

I don't ... (present simple negative)

A The present simple negative is **don't/doesn't + verb**:



She **doesn't** drink coffee.



He **doesn't** like his job.

positive

I	work
we	like
you	do
they	have
he	works
she	likes
it	does
	has

negative

I	do not	work like do have
we	(don't)	
you		
they		
he	does not	work like do have
she	(doesn't)	
it		

- I **drink** coffee but I **don't drink** tea.
- Sue **drinks** tea but she **doesn't drink** coffee.
- You **don't work** very hard.
- We **don't watch** television very often.
- The weather is usually nice. It **doesn't rain** very often.
- Gerry and Linda **don't know** many people.

B Remember:

- | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| I/we/you/they | don't ... | • I don't like football. |
| he/she/it | doesn't ... | • He doesn't like football. |

- I **don't** like Fred and Fred **doesn't** like me. (not 'Fred don't like')
- My car **doesn't** use much petrol. (not 'My car don't use')
- Sometimes he is late but it **doesn't** happen very often.

C We use **don't/doesn't + infinitive** (don't like / doesn't speak / doesn't do etc.):

- I **don't like** washing the car. I **don't do** it very often.
- Sandra **speaks** Spanish but she **doesn't speak** Italian. (not 'doesn't speaks')
- Bill **doesn't do** his job very well. (not 'Bill doesn't his job')
- Paula **doesn't** usually **have** breakfast. (not 'doesn't ... has')

EXERCISES

6.1 Write the negative.

- I play the piano very well.
- Jane plays the piano very well.
- They know my phone number.
- We work very hard.
- He has a bath every day.
- You do the same thing every day.

I don't play the piano very well.

Jane

.....

.....

.....

.....

6.2 Study the information and write sentences with like.

1 classical music?	yes	no	?
2 boxing?	no	yes	?
3 horror films?	yes	no	?

- 1 Bill and Rose like classical music.

Carol

I classical music.

- 2 Bill and Rose

Carol

I

- 3

.....

.....

6.3 Write about yourself. Use: I never ... or I often ... or I don't ... very often.

- (watch TV)
- (go to the theatre)
- (ride a bicycle)
- (eat in restaurants)
- (travel by train)

I don't watch TV very often. (OR I never... OR I often ...)

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.....

.....

.....

6.4 Complete the sentences. All of them are negative. Use don't/doesn't + one of these verbs:

cost go know read see use wear

- I buy a newspaper every day but sometimes I don't read it.
- Paul has a car but he it very often.
- They like films but they to the cinema very often.
- Amanda is married but she a ring.
- I much about politics. I'm not interested in it.
- It's not an expensive hotel. It much to stay there.
- Brian lives near us but we him very often.

6.5 Put the verb into the correct form, positive or negative.

- Margaret speaks four languages – English, French, German and Spanish. (speak)
- I don't like my job. It's very boring. (like)
- 'Where's Martin?' 'I'm sorry. I'. (know)
- Sue is a very quiet person. She very much. (talk)
- Jim a lot of tea. It's his favourite drink. (drink)
- It's not true! I it! (believe)
- That's a very beautiful picture. I it very much. (like)
- Mark is a vegetarian. He meat. (eat)