

MODULE 1: PRONUNCIATION

PHÁT ÂM

Nguyên âm ngắn - Short vowels

- / ə /: ago, mother, togethe
- / i /: hit, bit, sit
- / ʌ /: study, shut, must
- / ɒ /: got job, hospital
- / u /: put, should, foot -
- / e /: bed, send, tent, spend
- / æ /: cat, chat, man

Nguyên âm dài - Long vowels

- / i:/ meet, beat, heat
- / u:/ school, food, moon
- / a:/ father, star, car
- / ɔ:/ sport, more, store
- / ɜ:/ bird, shirt, early

Nguyên âm đôi- Diphthongs

- /aɪ/: buy, sky, hi, shy
- /ɔɪ/: boy, enjoy, toy -
- /eɪ/: day, baby, stay
- /ou/: no, go, so
- /au/: now, sound, cow
- /ʊə/: poor, sure, tour
- /eə/: air, care, share
- /ɪə/: near, tear, cheer

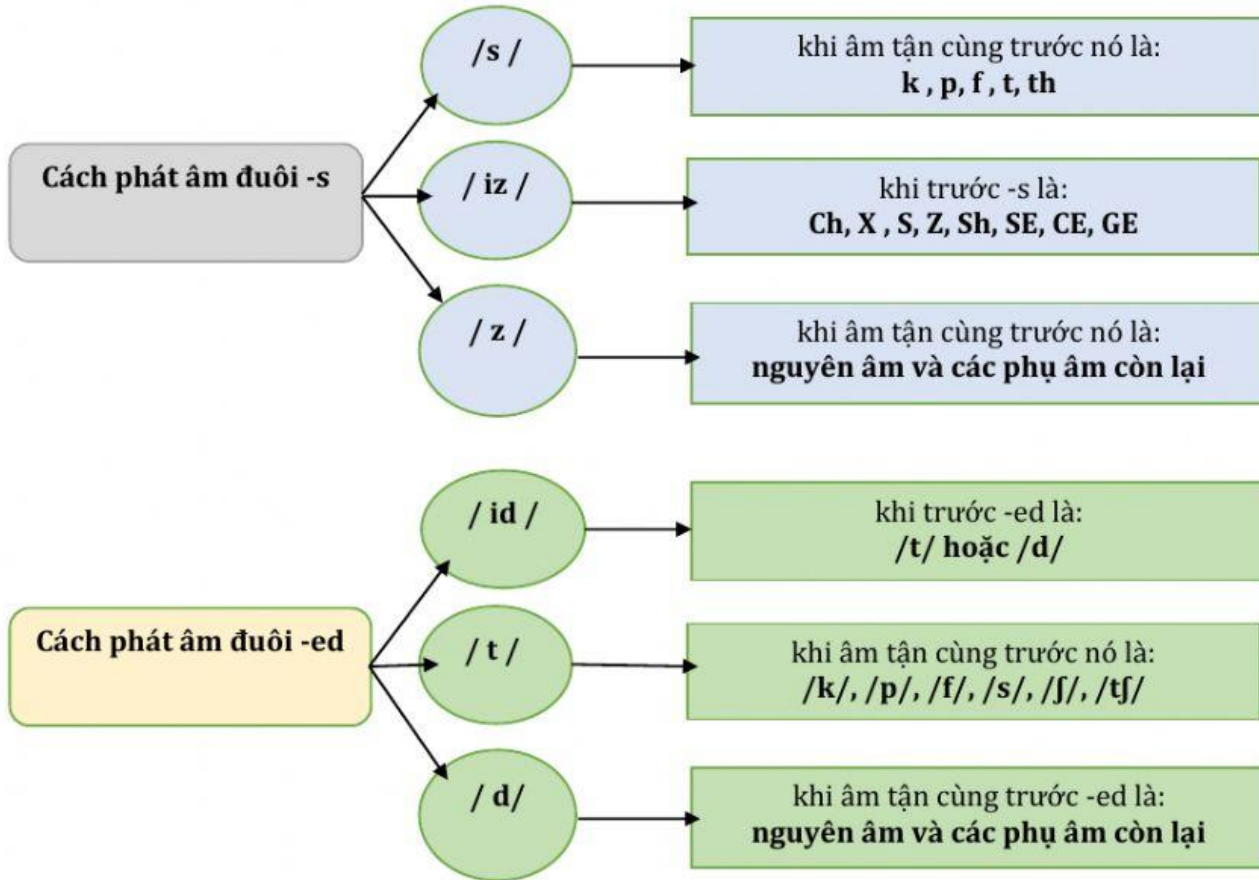
NGUYÊN ÂM
VOWELS

PHIÊN ÂM

PHỤ ÂM
CONSONANTS

- /b/: bag, baby
- /p/: pupil, pay, stop
- /d/: dog, daddy, dead
- /k/: kiss, key
- /m/: mother, map, come
- /j/: yes, yellow
- /n/: many, none, news
- /s/: see, summer
- /l/: love, lucky, travel
- /z/: zoo, visit
- /r/: river, restaurant
- /h/: hat, honey
- /t/: tea, teach
- /dʒ/: village, jam, generous
- /g/: get, game, go
- /θ/: thin, thick, something, birth
- /f/: fall, laugh, fiction
- /ð/: mother, with, this
- /v/: visit, van
- /ʃ/: she, sugar
- /w/: wet, why
- /ʒn/: vision
- /tʃ/: children, chicken, watch
- /ŋ/: thank, sing

❖ PHÁT ÂM “ ED ” or “ S / ES ”



Note đuôi -s

- “se” đọc là “z” or “s”
- “Ce” đọc là /S/
- “gh” đọc là “f” : laugh , cough, tough , rough

Note đuôi -ed

Đuôi -ed trong các tính từ sau được phát âm **/id/**: ageded, learneded, beloveded, blesseded, nakeded, raggeded, wickeded, wretcheded, crookeded, doggeded, curseded, ruggeded, sacreded, leggeded, crabbeded

PRACTISES

Mark the letter A, B, c, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

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|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Question 1: A. <u>final</u> | B. <u>writer</u> | C. <u>ivory</u> | D. <u>widow</u> |
| Question 2: A. <u>passed</u> | B. <u>managed</u> | C. <u>cleared</u> | D. <u>threatened</u> |
| Question 3: A. <u>ejects</u> | B. <u>defends</u> | C. <u>advocates</u> | D. <u>breaths</u> |
| Question 4: A. <u>produced</u> | B. <u>believed</u> | C. <u>stopped</u> | D. <u>laughed</u> |
