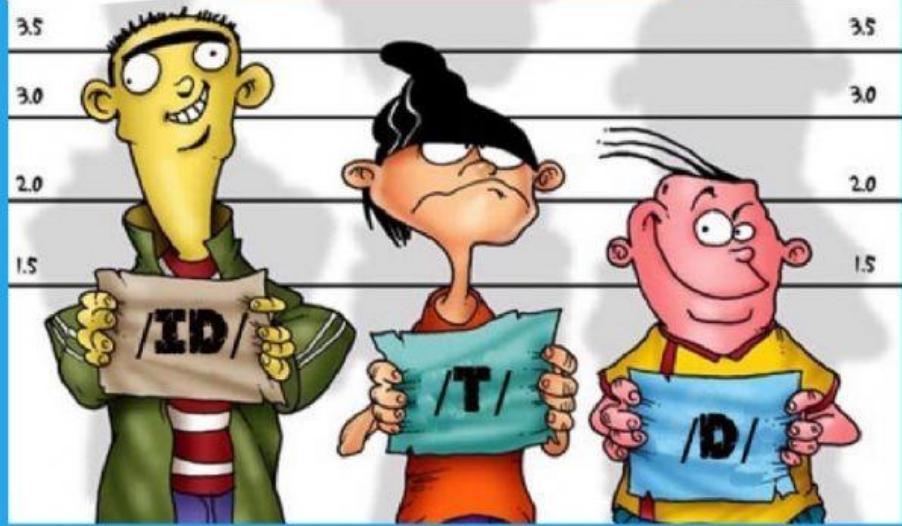


ED pronunciation



climbed

looked

needed

Past Simple Tense



Exercise: Past Simple Tense 😊

◀ PRONUNCIATION OF THE -ED ▶

The -ed ending can be **pronounced** in ____ different ways: /ɪd/, /t/ or /d/.

- If the verb **ends** in the **sound** ____ or /d/, you pronounce the -ed ending ____.

invite /in'veit/

invited /in'veitɪd/



LIVE **LIVEWORKSHEETS**



Past Simple Tense

◀ PRONUNCIATION OF THE -ED ►

Exercise: Past Simple Tense

- If the verb ends in a **voiceless consonant** sound apart from /t/, you **pronounce** the -ed ending _____.
stop /stop/
stopped /stɒpt/

- If the verb ends in a **voiced consonant** sound apart from /d/, or a **vowel**, you pronounce the -ed ending _____.
call /ko:l/
called /ko:ld/

NOTE:

- **Voiceless** consonant sounds:
/t/, /p/, /k/, /f/, /s/, /θ/, /ʃ/, or /tʃ/

- **Voiced** consonant sounds: the rest
/d/, /b/, /g/, /v/, /z/, /ð/, /ʒ/, /dʒ/, /l/, /r/, /m/, /n/, /ŋ/

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Pronunciation of ED



The pronunciation of words ending in ED depends on the final consonant (sound). There are three ways to pronounce ED:

/ɪd/

T wanted
D needed

Voiced Sound
= uses the vocal cords and they produce a vibration or humming sound in the throat.

(Touch your throat to feel it)

/t/

P helped
K looked
SH washed
CH watched
GH laughed
TH breathed
SS kissed
C danced
X fixed

VOICELESS

/d/

L called
N cleaned
R offered
G damaged
V loved
S used
W followed
Y enjoyed
Z amazed

VOICED

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LIVE **LIVEWORKSHEETS**

Past Simple Tense



PRONUNCIATION:

Write the past form of these verbs in the correct column below.

Exercise: Past Simple Tense 🐱

discover crash laugh destroy survive jump
worry need visit change travel introduce

/t/

/d/

/ɪd/