

**A** Complete the sentences with words from the box.

avalanches   drought   earthquakes   eruption   hurricanes   landslides   wildfires

- Many trees have been lost as a result of \_\_\_\_\_ caused by discarded cigarettes and electrical sparks.
- Heavy rain can cause \_\_\_\_\_ on hills where there are no trees whose roots keep hillsides in place.
- \_\_\_\_\_ happen when the earth breaks and moves. Sometimes this is caused by an \_\_\_\_\_ from a volcano.
- If the ground shakes near mountains covered in snow, it can cause \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ are becoming more violent and destructive because they carry more rain and stronger winds.
- Long heat waves are causing long periods of \_\_\_\_\_ and migrations of people in search of water.

**B** Read the sentences and think about their meaning. Write *Y* (yes), *N* (no), or *NI* (no information).

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| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I wish you would stop making that noise.<br/>           _____ <b>a.</b> Are you making that noise now?<br/>           _____ <b>b.</b> Do I like that noise?<br/>           _____ <b>c.</b> Would I like you to stop making that noise?</li> <li>I hope you pass the exam.<br/>           _____ <b>a.</b> Have you taken your exam?<br/>           _____ <b>b.</b> Do you know the result of your exam?<br/>           _____ <b>c.</b> Do I want you to fail your exam?</li> </ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I wish you hadn't told him.<br/>           _____ <b>a.</b> Can you undo what you did?<br/>           _____ <b>b.</b> Am I happy that you did it?<br/>           _____ <b>c.</b> Would I be happier if you hadn't done it?</li> <li>I hope you passed your exam.<br/>           _____ <b>a.</b> Did you take an exam?<br/>           _____ <b>b.</b> Do you know the result of your exam?<br/>           _____ <b>c.</b> Do I know the result of your exam?</li> </ol> |
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**C** Write one sentence with *wish* and one with *hope* for each situation.

1. Rachel doesn't like her job.

*Rachel wishes she had a different job.*

*Rachel hopes to get a different job.*

2. Josh lives far from his school.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3. I made very few friends.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

4. Please don't make so much noise.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_