| Question 5: A. <u>alien</u> | B. <u>alloy</u> | C. <u>alley</u> | D. <u>anthem</u> |
| Question 6: A. <u>affected</u> | B. <u>looked</u> | C. <u>decreased</u> | D. <u>washed</u> |
| Question 7: A. <u>missed</u> | B. <u>worked</u> | C. <u>realized</u> | D. <u>watched</u> |
| Question 8: A. <u>need</u> | B. <u>speech</u> | C. <u>see</u> | D. <u>career</u> |
| Question 9: A. <u>loved</u> | B. <u>appeared</u> | C. <u>agreed</u> | D. <u>coughed</u> |
| Question 10: A. <u>pagoda</u> | B. <u>integral</u> | C. <u>against</u> | D. <u>aquatic</u> |
| Question 11: A. <u>imagines</u> | B. <u>bikes</u> | C. <u>cultures</u> | D. <u>involves</u> |
| Question 12: A. <u>office</u> | B. <u>practice</u> | C. <u>service</u> | D. <u>device</u> |
| Question 13: A. <u>finished</u> | B. <u>cooked</u> | C. <u>attended</u> | D. <u>laughed</u> |
| Question 14: A. <u>number</u> | B. <u>future</u> | C. <u>furious</u> | D. <u>amuse</u> |
| Question 15: A. <u>concerned</u> | B. <u>candied</u> | C. <u>travelled</u> | D. <u>dried</u> |
| Question 16: A. <u>speaks</u> | B. <u>speeds</u> | C. <u>graphs</u> | D. <u>beliefs</u> |
| Question 17: A. <u>dune</u> | B. <u>hummock</u> | C. <u>shrub</u> | D. <u>buffalo</u> |
| Question 18: A. <u>increased</u> | B. <u>pleased</u> | C. <u>replaced</u> | D. <u>fixed</u> |
| Question 19: A. <u>looks</u> | B. <u>knows</u> | C. <u>helps</u> | D. <u>sits</u> |
| Question 20: A. <u>linked</u> | B. <u>declared</u> | C. <u>finished</u> | D. <u>developed</u> |
| Question 21: A. <u>heat</u> | B. <u>beat</u> | C. <u>meant</u> | D. <u>easy</u> |
| Question 22: A. <u>sports</u> | B. <u>thanks</u> | C. <u>games</u> | D. <u>enthusiasts</u> |
| Question 23: A. <u>sacrificed</u> | B. <u>trusted</u> | C. <u>recorded</u> | D. <u>acted</u> |
| Question 24: A. <u>cooks</u> | B. <u>loves</u> | C. <u>joins</u> | D. <u>spends</u> |
| Question 25: A. <u>interviewed</u> | B. <u>performed</u> | C. <u>finished</u> | D. <u>delivered</u> |
| Question 26: A. <u>misses</u> | B. <u>goes</u> | C. <u>leaves</u> | D. <u>potatoes</u> |
| Question 27: A. <u>removed</u> | B. <u>approved</u> | C. <u>reminded</u> | D. <u>relieved</u> |

