads here now. But there are lots of old parts of the city to explore and I've 3 some beautiful sights today.

My favourite place today was a very old building called Dada Hari Vav. It's beautiful. I 4 seen anything like it.

There's a place here called Kankaria Lake, which I really want to go to. Have you 5 of it? Lots of people have 6 about it but we 7 .

OK, I must go! I 8 and I'm really hungry!

Bye for now

Haroun

PS My phone has 9 ! Can you believe it?

PPS Have you 10 ?



Visiting cities

■ Complete the sentences with the present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

Has Sarah bought the tickets yet? (Sarah/buy)

- 1 Lots of my friends _____ me about Lisbon. I can't wait to visit! (tell)
- 2 This area of the city _____ a lot in the last twenty years. (change)
- 3 Oh, no! I think I _____ the map. (lose)
- 4 Becky's not feeling well. She _____ the hotel all day. (not/leave)
- 5 A You _____ lots of postcards! (buy)
B I know – they're great, aren't they?
- 6 We _____ any museums yet. Shall we go the Louvre tomorrow? (not/visit)
- 7 _____ the fountain at night? It's amazing. (you/see)
- 8 Lee _____ me some information about some interesting places to see around Beijing. (give)
- 9 We _____ some lovely people here in Rio. Everyone's so friendly! (meet)
- 10 A How many photos _____ ? (Alex/take)
B Loads!
- 11 Where _____ the guidebook? I can't find it. (you/put)
- 12 A Where's Carla?
B She _____ to the airport to meet Ollie. (go)



■ **Correct the present perfect sentences.**

Have you ever visited Italy?

- 1 I've lots of times been to Rome.
- 2 We've took lots of photos of the Colosseum.
- 3 Have Marta told you the name of the restaurant?
- 4 Russell just has phoned from the train station.
- 5 Have you saw the Trevi Fountain yet?
- 6 Have you heard ever of the Spanish Steps?
- 7 They haven't opened yet the museum.
- 8 Have the weather been nice?
- 9 We've made already some new friends.
- 10 Have they been yet to the Rose Garden?
- 11 I can't see Neil – where has he been?
- 12 I never have driven through the centre of Rome.



- Complete the sentences with the verbs and adverbs in brackets. Use the present perfect.

We 've been to London lots of times – can we go somewhere else? (go/lots of times)

- 1 I a guided tour of the city. I'd really like to though. (have/never)
- 2 A you to South America? (go/ever)
B No, but I hope to go one day.
- 3 A You look exhausted!
B I all the way from Niagara Falls to Boston – it took twelve hours! (drive/just)
- 4 We to Berlin . It was in May 1994. (go/once)
- 5 A Have you got a guidebook about Geneva?
B Yes, but I it ! (not read/yet)
- 6 Dean here – once in 2002 and once in 2013.
(stay/twice)
- 7 A Is Jason here?
B No, he isn't. He to the airport to meet Claire and Alan. (go/just)
- 8 A I my bike in the city centre. It seems too dangerous. (ride/never)
B No, it's fine. You just have to be careful.
- 9 A your passport ? (find/yet)
B No. I'm getting really worried!
- 10 Istanbul's name . It was Byzantion, then Byzantium, then Constantinople then Konstantiniyye and now it's Istanbul. (change/lots of times)

