

13. Emphasize the underlined words, using *what*.

1. Rachel's stereo kept me awake. → *What kept me awake was Rachel's stereo.*
2. Vicky is looking for a job in television.
3. I want to make a fresh start.
4. You must pay attention to the details.
5. They booked a holiday together.
6. You have to think about your profit.
7. You must know the needs of your customers.
8. Your news made me happy.
9. You should work towards a realistic target.
10. You need to plan ahead.

14. Look at each question and answer and write a sentence with *It is/ was... + relative clause*.

1. Who invented radio? ~ Marconi. → *It was Marconi who invented radio.*
2. When did Columbus sail to America? ~ In 1492.
3. What does Tiger Woods play? ~ Golf.
4. Where did the Olympic Games first take place? ~ In Greece.
5. Which is nearest the sun, Venus or Mercury? ~ Mercury.
6. Who designed the Eiffel Tower? ~ Alexandre. G. Eiffel.
7. What was discovered by Crick and Watson? ~ The structure of DNA.
8. Who built the Pyramids? ~ The Ancient Egyptians.
9. Which is the highest mountain in the world? ~ Mount Everest.
10. Who was the 35th President of the US? ~ John F. Kennedy.

15. Rewrite the imperatives in emphatic forms.

1. Bring another chair.
2. Don't be silly.
3. Send me a copy of your catalogue.
4. Don't make so much noise.
5. Be quiet. I'm trying to concentrate.
6. Do not lean out of the window.
7. Forgive me - I didn't mean to interrupt.
8. Don't do that again or you'll be in trouble.
9. Give me a hand.
10. Don't tell anybody what happened.

16. Emphasize the underlined words.

1. Ted broke the news to me.

2. Knowing your limitations is important.
3. They want money. They don't want affection.
4. He misunderstood my intentions.
5. I remembered her name after she had gone.
6. I did my English test very well.
7. Does Mary wash up every day?
8. She first heard the news from Francis.
9. We need pilots, not ground staff.
10. To be early is better.
11. Peter lent us money. Paul didn't.
12. We found that getting a visa is impossible.
13. Mike's uncle died on Thursday.
14. Bad roads don't cause accidents. Speed does.
15. Teasing animals is cruel.
16. I love you; I love you; I love you.
17. England won the World Cup in 1966.
18. We enjoyed ourselves.
19. Income tax will be reduced. This is unlikely.
20. The countryside is most beautiful in the Fall.
21. I saw Ann. I didn't see Mary.
22. Remember to lock the door before you leave.
23. I think that taking up Yoga is not a good idea.
24. He was kind to help me.
25. Visit us again some time.
26. Don't make too much noise.
27. I did my English test very well.
28. I'm eating chocolate cake.
29. David teaches in a Technical College.
30. Don't let, me wait so long.

17. Rewrite each of the following sentences with the given words in such a way that it means the same as the sentence printed above it.

1. The only way you can become a good athlete is by training hard.
Only by_____.
2. My grandfather did not say a single word during his dinner with us.
Not a single word_____.
3. He spent all his money. He even borrowed some from me.
Not only_____.

4. He had hardly left the office when the telephone rang.
No sooner _____.
5. I had only just put the phone down when the boss rang back.
Hardly _____.
6. He didn't finish his work until the bell rang.
Not until _____.
7. A sleeping dog was lying under the table.
Under the table _____.
8. His brother had rarely been more excited.
Rarely _____.
9. We only began to see the symptoms of the disease after several months.
Only _____.
10. I have never seen anyone in my life drink as much as you.
Never _____.

18. Rewrite each sentence, beginning as shown, so that the meaning stays the same.

1. Tony was not only late, but he had left all his books behind.
Not only *was Tony late, but he had left all his books behind*
2. I had no sooner gone to bed than someone rang my doorbell.
No sooner
3. I have seldom stayed in a worse hotel.
Seldom
4. I have never heard such nonsense!
Never
5. I realised only then that I had lost my keys.
Only then
6. The economic situation has rarely been worse.
Rarely
7. The manager not once offered us an apology.
Not once
8. You should not send money to us by post under any circumstances.
Under no circumstances
9. I understood *Hamlet* only after seeing it on the stage.
Only after seeing *Hamlet*
10. The embassy staff little realised that Ted was a secret agent.
Little