Question 28: A. <u>young</u>	B. <u>plough</u>	C. <u>couple</u>	D. <u>cousin</u>
Question 29: A. <u>confine</u>	B. <u>conceal</u>	C. <u>convention</u>	D. <u>concentrate</u>
Question 30: A. <u>isolated</u>	B. <u>climate</u>	C. <u>island</u>	D. <u>automobile</u>
Question 31: A. <u>river</u>	B. <u>rival</u>	C. <u>native</u>	D. <u>driven</u>
Question 32: A. <u>valentine</u>	B. <u>imagine</u>	C. <u>discipline</u>	D. <u>determine</u>
Question 33: A. <u>crop</u>	B. <u>common</u>	C. <u>household</u>	D. <u>bodily</u>
Question 34: A. <u>merchant</u>	B. <u>sergeant</u>	C. <u>mermaid</u>	D. <u>commercial</u>
Question 35: A. <u>obstacle</u>	B. <u>obscure</u>	C. <u>obsession</u>	D. <u>oblivious</u>
Question 36: A. <u>failed</u>	B. <u>reached</u>	C. <u>absorbed</u>	D. <u>solved</u>
Question 37: A. <u>develops</u>	B. <u>takes</u>	C. <u>laughs</u>	D. <u>volumes</u>
Question 38: A. <u>species</u>	B. <u>invent</u>	C. <u>medicine</u>	D. <u>tennis</u>
Question 39: A. <u>advanced</u>	B. <u>established</u>	C. <u>preferred</u>	D. <u>stopped</u>
Question 40: A. <u>exact</u>	B. <u>examine</u>	C. <u>eleven</u>	D. <u>elephant</u>
Question 41: A. <u>heavy</u>	B. <u>head</u>	C. <u>weather</u>	D. <u>heat</u>
Question 42: A. <u>processed</u>	B. <u>infested</u>	C. <u>balanced</u>	D. <u>reached</u>
Question 43: A. <u>food</u>	B. <u>shoot</u>	C. <u>book</u>	D. <u>boot</u>
Question 44: A. <u>amount</u>	B. <u>country</u>	C. <u>counter</u>	D. <u>around</u>
Question 45: A. <u>apologize</u>	B. <u>agree</u>	C. <u>algebra</u>	D. <u>aggressive</u>
Question 46: A. <u>likes</u>	B. <u>tightens</u>	C. <u>heaps</u>	D. <u>coughs</u>
Question 47: A. <u>building</u>	B. <u>suitable</u>	C. <u>suit</u>	D. <u>recruitment</u>
Question 48: A. <u>create</u>	B. <u>creature</u>	C. <u>easy</u>	D. <u>increase</u>
Question 49: A. <u>needed</u>	B. <u>played</u>	C. <u>rained</u>	D. <u>followed</u>
Question 50: A. <u>ploughs</u>	B. <u>photographs</u>	C. <u>gas</u>	D. <u>laughs</u>