

Second and Third Conditional

⇒ If I were rich, I would travel the world.



⇒ She would get a scholarship if she had better grades.

⇒ What would you do if you didn't have to work for a year?

The second conditional is formed by:

IF + ☺ + simple past + C, ☺ + would + V. B.F.

The Second Conditional denotes an action that could still happen in the future.

2nd conditional 1% - 40% can happen, but probably won't.

⇒ If I had studied hard, I would have passed the exam

⇒ If we had arrived earlier, we wouldn't have missed the flight.

⇒ If I'd ^{had} seen you, I would have said hello.



The third conditional is formed by:

IF + ☺ + Past Perfect + C, ☺ + would have + V.in past participle

might have
could have, etc.

The third conditional describes an event that didn't happen in the past, although it could have, and that will remain unchanged.

3rd conditional 0% - impossible can't happen because in the past.

1 Complete the second and third conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1 You money on your electricity bill if you didn't leave the lights on. (save)

2 If I the train, I wouldn't have been late for my job interview. (not miss)

3 You the exam if you'd bothered to study. (not fail)

4 If we to the head teacher, do you think it would make a difference? (speak)

5 I you some money if you'd asked me. (lend)

6 If we a car, I'd have to walk everywhere. (not have)

2 Correct (c) or Incorrect (i)? Correct the wrong phrases.

Ex. Our boss was more popular if he didn't take himself so seriously. - Our boss would be more popular if he didn't take himself so seriously.

1 If you hadn't eaten so little at lunch, you wouldn't be so hungry now.

_____.

2 You hadn't have sprained your ankle if you 'd been looking where you were going.

_____.

3 If you moved to London, I'd have really missed you.

_____.

4 The police would have caught the burglar if they would have arrived earlier.

_____.

5 The criminal would have gone to prison if there had been more evidence.

_____.

6 We wouldn't have come to Bangkok if we knew it was the monsoon season.

C **I**

7 Gary wouldn't have a cough if he wouldn't smoke so much.

C **I**