

### Present Perfect is used:

- for complete past actions connected to the present with a stated or unstated time reference.

*She has gone to Madrid.* (unstated time; we don't know when she went – she's still there)

*Jim has typed five letters this morning.* (stated time; it's still morning – action connected to the present)

*I've spoken to Prince Charles.* (He's still alive – action connected to the present)

*He has lived in Spain for two years.* (He's in Spain now. – action connected to the present)

- to announce news or give new information.

*The Prime Minister has decided to call a general election.*

### Past Simple is used:

- for complete past actions not connected to the present with a stated or implied time reference.

*She went to Madrid last year.* (When? Last year. The time is stated.)

*Jim typed five letters yesterday morning.* (When? Yesterday morning.)

*She once spoke to James Dean.* (action not connected to the present – James Dean is dead.)

*She lived in France for three years.* (She doesn't live in France now. – action not connected to the present)

- to give additional details of a news story.

*He announced the decision to Parliament this morning.*

### Fill in with the present perfect or the past simple.

- A: *Did you see* ..... (you/see) the Jackie Chan film on TV last night?  
B: No. But I ..... (already/see) all of his films on DVD this year.
- A: I ..... (already/go) to the cinema three times this month. What about you?  
B: Not once! But last month, I ..... (go) five times.
- A: ..... (you/ever read) *The Picture of Dorian Gray* by Oscar Wilde?  
B: Yes. We ..... (read) it in school last year.
- A: George and I ..... (have) dinner at that new Vietnamese restaurant in town last night.  
B: Really? I ..... (never/try) Vietnamese food before. What's it like?  
A: Delicious. In fact, we ..... (already/make) a reservation to eat there again next week.

### Fill in with the past simple or the past perfect.

The biggest event in Tom's life 1) ..... *happened* ..... (happen) by chance. He 2) ..... (be) 22 years old and he 3) ..... (just/graduate) from university. He was looking for a job. He 4) ..... (want) to be a journalist but he 5) ..... (know) he 6) ..... (not/have) enough experience. You see, as a student, he 7) ..... (spend) most of his time in the university theatre. He 8) ..... (apply) to many newspapers but he 9) ..... (not/receive) any replies. Then one day, the phone 10) ..... (ring). It was a woman who 11) ..... (offer) him a job as an actor. She 12) ..... (see) him in a play at the university and 13) ..... (enjoy) the performance. He 14) ..... (take) the job and ever since then he's been a very successful actor. Last night he 15) ..... (discover) he 16) ..... (win) an award for his performance in the play.

