

Spain in 20th century



1.- Tick the events that happened during the Alfonso XIII reign.

- | | |
|--|---|
| ☐ The second Carlist war began. | ☐ The spanish crisis of 17. |
| ☐ The first war with Morocco starts. | ☐ The first World war begins. |
| ☐ The signature of the treaty of Fez. | ☐ M ^a Cristina went to the exile. |
| ☐ General Primo de Rivera staged a coup | |

2.- Complete these senteces about the second Republic.

municipal elections

second republic

Constitution

women

Frente Popular

anti-monarchist

uprising

On 12th april 1931 _____ were celebrated.

The result of these elections showed the _____ feeling spaniards had.

On 14th april 1931 the _____ was proclaimed.

The new government passed a new _____

The new Contitution established a universal suffrage which allowed _____ to vote fo the first time.

In february 1936 the _____ won the general elections.

After the elections a military group organized a _____ against the government of the second republic.



3.- Write TRUE or FALSE about Franco's dictatorship.

Franco dictatorship began at the end of the Second World War. _____

Franco called himself "El Caudillo". _____

During dictatorship democracy existed. _____

In this period we had a lot of political parties. _____

The labour unions were prohibited in dictatorship. _____

Franco dictatorship began in 1931 and finished in 1978. _____

During this dictatorship people suffered a hard repression. _____

Before Franco's death, he decided to restore the monarchy with Juan Carlos I as a king. _____

4.- Answer these questions.

What happened on June 15, 1977?

Free elections

Franco died

Juan Carlos I is proclaimed king

On December 6, 1978 Spanish citizens ratified the

king

Constitution

elections

According to the Constitution the head of the state is the

president

king

citizens

Who was the first president of the transition process?

Calvo Sotelo

Adolfo Suarez

Felipe González

5.- Put in chronological order these events.

_____ The dictatorship of Primo de Rivera.

_____ The general Francisco Franco dies on November 20th 1975.

_____ Alfonso XII became king of Spain.

_____ The second republic was established.

_____ Alfonso XIII leaves Spain.

_____ The general Francisco Franco became a dictator of Spain.

_____ The first democratic elections take place in 1977.

_____ In 1939 the Republicans lost the war.