

A **multiple** is a number that can be made out of adding groups of another number together.

1) Write down the first 6 multiples of each of these numbers.

| Number | 1 st | 2 nd | 3 rd | 4 th | 5 th | 6 th |
|--------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 6 | 6 | 12 | 18 | 24 | 30 | 36 |
| 20 | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | | |
| 11 | | | | | | |
| 15 | | | | | | |

2) Which of the groups of numbers below are multiples of 5?

| | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 4, 10, 13, 17 | 7, 27, 37, 47 | 20, 15, 40, 25 | 53, 55, 58, 51 | 50, 20, 80, 10 |
|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|

3) Which groups of numbers below are multiples of 3?

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| 35, 32, 38, 30 | 24, 15, 30, 9 | 13, 43, 23, 53 | 27, 36, 9, 18 | 14, 21, 28, 35 |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|

4) I am a multiple of 3. I am between 40 and 50. Who could I be?

_____ [3 possibilities]

5) I am a multiple of 8. I am between 50 and 70. Who could I be?

_____ [2 possibilities]

6) I am a multiple of 6. I am also a multiple of 4. I am less than 30. Who am I?

_____ or _____ [2 possibilities]

7) Write down a multiple of both 7 and 3 that is less than 50. _____

- A factor is a number which divides exactly into another number with no remainder.
- All positive integers (except for 1) have at least 2 factors (1 and the number itself).

Examples

$3 \times 4 = 12$ so 3 and 4 are factors of 12

$5 \times 6 = 30$ so 5 and 6 are factors of 30

$4 \times 7 = 28$ so 4 and 7 are both factors of 28

Complete this table to find the factors of all the numbers up to 24.

| NUMBER | FACTORS |
|--------|---------|
| 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 1,2 |
| 3 | 1,3 |
| 4 | 1,2,4 |
| 5 | 1,5 |
| 6 | 1,2,3,6 |
| 7 | |
| 8 | |
| 9 | |
| 10 | |
| 11 | |
| 12 | |

| NUMBER | FACTORS |
|--------|---------|
| 13 | |
| 14 | |
| 15 | |
| 16 | |
| 17 | |
| 18 | |
| 19 | |
| 20 | |
| 21 | |
| 22 | |
| 23 | |
| 24 | |