

GRAMMAR: *Have to, not have to, and can't*

1 Choose the correct options to complete the sentences.

1 You finish that pie if you don't want it.
a don't have to b have to c can't

2 To pass this exam, you get over 75% right.
a can't b don't have to c have to

3 You talk to Peter because he has a lot of work to do.
a have to b don't have to c can't

4 This is Ben's medicine. He take it three times a day.
a can't b have to c has to

5 Do we bring our own food?
a can't b don't have to c have to

6 I have an important meeting. I be late.
a don't have to b can't c have to

7 My new job is close to my house, so I take the subway.
a can't b don't have to c have to

8 If you hear the fire alarm, you leave the building immediately.
a don't have to b can't c have to

9 Why are you going home? Do you get up early tomorrow?
a have to b don't have to c can't

10 It's Gina's birthday next week. I forget to send her a card.
a don't have to b can't c have to

2 Complete the sentences with can't, or the correct form of (not) have to. There may be more than one correct answer.

- 1 We're going for a walk, but you _____ come if you're too tired.
- 2 There are thieves in the area, so you _____ make sure your car is locked.
- 3 Does Harry _____ wear his uniform on the school trip?
- 4 We _____ swim here; it's too dangerous.
- 5 Marta is very rich, so she _____ work.
- 6 Larry is in a hurry because he _____ leave in five minutes.
- 7 Do the children's parents _____ sign these forms?
- 8 We can leave the classroom at any time. We _____ ask for permission.

VOCABULARY: Adjectives to describe food



3 Complete the sentences with the adjectives in the box.

creamy salty sour healthy sweet
crunchy bitter delicious

- 1 A _____ diet should include plenty of fresh vegetables and fruit.
- 2 Alex is such a good cook. He made an absolutely _____ curry last week.
- 3 You shouldn't eat too many _____ foods like potato chips and olives.
- 4 Someone left the cookies out all night and they're not _____ any more.
- 5 The coffee was much too strong and had a pretty _____ taste.
- 6 Maria loves _____ foods like chocolate and cakes.
- 7 She served the apple pie with a lovely, _____ sauce.
- 8 Add sugar to the lemon juice, otherwise it will taste too _____.

4 Complete the adjectives. Some of the letters are given.

- 1 Laura put a lot of chilli peppers in the soup and it was too
s_____.
- 2 Rob forgot to take the potatoes out of the oven and they
were b_____.
- 3 You haven't cooked this chicken long enough; it's still
r_____ in the middle!
- 4 Paul loves un_____y foods like pizza and
burgers.
- 5 You can make a t_____y soup with chicken bones.
- 6 Does the restaurant use f_____ vegetables from
their own garden?
- 7 Bean ice cream? It sounds d_____ing!
- 8 I don't eat meat. Are there any
v_____ian dishes?

PRONUNCIATION: Sentence stress

5  8.2 Practice saying the sentences, putting the main stress on the underlined modal verb. Listen, check, and repeat.

- 1 You have to bring your passport with you.
- 2 Do we have to leave tomorrow morning?
- 3 She can't take the hotel towels to the beach.
- 4 You don't have to wait if you don't want to.
- 5 Parents can't help their children with this homework.
- 6 She has to arrive there before 9 a.m.