

3D

Grammar

must, mustn't and needn't / don't have to

I can talk about prohibition and necessity.

1 Choose the correct verbs to complete the dialogue.



Alice Is this your new video game?
 Ryan Yes, it is. You must/needn't try it. It's great!
 Alice How do I play?
 Ryan First, you have to/mustn't escape from the castle.
 Alice How? Down the stairs?
 Ryan Stop! You don't have to/mustn't open that door!
 Alice Oh! Too late! Am I dead?
 Ryan Yes. But you don't have to/must start again. Just press 'B' to continue.
 Alice OK, thanks. What now?
 Ryan You have to/needn't climb out of the window. But slowly! You don't have to/must be careful.
 Alice Oh no. I'm dead again. I'm not very good at this.
 Ryan Well, we have to/needn't play this game. I've got lots of others ...
 Alice No, no. I mustn't/needn't give up. Do I press 'B' again?

2 Complete the sentences with **mustn't** or **don't / doesn't have to**.

- 1 He's a brilliant student – he work hard to get good marks.
- 2 You can stay up late, but you make a lot of noise and wake up your sister.
- 3 We forget the name of our hotel.
- 4 She always pays by credit card so that she carry a lot of money with her.
- 5 You tell Jack about the party – it's a secret!
- 6 The bus leaves at 9 a.m. exactly, so you be late.
- 7 We wear a uniform to school, but we wear jeans or trainers.

3 Look at the advert for the quiz night. Then complete the sentences with **must / have to, mustn't** or **don't have to / needn't**. Sometimes more than one answer is possible.

Quiz night!

Friday at 6 p.m. in the school hall

- Take part on your own or with a team.
- Arrive before 6 p.m. to enter.
- £3 entry fee per person.
- School students only – no parents or friends.
- No smartphones allowed!

- 1 You be part of a team.
- 2 You arrive after 6 o'clock.
- 3 You pay £3 to enter the quiz.
- 4 You be a student at the school.
- 5 You use a smartphone during the quiz.

4 Decide whether **must** or **have to** is better in these sentences.

- 1 The new Bond film is fantastic. You have to/must see it!
- 2 I'm not very good at this video game. I have to/must practise.
- 3 This app is quite expensive because you have to/must pay extra for each new level.
- 4 Jack was upset about missing the film night. We have to/must invite him next time.
- 5 You can't buy that game in shops any more – you have to/must download it from the website.

5 Write sentences about rules at school. Use **have to, must** and **needn't** and the ideas below. If you can, add your own ideas.

- arrive at school on time be quiet in the corridors
 eat snacks in class hand in homework on time
 have lunch in the canteen use a mobile phone in class
 wear a school uniform