

STRUCTURE AND LEXICAL

1. When ____ from milk, the remainder is called skim milk.

- (A) all the butterfat is removed
- (B) removing all the butterfat that
- (C) is all the butterfat removed
- (D) the removal of all the butterfat

2. The Buffalo River in Arkansas was designated ____ in 1972.

- (A) a national river and
- (B) which a national river
- (C) a national river
- (D) being a national river

3. Much of northern Canada lies within the Arctic Circle, and ____ ice or the sparse vegetation known as tundra.

- (A) it is permanently covered by
- (B) by permanently it is covered
- (C) is permanently covered by it
- (D) it is covered by permanently

4. Manipulation of the spinal column, massage, and dietary adjustments ____ used in chiropractic therapy.

- (A) the principal methods are
- (B) are the principal methods
- (C) how are the principal methods
- (D) are there the principal methods

5. Giant corporations ____ to dominate the United States economy in the late nineteenth century, grew steadily larger during the 1920%.

- (A) which began

(B) in which began

(C) they began

(D) which they began

6. The tradition of the bowhead whale hunt ____ back a thousand years and is a vital part of Inuit culture.

- (A) goes
- (B) if it goes
- (C) gone
- (D) that went

7. ____ the son of an impoverished farmer, was born on Long Island.

- (A) The poet was Walt Whitman
- (B) When the poet Walt Whitman
- (C) The poet Walt Whitman
- (D) That the poet Walt Whitman

8. The primary digestive function of the throat and esophagus is ____ swallowed materials from the mouth to the stomach.

- (A) to transport
- (B) transported
- (C) for transportation
- (D) that transported

9. Insulin is manufactured by specialized cells in the pancreas and released ____ glucose reaches a certain concentration in the bloodstream.

- (A) which
- (B) whenever
- (C) how
- (D) during

10. One of the basic principles of wildlife conservation involves ____ adequate natural food

and shelter to maintain populations of each species in a given habitat.

- (A)the provision
- (B)that provision
- (C)to provide
- (D)providing

11.In 1974 the space probe Mariner 10 discovered ____ Mercury's surface is cratered by meteorite impacts.

- (A)that the planet
- (B)of the planet
- (C)the planet that
- (D)which planet is

12.In the diurnal type of tidal oscillation, the alternate rise and fall of sea level, a single high water and a single low water occur ____ tidal day.

- (A)each
- (B)each of
- (C)each of the
- (D)of each

13.The chief justice of the United States presides over the Supreme Court during oral arguments and in conferences ____ .

- (A)of which decisions concern
- (B)have important decisions
- (C)that important decisions
- (D)concerning important decisions

14.By focusing on the interesting, ____ the significant, the penny press newspapers of the 1830's helped to change the concept of news.

- (A)which does not necessarily
- (B)not necessarily

(C)was not necessarily

(D)nor necessarily being

15.Documentary evidence supports claims that ____ the New World about AD 1000.

- (A)reached the Vikings
- (B)the Vikings reached
- (C)reaching the Vikings
- (D)the Vikings that reached

16. Fog and mist, like clouds, can formed only in the presence of dust particles.

A B C D

17. The Spanish claiming title to all of North America and established the oldest city in

A B C

the United States, St. Augustine, Florida, in 1565.

D

18. The federal system of government in Canada is similar to it of the United States.

A B C D

19. It may be argued that genetics, the study of heredity and variation, underwent the

A B

most rapid development of any science biological in the twentieth century.

C D

20. Music involves the interaction of three elements: rhythm, melodic, and harmony.

A B C D

21. The Medicare program was established in 1965 to helping elderly United

A B

States citizens pay the increasing cost of health care.

C D

22. Researchers have found subtle neurological differences between the brains

A B

of men and women either in physical structure and in the way they function.

C D

23. Scientists have traditionally classified plants by grouping them according

A B

to similarities in their overall appear, their internal structure, and the form of their reproductive organs.

C D

24. Geometric figures first appeared more than 15,000 years ago in both practically and decorative

A B

forms, such as shapes of buildings, cave paintings, and decorations on pottery.

C D

25. In the early nineteenth century, the Cherokee nation of American Indians was adopted

A

B

a written constitution based on that of the United States.

C

D

26. The able of writers to precisely record observations made about others enables them

A

B

to include in their work a great deal of material outside their own experience.

C

D

27. In Connecticut, hundreds of houses dating from the seventeenth and eighteenth

A

B

centuries are preserved by more as 100 local or national historical societies.

C

D

28. In 1899 Mary Elizabeth Brown donated hers collection of over 200 musical

A

B

C

instruments to the Metropolitan Museum of art.

D

29. Four different types of remembering are ordinarily distinguished by psychologists:

A

B

C

recollection, recall, recognize, and relearning.

D

30. Harbors are protected areas of water that can be used the transfer of passengers

A

B

C

and cargo between ships shore.

D

31. Fossil remains reveal that the farther back in time an animal lived, the smaller

A

B

than was its brain in proportion to the size of its skull.

C

D

32. As do all insects, a butterfly has a hard outer covering, called it an exoskeleton,

A

B

C

that both supports and protects the body.

D

33. In the early 1900's Pennsylvania's industries grew rapidly, a growth sometimes accompanied by disputes labor.

A

B

C

D

34. Also known as a movie or a film, the motion picture is one of the most popular form of art and entertainment throughout the world.

A

B

C

D

35. The soil in which coffee is grown must be rich, moisture, and absorbent enough to accept water readily, but sufficiently loose to allow rapid drainage.

A

B

C

D

36. A merger is achieved when a company purchased the property of other firms,

A

thus absorbing them into one corporate structure that retain its original identity.

B

C

D

37. Under the certain conditions, a rainbow appears at the end of a rain shower in the quarter of the sky opposite the Sun.

A

B

C

D

38. During the nineteenth century the molecular theory of matter was developed, which considered all matter to be composed of tiny, indivisible entity called molecules.

A

B

C

D

39. A cardinal role for players of the lute, a stringed instrument, are that every note is sustained for as long as possible.

A

B

C

D

40. It was the split of eleven southern states from the Union in 1861 that leading to the Civil War in the United States.

A

B

C

D