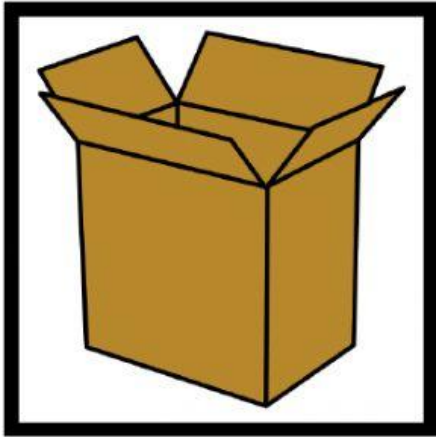


Completa la palabra

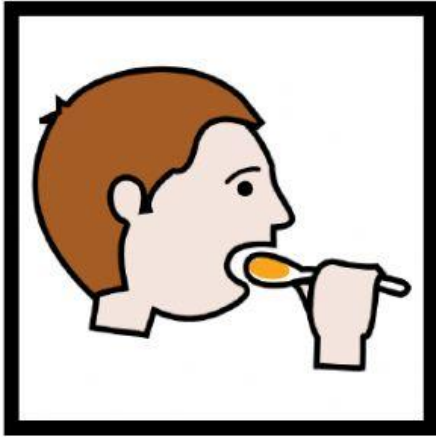


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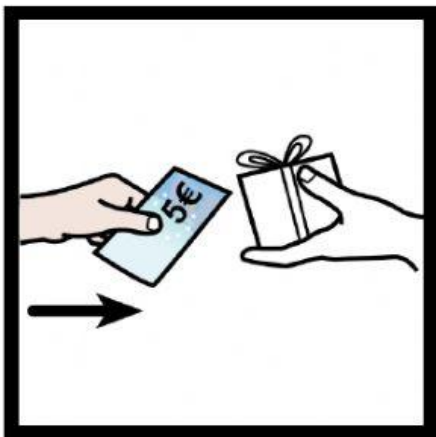


SA

Completa la palabra



MER



PRAR

Completa la palabra

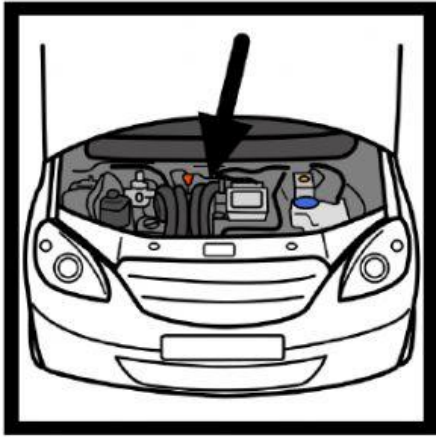


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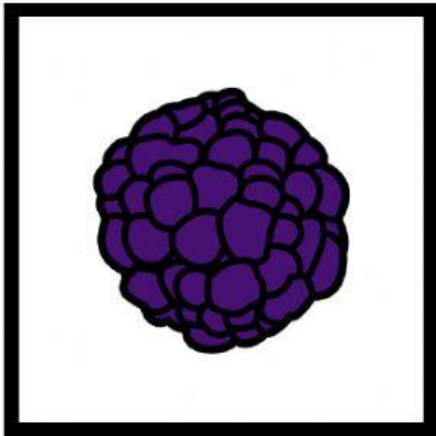


LLO

Completa la palabra



TOR



RA